ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1890.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1891.

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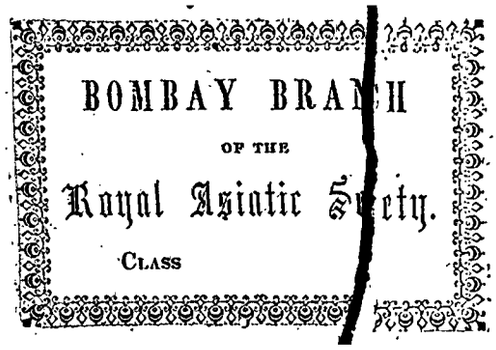

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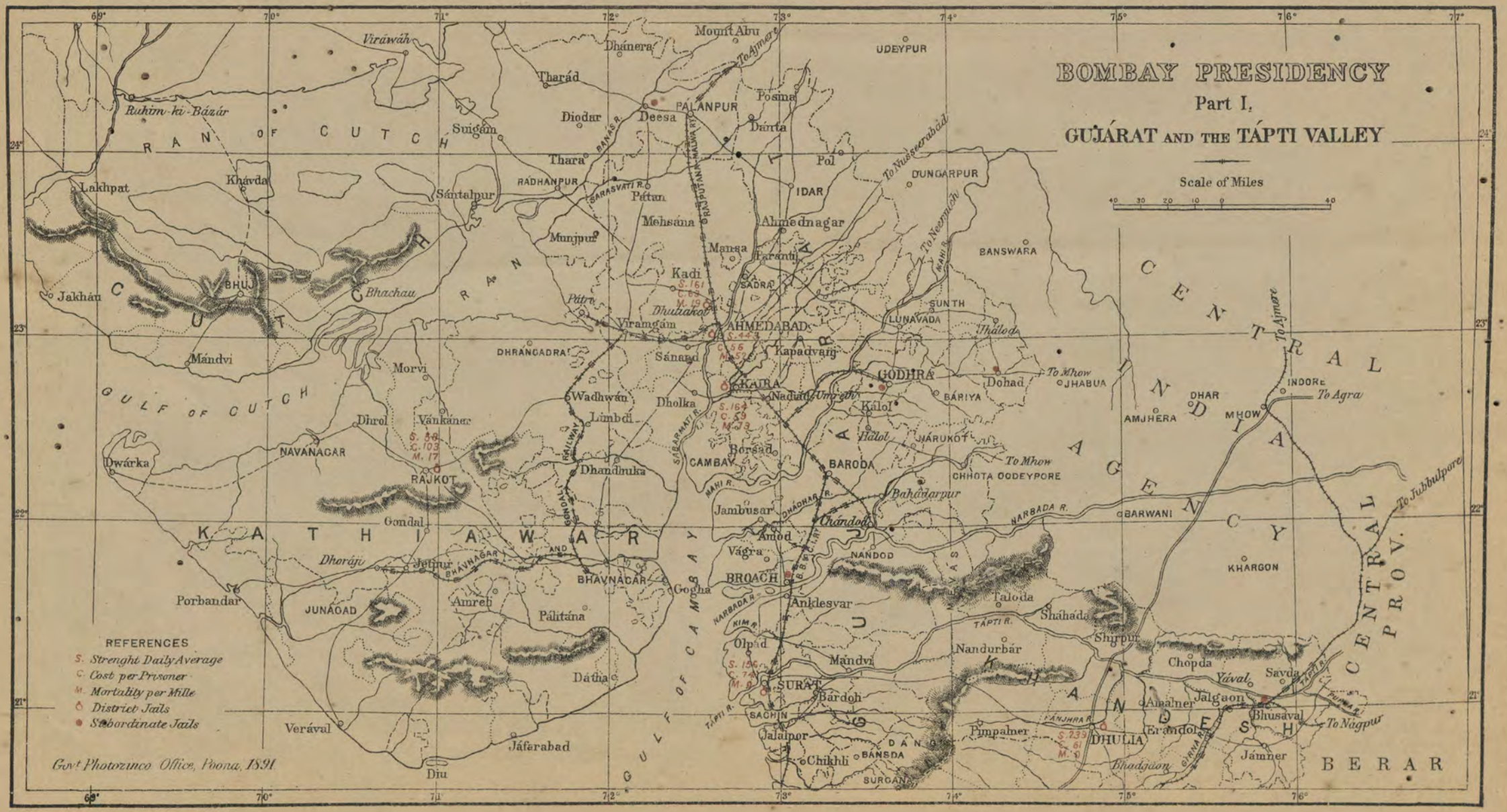
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40 30 20 10 0 40
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C. Cost per Prisoner
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GULF OF CUTCH
GULF OF CAMBAY
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CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY
BERAR
CENTRAL PROV.
Viráwáh
Ruhim-ki-Bázár
Lakhpat
Khávda
Jakhán
BHUJ
Bhachau
Mándvi
Morvi
Dwárka
Dhrol
Vánkáner
NAVANAGAR
RAJKOT
Gondal
Dhorájí
Jetpur
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
Amreli
Pálitána
Dáthá
Verával
Jáfarabad
Diu
Suigám
Sántalpur
Thara
RADHANPUR
Tharád
Dhánera
Diodar
Deesa
PÁLANPUR
Mount Abu
To Ajmere
Posina
Dánta
Pol
IDAR
UDEYPUR
DUNGARPUR
To Nusseerabad
To Neemuch
Ahmednagar
Mehsána
Munjpur
Pátan
Kadi
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Paranij
SADRA
Pátri
Dhulkot
Viramgám
AHMEDABAD
Sánand
Kapadvanj
DHRANGADRA
Wadhwán
Dholka
Limbdi
KAIRA
Nadiad
Umreth
Borsad
CAMBAY
BARODA
Dhandhuka
Jambusar
Amod
Vágra
BROACH
Gogha
BHAVNAGAR
Ankleswar
NARBADA R.
Olpád
SURAT
Bárdoli
SACHIN
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To Mhow
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DHAR
AMJHERA
MHOW
INDORE
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GONDAL AND PORBANDAR RAILWAY
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C. Cost per Prisoner
M. Mortality per Mille
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District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
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Govt Photozinco. Office, Poona 1891
SACHIN
BANSDA
DHARAMPOR
DAMAN
SURGANA
DHULIA
Bhusaval
Jaunner
Pachora
Satana
Malegaon
Kalvan
Chalisgaon
Ajanta
Chandor
Nandgaon
Yeola
Niphad
Kopargaon
NASIK
Sinnar
AURANGABAD
JAWHAR
Igatpuri
Sangamner
Akola
Rahuri
Nevasa
Shevgaon
Shahapur
Bhiwndi
Murbad
Kalyan
THANA
Jumnar
AHMEDNAGAR
Panvel
Parner
Khed
Sirur
Jamkhed
Karjat
Vadgaon
Shrigonda
Khadkala
Yerrowda
POONA
Karmala
Patas
Supa
Barsi
Mangaon
Indapur
Madha
PHALTAN
Mahad
Wai
Bankot
Medha
Koregaon
Malsiras
Dahivadi
Pandharpur
SHOLAPUR
AKALKOT
Dapoli
Khed
SATARA
Vadij
Sangola
Mangalvedha
Chiplun
Patan
Karad
Atpadi
Vita
Indi
Tasgaon
JATH
Sindgi
Peth
Devrukh
SANGLI
MIRAJ
BIJAPUR
Athni
Rajapur
KOLHAPUR
KURUNDVAD
Bagevadi
Viziadurg
JAMKHANDI
Muddebihal
Chikodi
MUDHOL
Devgad
Gokak
Kaladgi
Bagalkot
Gad Hinglaj
Hungund
Malvan
RAMDURG
Badami
BELGAUM
Vengurla
SAVANTVADI
Saundatti
Sampgaon
Ron
Khanapur
Navalgund
Mapuça
Goa
PANJIM
Mormugão
DHARWAR
Hubli
Gadag
Supa
Haliyal
Kundgol
Shirhatti
Dambal
Margão
Kalghatgi
Lakshmeshwar
Shiggaon
SAVANUR
Yellapur
Karajgi
KÁRWÁR
Hangal
Ránebennur
Sirsi
Ankola
Hirekerur
Kumta
Honávar
Siddápur
Bhatkal
To Hyderabad
To Madras
To Bellary
To Bangalore
MADRAS PRESY
MAISUR
BERAR
KHANDESH
GUJARAT
KONKAN
DECCAN
Common Jail. S. 235 C. 81 M. 30
House of Correction. S. 348 C. 92 M. 17
S. 87 C. 96 M. 11
S. 64 C. 121 M. 16
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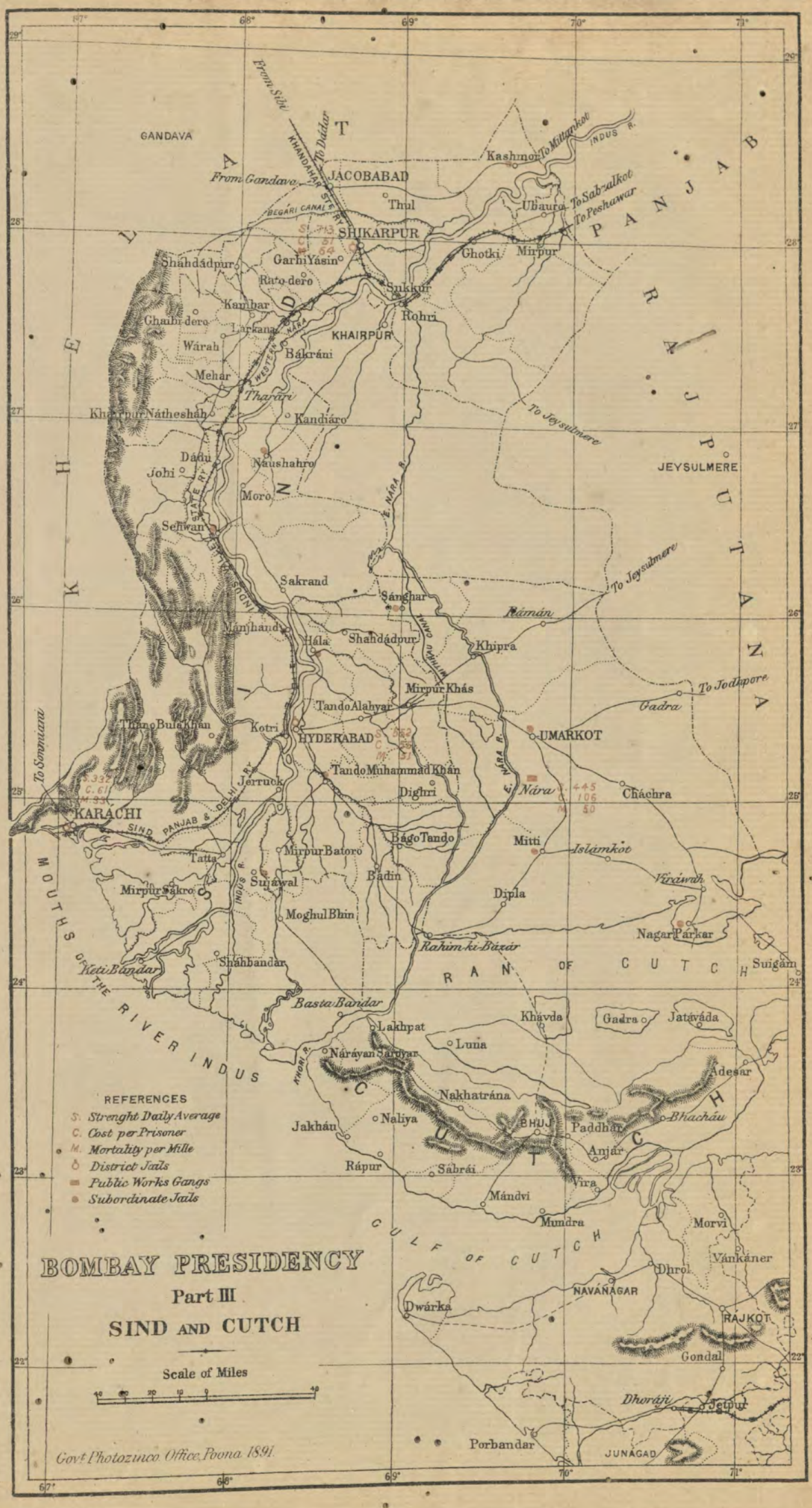
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III
SIND AND CUTCH
Scale of Miles
Govt Photozinco Office, Poona 1891.
REFERENCES
S. Strenght Daily Average
C. Cost per Prisoner
M. Mortality per Mille
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
GANDAVA
From Sibi
To Dádar
KHANDAHAR STATE RY.
JACOBABAD
From Gandava
BEGÁRI CANAL
Thul
SHIKARPUR
Kashmor
To Multánkot
INDUS R.
Ubauro
To Sabzalkot
To Peshawar
Ghotki
Mirpur
PANJAB
Shahdádpur
Garhi Yásin
Rato dero
Sukkur
Kambar
Ghaibi dero
Larkana
Rohri
KHAIRPUR
Wárah
Bákrání
Mehar
WESTERN NÁRA
Tharári
Khairpur Nátheshah
Kandiáro
To Jeysulmere
RAJPUTANA
Dádu
Naushahro
JEYSULMERE
Johi
Moro
E. NÁRA R.
Sehwan
STATE RY.
SIND
Sakrand
Sánghar
To Jeysulmere
Rámán
Manjhand
Hála
Shahdádpur
Khipra
MITHRÁU CANAL
Mirpur Khás
To Jodhpore
Gadra
Tando Alahyar
Thano Bula Khan
To Sonmiani
Kotri
HYDERABAD
UMARKOT
Tando Muhammad Khán
Jerruck
Dighri
E. Nára
Chachra
KARÁCHI
SIND PANJAB & DELHI RY.
Bágo Tando
Mitti
Islámkot
Tatta
Mirpur Batoro
Badin
Viráwáh
Sujáwal
Mirpur Sákro
Dipla
Moghul Bhin
Nagar Parkar
Rahim ki Bázár
Shahbandar
Keti Bándar
RAN OF CUTCH
Suigám
Basta Bandar
Khávda
Gadra
Jatáváda
Lakhpat
Luna
Náráyan Sarúyar
Adesar
Nakhatrána
Bhachau
Jakháu
Naliya
BHUJ
Paddhar
Anjar
Rápur
Sábrái
Vira
Mándvi
Mundra
Morvi
Vánkáner
Dhrol
NAVÁNAGAR
Dwárka
RÁJKOT
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No. 1359 OF 1891.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT,

Bombay.

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 4th April 1891.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1890 with the usual prescribed statistical tables.

JUDICIAL.

General summary.

2. The summary prefixed to the statements in the appendix gives a comparative view of the number of prisoners—convicted and under-trial—in confinement during the two years 1889 and 1890. The total population in jails and lock-ups during the year under report was 60,191, as compared with 61,302 in 1889—a decrease of 1,111; while the daily average prison population has risen from 7,698 in 1889 to 7,815 in 1890, apparently indicating the infliction of heavier sentences by the Courts.

Statement No. I.—Number and disposal of convicts.

3. I subjoin a summary of the statement, which deals with only *convicted* prisoners :—

		1889.			1890.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	6,118	203	6,321	6,578	216	6,794
	Subordinate Jails	141	5	146	171	17	188
Imprisoned during the year.	Central and District Jails ...	13,542	639	14,181	12,290	599	12,889
	Subordinate Jails	2,687	243	2,930	2,773	187	2,960
Total ...	Central and District Jails ...	19,660	842	20,502	18,868	815	19,683
	Subordinate Jails	2,828	248	3,076	2,944	204	3,148
	Grand Total ...	22,488	1,090	23,578	21,812	1,019	22,831
	Daily Average Number ...	6,717	242	6,959	6,782	236	7,018

4. A reference to the table below will show that there has been a very marked decrease in convictions and direct admissions into District Jails, as compared with the previous year, when a considerable increase over the figures of 1888 had to be recorded :—

	1889.	1890.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Common Jail	2,025	1,938	...	87	—149
House of Correction	465	403	...	62	
Yerrowda	676	653	...	23	—114
Násik	474	386	...	88	
Dhulia	817	677	...	140	
Bijápur	338	395	57	...	
Deccan Gang	...	...	...	...	
Dhárwár	315	395	80	...	
Kárwár	152	160	8	...	—453
Ratnágiri	142	223	81	...	
Thána	1,708	1,166	...	542	
Ahmedabad	1,345	1,028	...	317	—519
Dhuliákot	...	19	19	...	
Kaira	736	709	...	27	
Surat	658	449	...	209	
Rájkot	134	149	15	...	
Karáchi	907	893	...	14	—95
Hyderabad	1,228	1,258	30	...	
Shikárpur	1,544	1,459	...	85	
Nára	318	292	...	26	
Aden	199	237	38	...	+38
Total ...	14,181	12,889	328	1,620	
			Decrease 1,292		

The total admissions into District Jails during the year were less by 1,292 than those of the previous year. In 8 of the District Jails there was an increase of admissions, in no case so very marked as to call for special comment. There was a decrease of 1,620 in the number of convicts admitted into 12 of the District Jails, the decline being greatest in the following jails:—The Bombay City Jails (149), Násik (88), Dhulia (140), Thána (542), Ahmedabad (317), Surat (209), and Shikárpur (85). In five of these cases no special cause can be assigned for the decrease; in the Thána and Surat Jails the decrease is said to be due to fewer convictions under the Forest and Ábkári Acts; but it is perhaps worthy of note that all these jails were amongst the number showing a very marked rise in admissions during 1889 over those of the preceding year.

Female prisoners.

5. The tendency towards increase amongst female prisoners, noticed in my report for last year, has not, I observe, continued during 1890, the admissions (786) being fewer by 96 than in 1889:—

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Females	893	847	877	882	786
Decrease on previous year per cent. ...	9·5	5·1	...	...	10·9

6. I append the usual statement, showing the number and disposal of convicted prisoners during the past two years for purposes of comparison :—

	1889.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails—						
To undergo sentence	3,193	90	3,283	2,497	58	2,555
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	240	12	252	114	5	119
Released on appeal	815	22	837	841	27	868
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,740	808	14,548	13,208	728	13,936
Do. under remission rules ...	649	21	670	672	17	689
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. on other grounds ...	1	1	2	4	3	7
Transported beyond seas ...	217	...	217	132	7	139
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	12	1	13	1	...	1
Escaped	18	...	18	7	...	7
Executed	35	...	35	36	1	37
Died	217	5	222	232	3	235
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,749	233	6,982	6,613	235	6,848
Total ...	25,886	1,193	27,079	24,357	1,084	25,441

It will be seen that the transfers to undergo sentence were 2,555, or 728 less than the number transferred in 1889, and this decrease was chiefly due to the smaller demand for prisoners in the Deccan* and Nára gangs. The number released on appeal was 868, or 31 more than in 1889, and this notwithstanding a considerable decrease in the number of convictions during the year under report. The prisoners released on expiry of sentence were less by 612 than in 1889. Under the mark rules 689 were released against 670 in 1889—an increase of 19; while 7 convicts were released on special grounds by order of Government. Of these latter, 1 European ex-military prisoner was released from the House of Correction to admit of his taking advantage of a passage provided for him to England; 1 male and 3 females, old and weak prisoners, were enlarged from the Thána Jail, on the occasion of a visit of His Excellency the Governor to that prison; 1 prisoner was released from the Jail at Hyderabad in reward for active assistance rendered in preventing an escape; and 1 prisoner was set free from the Jail at Aden on political grounds.

Government Resolution No. 7588 of 6th December 1890, Political Department.

7. The number of prisoners transported to the Andamans in 1890 was 139 against 217 in 1889. This decrease is mainly due to the rule framed by Government last year under which only life convicts can now be deported. Transfers to lunatic asylums numbered 1 only, as compared with 13 in 1889. The number of convicts who escaped and were not re-captured was 7—the lowest number recorded since 1875. 57 prisoners (55 males and 2 females) were sentenced to be hanged during the year. Of these, 37, or 2 more than in 1889, were executed, 1 being a female—the first case since 1885 of a woman being hanged. At Ahmedabad 6 prisoners, at Yerrowda and again at Thána 5, at the Common Jail, Bombay, 4, at Dhárwár, Hyderabad and Shikárpur in each case 3, and at the Jails of Bijápur, Rájkot and Karáchi in each case 1, were executed. Five prisoners were hanged in Subordinate jails. There were 235 deaths in 1890 against 222 in the previous year. The question of this increased mortality will be dealt with in a later portion of this report under the head of Vital Statistics.

8. There remained in jail, on the last day of the year 1890, 6,848 prisoners (6,613 males and 235 females), as compared with 6,982 (6,749 males and 233 females) on the 31st December 1889. In the former number are included the 189 Burman convicts confined in the Jails at Yerrowda (40), Thána (32), Ahmedabad (32), Dhárwár (41), Dhulia (42) and the House of Correction (2 as

* This gang, which in previous reports has been called by the name of the station in the vicinity of which it was for the time being encamped, has been permanently designated the "Deccan Gang" under the orders contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 586, dated 28th January 1891.

convict warders). This number (189) represents the balance now remaining in our jails of the 312 prisoners received from Burma between 1886 and 1889, the difference of 123 being accounted for by re-transfers to Burma and deaths during the past three years.

Statement No. II.—Religion, age and previous occupation.

9. The classification according to religion of convicts admitted into jail shows that out of 15,849 received into jail, 306, or 1·9 per cent., were Christians, 5,928, or 37·4 per cent., were Mahomedans, and 9,523, or 60·1 per cent., were Hindus. Buddhist and Jains numbered 32, or 0·2 per cent., and "all other classes" 60, or 0·4 per cent. In this last figure are included 36 Pársis (1 female), 22 Jews, 1 East Indian, and 1 Negro. Compared with the previous year there was a decrease in the number and percentage under all heads.

Age, Juveniles.

10. There was again a decrease in the number of juvenile prisoners admitted into jail—161 as compared with 186 in the previous year. Of these juveniles, 27 were females, or 5 in excess of the number in 1889. The jails which admitted the largest number of juveniles were again the Common Jail, Bombay, and the Jails at Ahmedabad, Karáchi, Shikárpur, and Hyderabad. Of the total number admitted, 8 boys had been previously convicted as against 12 in 1889. In my last two reports I commented upon the number of juveniles sent to jails under short sentences, and in view of the establishment of the Yerrowda Reformatory, I regret to find the decline in the number of male juveniles admitted to jail is not as marked as I had been led to expect. 104 of the 134 boys admitted were sentenced for periods under six months, and of this number 62 were in jail under sentences of less than a month's duration. Many of these I cannot but think were cases for reformatory treatment.

11. The following table, showing the occupation of convicts previous to imprisonment, calls for no special remark, except that the number of persons imprisoned who were employed in domestic service, and engaged in miscellaneous avocations rather difficult to define, increased somewhat noticeably; while on the other hand the number of persons employed in agriculture or with animals, who came within reach of the law, fell appreciably :—

	1889.				1890.			
	Census (1881).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.	Census (1881).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	2,14,603	519	0·241	3·2	2,14,603	470	0·219	3·1
Professional persons	46,994	187	0·398	1·2	46,994	262	0·557	1·3
In service or performing personal offices	1,46,634	1,758	1·199	10·8	1,46,634	1,897	1·294	12·6
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	34,00,963	9,182	0·269	56·6	34,00,963	7,987	0·235	53·0
Engaged in commerce or trade	1,99,696	1,574	0·788	9·7	1,99,696	1,342	0·672	8·9
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations	9,58,068	1,217	0·127	7·5	9,58,068	901	0·094	6·0
Miscellaneous	35,53,495	1,792	0·050	11·0	35,53,495	2,204	0·062	14·6
Total ..	85,20,453	16,229	0·190	100·0	85,20,453	15,063	0·177	100·0

Statement No. III.—Nature and length of sentence.

12. The following table compares the sentences of the convicts admitted into jails during 1889 and 1890 :—

	Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Sentenced to Transportation. For life.	Sentenced to Transportation. For a term.	Sentenced death.	Total.
1889 ..	6,456	3,693	3,104	2,052	913	480	122	2	135	100	54	17,911
1890 ..	5,770	3,384	2,955	1,930	881	481	128	8	151	104	57	15,849
Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into jail .. 1889 ..	37·7	21·6	18·2	12·0	5·3	2·8	0·7	..	0·8	0·6	0·3	100
Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into jail .. 1890 ..	36·4	21·4	18·6	12·2	5·6	3·0	0·8	..	1·0	0·6	0·4	100

There has been a decrease in the number of sentences varying from 1 month to 2 years, corresponding with the fall in the jail population, and, as will be observed, the percentage of such sentences to number of admissions is almost identical in both years. A slight increase is observable in the number of those whose sentences exceed two years. The sentences of transportation, both for

terms and for life, as also the death sentences, have also increased but not appreciably.

13. Turning to the nature of the imprisonment awarded, it will be seen from the subjoined table that, as compared with 1889, there was an increase under the heads of "Simple Imprisonment" and "Rigorous Imprisonment with Whipping," and a decrease under the heads of "Rigorous Imprisonment" and "Rigorous Imprisonment with Solitary Confinement":—

	1889.	1890.
Sentences of simple imprisonment	1,111	1,148
Do. rigorous do.	15,850	14,562
Do. do. with solitary confinement ...	32	17
Do. do. with whipping	118	122
	17,111	15,849

I think it well to note specially that the infliction of sentences of simple imprisonment has increased steadily during the past four years. In 1887 the number of such sentences was 692, in 1888, 968, in 1889, 1,111, and in 1890, 1,148. This form of punishment, of which I am inclined, as a deterrent, to doubt the value in many cases, is most resorted to in the Bombay City Courts, and also seems to find favour in the Poona, Thána, Ratnágiri and Shikárpur Districts.

Statement No. IV.—Re-convictions.

14. This statement shows the convicts admitted into jail during the year who had been previously convicted, and deals also with the class of habitual or professional criminals. In compliance with orders on the subject, I append a table showing the number of re-convicted prisoners who were identified as such in District Jails before and after conviction:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction and previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in Jail identified by Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Common Jail	1,938	295	336	...	631
2	House of Correction ...	403	223	.....	...	223
3	Yerrowda	653	86	31	...	117
4	Násik	386	12	13	...	25
5	Dhulia	677	79	1	...	80
6	Bijápur	395	21	16	...	37
7	Deccan Gang	...	.....	.....	...	...
8	Dhárwár	395	31	9	5	45
9	Kárwár	160	18	1	...	19
10	Ratnágiri	223	22	.....	5	27
11	Thána	1,166	101	22	3	126
12	Ahmedabad	1,028	57	51	...	108
13	Dhuliákot	19	.....	1	...	1
14	Kaira	709	31	.....	...	31
15	Surat	449	57	15	...	72
16	Rájkot	149	7	2	...	9
17	Karáchi	893	147	46	11	204
18	Hyderabad	1,258	227	34	8	269
19	Shikárpur	1,459	85	26	48	159
20	Nára...	292	11	19	...	30
21	Aden	237	22	10	1	33
	Total, 1890 ...	12,889	1,532	633	81	2,246
	Total, 1889 ...	14,181	1,580	564	140	2,284

It will be seen that of 2,246 previously convicted prisoners admitted during 1890, 1,532, or 68·2 per cent., were identified before trial; while in 1889, of 2,284 previously convicted prisoners, 1,580, or 69·1 per cent., were recognized before conviction. Again during the year under report 633 prisoners, or 28·2 per cent., who had been in jail before, escaped recognition altogether till they were tried, sentenced and sent to jail, and this compares unfavourably with the figures for 1889, when only 24·7 per cent. of previously convicted prisoners escaped detection. The percentage of convicts who had been in jail before, to the total number of prisoners admitted in District and Subordinate jails was 15·3 as against 14·5 in 1889. I may mention here that of the 2,246 previously convicted prisoners admitted during the year under report, 443 had been classed as "Habituals" by the sentencing Courts, and in this respect matters have certainly improved during the past year.

Statement No. V.—Escapes and Recaptures.

15. A glance at this statement will show that there were 11 escapes from gangs and District Jails and 3 from Subordinate jails during 1890, and that 8 of these runaways, and also 10 of those who had escaped in previous years, making a total of 18 recaptures, were subsequently recaptured. As remarked in paragraph 7, the number of escapes was the smallest recorded since 1875, and all of them, with the exception of 2 which took place at night from within the temporary barracks of the Deccan Gang at Gokák, occurred in parties of prisoners working extra-murally. Of the 3 escapes from Subordinate jails, 1 was effected from within jail walls at Sholápur and 2 from outside the jails at Vinchúr and Hála (Hyderabad District). In the case of Sholápur, the escape was due to the formation of a part of the wall offering facilities for escape—a defect which is in course of being remedied. All of the escapes were of an ordinary character, and it appears unnecessary to remark further upon them.

Statement No. VI.—Offences and Punishments.

16. This statement shows the offences committed by convicts in jails and the punishments inflicted upon them. The total number of offences recorded during the year 1890 was 4,444 against 4,787 in 1889—a decrease of 343, though the daily average number in jails was somewhat higher during the year under review. The offences recorded during the past two years are summarized and compared thus:—

	1889.	1890.
Criminal offences	36	34
Smoking and possession of forbidden articles ...	554	683
Offences relating to work	3,294	2,714
Other offences	903	1,013
Total ...	4,787	4,444

The number of criminal offences was much the same in 1890 as in the previous year, and all these cases were punished judicially. They were for the most part escapes or attempts at escape; while there were also 1 case of theft, 2 cases of assault on jail officers, and 1 case of attempted suicide. The offences included under "Smoking or possession of forbidden articles" have shown a tendency to increase during the past few years, and there is little doubt that the warder staff are largely at the bottom of this and actively connive at the introduction of money, pipes and tobacco into jail. The House of Correction, Bombay, returns the highest proportion of offences under this head, followed closely by the Common Jail, and the Jails at Thána, Yerrowda, Ahmedabad and Shikárpur. Offences relating to work fell from 3,294 in 1889 to 2,714 in 1890. The Yerrowda Central Jail, as usual, heads the list with 1,767 offences, or close on two-thirds of the total for the whole Presidency; but this number is much below the figure recorded in 1889. Ten of the jails return an increase in offences relating to work, which is most noticeable in the Jails at Thána, Ahmedabad, Kaira, and Hyderabad, while ten show a decrease, the Yerrowda, and Shikárpur Jails, and the Deccan Gang being the most prominent in this respect. The House of Correction, with a population of 339 native prisoners, shows only 2 cases of short or bad work, and the Bijápur Jail, with a population of 227, returns only 11 of such cases. Similarly the Jails at Ahmedabad, Karáchi and Hyderabad with large populations show comparatively few offences relating to work.

17. The punishments inflicted in the two years were:—

	1889.	1890.
By Criminal Courts	36	34
Solitary confinement	42	16
Reduced diet	24	33
Solitary confinement with reduced diet	1,045	813
Other punishments	3,535	3,440
Corporal punishments	105	108
Total ...	4,787	4,444
Percentage to daily average number of convicts ...	68·8	63·3

There was thus a decrease of 343 punishments in the year under report as compared with 1889, and excluding formal warnings (455) the total number of punishments inflicted in 1890 was 3,989 as against 4,404 in 1889. The punishment of solitary confinement was inflicted in only 5 jails, most largely in the Yerrowda Jail. "Reduced diet" with or without solitary confinement as a punishment shows a very marked decrease—846 in 1890 as compared with 1,069 in 1889. Reduction of diet simply was resorted to only in 5 jails, the Jail at Dhuliakot showing the largest number of such cases. The number of "Other punishments" fell from 3,535 to 3,440, and included 455 warnings, 860 forfeitures of marks, 1,894 stocks, 139 reductions and punishments amongst the grade of convict warders, and 76 cases of shot drill and stoppage of minor privileges. As compared with 1889, there was a small increase in the number of warnings, and a considerable decrease in forfeitures of marks, which latter circumstance I am inclined to regard as somewhat satisfactory in view of what has been written above in connection with the record of offences relating to work.

Corporal punishments.

18. I append the usual statement, being an abstract of the quarterly returns of whippings submitted to Government, showing the number and percentage of convicts punished with whipping during the two years 1889 and 1890:—

		1	2	3						4	5	6	
				Total number of Prisoners punished by Whipping.								Number of Prisoners in whose case (a) Death or (b) Illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
		Total number of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total number of Jail Offences.	5 to 10 Stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.	Percentage of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Column 3 to Column 2.	(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
Total ...	1889 ...	20,335	4,601	6	13	19	67	...	105	0·52	2·28	...	...
	1890 ...	*19,631	4,309	1	7	22	77	1	108	0·55	2·5	...	...

* Total excludes the number moved from jail to jail within the Province.

It will be observed that the number of corporal punishments was nearly the same in both years, and I am not disposed to view it as at all excessive. It is satisfactory to note that the number of instances in which slight whippings, 5 to 10—15 stripes were inflicted, has again decreased—a sign that orders regarding the punishment being made as deterrent as possible have been in general duly attended to. The only jails in which corporal punishment was largerly resorted to were those at Yerrowda (24), and Shikárpur (39), and in these cases it was unavoidable. In the Yerrowda Jail are assembled a large number of long term, hardened, and turbulent prisoners on whom ordinary jail punishments have comparatively little effect. The whippings in the Shikárpur Jail were almost all inflicted in the extra-mural gang located at Rádhan. The gang numbered 465 prisoners, housed in temporary landhis and tents, and there were absolutely no other practical means of dealing with grave breaches of discipline. In the month of February 1890 a body of 60 prisoners was transferred from the Jail of Hyderabad to the Rádhan Gang. Not long after their arrival at the gang camp a number of these men displayed a decidedly mutinous spirit which was promptly suppressed by the Superintendent of the Jail at

Shikárpur, who visited Rádhan for the purpose of specially enquiring into the matter, ordering 13 of the ring-leaders to be flogged. The Superintendent's action in this matter had my full approval.

Imposition of fetters.

19. Below is the usual statement giving particulars regarding the imposition of fetters in the jails of this Presidency during the past year. There is a very close similarity between the figures in this table and those appearing in the table in the report for 1889, regard being had to the difference in population. Out of a total population of 21,401 male convicts, fetters were imposed on 8,228. In 1889 the number of prisoners confined in fetters was 8,414, the total convict male population having been 23,057:—

	Total number of Convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were imposed or worn.		Length of time for which Fetters were imposed or worn.									
							Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total..	21,401	880	13,173	880	8,228	..	1,044	..	2,054	..	2,195	..	1,450	..	1,485	..	8,228	..

I am about to submit a separate report to Government on the question of the removal of fetters of condemned prisoners which has arisen in connection with the report of the Jail Commission of 1888.

Appendix C.—Mark system.

20. The number of prisoners released during the year who were eligible for remission of sentence under the mark system was 698—an increase on the number for 1889 of 20, and of these 9 (1 at Dhárwár, 1 at Kárwár, 1 at Ahmedabad and 6 at Nára) failed to earn any remission. The percentage of releases was almost exactly the same in the two years and the results have fluctuated very little since 1886:—

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Number released under mark rules ...	918	527	657	670	689
Percentage of the number released under mark rules to the number under sentence of 2 years and upwards	99·0	99·6	99·4	98·8	98·7

Statement No. VII.—Education.

21. The figures in this statement, which deals with the education of convicts while in jail, show but little difference from previous years, and scarcely call for special comment. It has been explained year after year in annual reports that no good results are likely to be produced from the literary education of the class of adult convicts received into our jails; and the remarks of the Jail Commission of 1888, dealing with the subject from this point of view, will, I imagine, be generally concurred in.

Statement No. VIII.—Convict officers.

22. Statement No. VIII shows that with a daily average population of 6,605 male and 226 female prisoners in Central and District Jails, 294 males and 5 females were employed as convict officers. This number was in excess by 39 of the number in the preceding year and gives a ratio of 4·4 male and 2·2 female officials, as compared with 3·9 and 2·2 respectively in 1889. I regret to say much difficulty has been experienced during the past year in finding prisoners qualified under the rules to fill the post of convict warder, and a number of the jails find it almost impossible to maintain their staff of these officials at a proper strength.

23. The number of convict officers punished increased from 134 (130 males, 4 females) in 1889 to 183 (180 males, 3 females) in 1890, and the rise was almost

coincident with the increase in the number of warders employed. The punishments included 51 reductions and 132 forfeitures of marks as against 49 and 85 under the same heads in 1889, and the percentage of punishments to average number employed was 61·2 in 1890 as compared with 51·5 in the previous year. Comparing these results as usual with the conduct of the free warder staff, it will be found that, as in previous years, the convict officers were the most creditably behaved of the two classes. There were 556 free warders employed, and there were 575 offences and punishments recorded against them, which contrasted with the figures for 1889 (520 warders employed, 480 punishments) is certainly not satisfactory. I have already, in paragraph 16 above, remarked upon the tendency of the warder staff to introduce forbidden articles into jail, and the large increase in punishments amongst the staff recorded during 1890, is presumably due to their being detected, and punished more frequently for irregularities of the nature under reference.

Statement IX.—Diet.

24. This statement shows the diet scales in force in jails and gangs throughout the Presidency. No material change was made in the standard scales during the year under report, but, acting on the recommendation of the Jail Commission of 1888, the daily allowance of salt per head was increased by two drachms, and the issue of 4 drachms of tamarind daily to each prisoner during the year was sanctioned.

Statement XIX.—Under-trial Prisoners, District Jails.

25. The subjoined table is an abstract of statement XIX. and shows the number and disposal of under-trial prisoners in District Jails during 1889 and 1890 :—

	1889.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	162	6	168	128	3	131
Number received during the year.	2,938	107	3,045	3,224	133	3,357
Total Population ...	3,100	113	3,213	3,352	136	3,488
Released during the year ...	1,397	62	1,459	1,422	66	1,488
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,455	47	1,502	1,558	60	1,618
Transferred	119	1	120	125	5	130
Escaped	...	...	...	2	...	2
Died	1	...	1	3	...	3
Remaining on 31st December ...	128	3	131	242	5	247
Daily average number ...	139	3	142	178	3	181

The number of under-trial prisoners admitted into District Jails during 1890 shows a small increase of 312, 3,357 in 1890 as against 3,045 in 1889. The number convicted was 1,618, or 48·2 per cent. of the total admitted, against 1,502, or 49·3 per cent., in 1889, while no less than 1,488, or 44·3 per cent., were found not guilty and released. Two prisoners escaped from the Yerrowda Jail, or rather while on the way to the jail from the Court, in police custody, and remained uncaptured at the close of the year. Three prisoners died, 1 each in the Jails at Ahmedabad, Rájkot and Hyderabad, against 1 in 1889. There remained in jail, unconvicted, at the close of the year, 247 prisoners as compared with 131 on the last day of 1889. The daily average number of under-trial prisoners in District Jails during the year under report was 181, which was 39 in excess of the number for the previous year.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

Under-trial prisoners.

26. The following table shows the number of under-trial prisoners admitted into Subordinate jails and lock-ups during 1890 and the number remaining at the close of the year :—

	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year	91	1	92	432	16	448	540
Number received	2,442	108	2,550	26,648	1,524	28,172	30,722
Total ...	2,533	109	2,642	27,080	1,540	28,620	31,262
Released	867	51	918	6,212	467	6,679	7,597
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,199	41	1,240	12,703	763	13,466	14,706
Transferred	384	11	395	7,741	296	8,037	8,432
Escaped	...	...	...	13	...	13	13
Died	1	...	1	11	...	11	12
Remaining on 31st December.	82	6	88	400	14	414	502
Daily average number ...	101	3	104	490	22	512	616

The admissions into Subordinate jails were almost identical with those in 1889 (2,550 and 2,551), while there was an increase of 164 in admissions into lock-ups (28,172 compared with 28,008). The daily average number of prisoners in Subordinate jails and lock-ups combined was 616 against 597 in 1889. 1,240, or 48·6 per cent., of the prisoners admitted into Subordinate jails and 13,466, or 47·8 per cent., of those admitted into lock-ups were duly convicted and sentenced, as compared with 50·4 per cent. and 51·8 per cent., respectively, in the previous year. There were no escapes of under-trial prisoners from Subordinate jails, while there were 13 from lock-ups as compared with 10 in 1889. The escapes during the past year occurred in the Shikárpur (1), Upper Sind Frontier (4), Ahmedabad (3), Broach (1), Surat (1), Kolába (1), and Sholápur (2) Districts. The deaths in Subordinate jails numbered 1 only, which occurred in the Bhusával Jail, as compared with 4 in 1889, and there were 11 deaths amongst under-trials in lock-ups against 14 in 1889. These deaths took place in the Shikárpur (2), Karáchi (1), Ahmedabad (4), Upper Sind Frontier (1), Ratnágiri (1), Surat (1) and Dhulia (1) Districts, and were all from fever or bowel-complaints. The number of unconvicted prisoners remaining in Subordinate jails and lock-ups on the last day of 1890 was 502 as compared with 540 on the corresponding day of 1889.

Convicts,—Subordinate Jails.

27. The subjoined table gives the number remaining on the last day of the year, the number admitted, and the disposal of *convicted* prisoners in Subordinate jails in the years 1889 and 1890 :—

	1889.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	141	5	146	171	17	188
Imprisoned during the year ...	2,687	243	2,930	2,773	187	2,960
Total ...	2,828	248	3,076	2,944	204	3,148
Received from other jails to undergo sentence	1	...	1	12	...	12
Received on transit to other jails.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	2,829	248	3,077	2,956	204	3,160

	1889.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails ...	633	49	682	757	42	799
Released—						
On appeal	65	1	66	120	3	123
On expiry of sentence ...	1,952	181	2,133	1,885	151	2,036
Under remission rules ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
By order of Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	1	...	1
Executed	5	...	5	4	1	5
Died	3	...	3	5	...	5
Remaining on 31st December ...	171	17	188	184	7	191
Total ...	2,829	248	3,077	2,956	204	3,160
Daily average number ...	189	14	203	177	10	187

The number of direct admissions during the year was 2,960 (2,773 males, 187 females) as against 2,930 (2,687 males, 243 females) in 1889, the fall in the number of females being somewhat marked. The total number of prisoners released was 2,159, and of these 123 (against 66 in 1889) were released on appeal. The number of prisoners executed was the same (5) in both years and included in the past year, 2 at Ahmednagar, and 8 (1 female) at Belgaum. There was an increase in the number of deaths from 3 (14·8 per mille) in 1889, to 5 (26·7 per mille) in 1890, and these took place, 1 from cholera in the Jail at Sujával, 1 each at Sholápur and Godhra from bowel-complaint, 1 at Guni from pneumonia, and 1, disease not stated, in the Kashmor Jail. The daily average number of convicts in Subordinate jails fell from 203 (189 males, 14 females) in 1889 to 187 (177 males, 10 females), in the year under report.

28. The annexed table refers to the number and disposal of prisoners in civil jails during the past two years, and as regards admissions during 1890, exhibits a most marked contrast to the year 1889, in which a steady fall in the civil jail population had been recorded as attributable to the operation of Act VI of 1888. The number of admissions during the year under report was 1,636, against 1,417 in 1889; 1,612 were released, 1 died in the Civil Jail at Dhárwár, and 115 remained in jail at the close of the year. The total expenditure and the cost per head were identical in the two years, *viz.* Rs. 7,938 and Rs. 82-11-0, respectively :—

	1889.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	84	2	86	91	1	92
Number received during the year.	1,413	4	1,417	1,631	5	1,636
Total population ...	1,497	6	1,503	1,722	6	1,728
Released during the year ...	1,406	5	1,411	1,607	5	1,612
Died	...	...	...	1	...	1
Remaining on 31st December ...	91	1	92	114	1	115
Daily average number ...	93	3	96	95	1	96

29. I have before now been struck in the course of my visits to up-country Civil jails with the marked diversity of their circumstances in regard to population. At one station I can reckon on finding the civil jail empty or nearly so. At another I can rely upon finding it to contain a goodly number of inmates.

Either the standard of honesty in regard to indebtedness is much higher in one district than in another, or else the provisions of the statute referred to, are, in some parts of the country, applied by the civil courts with far less stringency than in others.

FINANCIAL.

Statements X. and XI.—Expenditure.

30. The gross expenditure for Central and District Jails, Subordinate jails, and lock-ups during the years 1889 and 1890, is compared in the following table under each head of charge :—

	1889.	1890.
Average number of prisoners ...	7,698	7,815
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Inspection and general superintendence	25,304	25,623
Cost per prisoner ...	**3 4 7**	**3 4 6**
Rations	2,27,503	2,19,357
Cost per prisoner ...	**29 8 10**	**28 1 1**
Establishment	1,89,513	1,86,833
Cost per prisoner ...	**24 9 11**	**23 14 6**
Police Guard	37,863	39,166
Cost per prisoner ...	**4 14 8**	**5 0 2**
Hospital charges	10,791	12,174
Cost per prisoner ...	**1 6 5**	**1 8 11**
Clothing	21,053	18,237
Cost per prisoner ...	**2 11 9**	**2 5 4**
Contingencies	55,700	49,741
Cost per prisoner ...	**7 3 9**	**6 5 10**
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,67,727	5,51,131
Cost per prisoner ...	**73 11 11**	**70 8 4**

It will be seen that excluding cost of buildings, &c., the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 5,51,131, which is Rs. 16,596 less than it was in the previous year, when the total was Rs. 5,67,727. The average cost per prisoner shows a decrease from Rs. 73-11-11 in 1889 to Rs. 70-8-4 in 1890. Examining the expenditure under each main head of charge the result is as follows.

Inspection and General Superintendence.

31. This item does not appear in Statement X., nor has it been shown in previous reports, but I have thought it well to refer to the expenditure in the present report, and will do so in future years. The expenditure then for inspection and general superintendence amounted during 1890 to Rs. 25,623, or Rs. 3-4-6 per head of the daily average jail population as compared with Rs. 25,304, or Rs. 3-4-7 per head, in 1889.

Rations.

32. With an increased daily average number of 7,815 prisoners as compared with 7,698 in 1889, there has been a decrease of Rs. 8,146 in the cost of rations. The cost per prisoner fell from Rs. 29-8-10 to Rs. 28-1-1—a satisfactory decrease of Rs. 1-7-9 per head. These results are due for the most part to the very much more favourable rates which, as shown below, prevailed during 1890 for the staple articles of food used in our jail dietaries, and which of course materially influenced for the better the provisioning contracts entered into last year by the Jail Superintendents :—

	Average Rate per Rupee.	
	1889.	1890.
	Lbs. oz.	Lbs. oz.
Rice	19 12	20 9
Wheat	24 8	26 8
Bájri	30 4	34 5
Jowári	34 8	37 8
Dhál	22 1	25 12

33. There were the usual variations in the cost per prisoner for rations in the several jails, and the Jails at Nára, Rs. 47-10-2, Aden, Rs. 39-10-11, and the Deccan Gang (Rs. 42-8-2) again figure prominently in the list. In all these, however, as also in the Jails at Hyderabad, Karáchi, and Bijápur, which returned a very high cost in 1889, there has been a marked and satisfactory reduction in the expenditure per head. This was particularly the case in the Deccan Gang, where the cost per prisoner fell from Rs. 47-3-5 in 1889 to Rs. 42-8-2; at Hyderabad, where the fall was from Rs. 30-9-1 to Rs. 23-9-0; at Karáchi, where it was from Rs. 30-14-3 to Rs. 25-9-6, and at Bijápur, where it was from Rs. 29-10-9 to Rs. 26-1-9. A garden, which was started in the neighbourhood of the gang camp at Dhupdal during the year under report, has contributed in an appreciable degree towards the reduction of the provisioning charges of the Deccan Gang noted above, about Rs. 1,700 worth of vegetables having during 1890 been produced in the above garden for the use of the prisoners at Dhupdal. The only jails at which there was any appreciable increase in rates over those for 1889 were the Jails at Thána, Shikárpur, and Aden; and this is due in the case of the Thána Jail to a slightly less favourable contract having been obtained, and at Shikárpur to a similar cause, as also to the adoption of an increased diet scale for the gang at Rádhan; while the increase at Aden is ascribed to the admission of 8 European prisoners into jail, whose dietary of course was an expensive item. It is necessary to note that in the cost for rations shown above is not included the sum of Rs. 17,075, the estimated value of vegetables and other products supplied from jail gardens. If this amount be added, the total cost of rations will be Rs. 2,36,432, or Rs. 30-4-1 per head of average strength.

Establishment and Guards.

34. There has been a decrease in the cost of establishment, the expenditure in 1890 being Rs. 1,86,833 against Rs. 1,89,513 in 1889—a reduction of Rs. 2,680 on the total cost and of annas 11 and pies 5 per prisoner. The total cost under "Guards" shows an increase of Rs. 1,303 and of anna 1 pies 6 per prisoner as compared with 1889, due almost solely to a special addition having been made to the strength of the Police guard attached to the Hyderabad Jail, a very insecure type of prison and one which had during the year an unusually large number of dangerous prisoners confined within its walls.

Hospital charges.

35. Both the total cost and the cost per prisoner under the head "Hospital charges" have increased, the former by Rs. 1,383 and the latter by annas 2 pies 6 as compared with 1889. There has been an increase in sickness during the past year and the majority of the jails for this reason record a rise in the hospital charges. This was particularly the case at Yerrowda, Bijápur, Dhárwár, Thána, Karáchi, and Shikárpur.

Clothing.

36. The total cost of clothing fell from Rs. 21,053 in 1889 to Rs. 18,237 in 1890, and the average cost per prisoner was Rs. 2-5-4 against Rs. 2-11-9 in 1889 and Rs. 2-1-4 in 1888. Only 7 of the District Jails return an increase in expenditure, and in none of these, except perhaps the Deccan Gang, to which, as a result of my visit thereto in the end of 1889, and in consequence of the Superintendent's representations, I sanctioned an increased issue of blankets, is the rise very marked. The three principal Jails in Sind, those at Shikárpur, Hyderabad, and Nára, in which it is always necessary to keep up a constant and serviceable supply of clothing, and especially woollen clothing, return between them an expenditure of Rs. 6,738 under the head under reference during 1890, or an average per prisoner of Rs. 3-2-3, Rs. 3-11-3 and Rs. 5-8-4, respectively—a small increase in the case of the Hyderabad Jail and a decrease in the case of the Shikárpur and Nára Jails on the average of the preceding year. The reduction at Nára from Rs. 7-15-4 per head in 1889 to Rs. 5-8-4 per head in 1890 is most marked, and is due to the clothing of the latter year having been made exclusively in the factories of the Hyderabad and Karáchi Jails—a measure which from various causes was impracticable in 1889. I noted in my last annual report that there appeared to be room for economy in the expenditure on clothing in our Jails. I have since, however, had reason to somewhat modify my views on this point; and as a result of close inquiry made on the spot during my recent inspections, I am disposed to hold that in the case of some jails, at all events in districts where the cold weather is a

reality and not a mere figure of speech, any changes in the clothing supplies should take the form of an increased not a diminished issue.

Contingencies.

37. The following table compares the expenditure during 1890 under the head "Contingencies", with that of the previous year :—

	1889.	1890.	Increase.	Decrease.
Sanctioned Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	306	240	...	66
House-rent	852	842	...	10
Horse allowance	711	860	149	...
Travelling allowance and expenses ...	1,623	1,421	...	202
Special allowance to Hospital Assistants ...	1,238	1,210	...	28
Clothing to establishment	1,892	1,256	...	636
Water-rates	4,400	5,590	1,190	...
Total ...	11,022	11,419	1,339 397	942
Controllable Charges.				
Moving prisoners	9,222	5,874	...	3,348
Transportation charges	4,924	3,856	...	1,068
Service postage stamps	1,501	1,507	6	...
Dead-stock	3,657	2,215	...	1,442
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	2,877	3,919	1,042	...
Country stationery	307	285	...	22
Oil for lighting	3,949	3,815	...	134
Telegraph charges	107	64	...	43
Other petty contingencies	10,075	7,714	...	2,361
Total ...	36,619	29,249	1,048	8,418
Grand Total ...	47,641	40,668	2,387	9,360 6,973

It will be seen that there has been a net decrease of Rs. 6,973 in contingencies during the year under report as compared with 1889, and the cost per head of average strength stands at Rs. 6-5-10 as compared with Rs. 7-3-9 in the previous year. Expenditure has been reduced under almost every head of sanctioned or controllable charges, the largest reduction being in the items of "Moving prisoners," "Transportation charges", "Dead stock" and "Other petty contingencies." As regards the two first named, the decrease is accounted for by the fact stated in paragraphs 6 and 7 of this report, that there were fewer prisoners transferred from jail to jail and transported during 1890 than in the previous year. Horse allowances show a slight increase, and water-rates and subsistence money to released prisoners a decided one, due as regards water-rates to the very large and, as both Dr. Salaman and I myself think, unduly high charges preferred by the Irrigation Department for the water-supply to the Yerrowda Jail—a matter which will probably ere long have to be laid before Government for their decision. The rise in the item of subsistence money is to be found almost exclusively in the Yerrowda Jail, Rs. 325, and the Deccan Gang, Rs. 651, whence the great majority of prisoners released have to travel long distances to their homes, involving a heavy expenditure for rail fare and subsistence money which does not find a place on any thing like the same scale in the accounts of other jails.

Statement No. XII.—Employment of convicts.

38. Statement No. XII. shows the employment of the convicts in jail during the year; and the table below, an abstract of the statement, gives the distribution of the prisoners on the different kinds of labour in the two years 1889 and 1890 :—

		Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail building.	Manufactures.	Extra-mural labour.
1889	Number ...	6,676	441	438	260	542	370	750	449	2,289	1,137
	Percentage .	100·	6·6	6·6	3·9	8·1	5·6	11·2	6·7	34·3	17·0
1890	Number ...	6,760	493	341	299	571	407	842	286	2,009	1,512
	Percentage .	100·	7·3	5·1	4·4	8·4	6·0	12·5	4·2	29·7	22·4

The average number of convicts sentenced to labour was 6,760 against 6,676 in 1889 : of this number 493, or 7·3 per cent., were sick or convalescent, leaving 6,267 available for labour. The number on unremunerative labour exhibits a decrease, while the numbers and ratio employed as "Prison officers", "Prison servants" and "Gardening" are almost the same in both years and call for no special remark. Jail service and requirements absorbed a larger number of prisoners than in the previous year. On additions, alterations, and repairs to jail buildings only 286 prisoners, or 4·2 per cent., were employed as compared with 449, or 6·7 per cent., in 1889, due principally to there being no need or less need for work of this kind in the Deccan and Nára Gangs during the year of report. The number under "Manufactures", fell from 2,289 (34·3 per cent.) in 1889 to 2,009 (29·7 per cent.) in 1890; but the fall was more than counterbalanced by the increase under "Extra-mural labour," which engaged 1,512, or 22·4 per cent., of the prisoners as against 1,137, or 17·0 per cent., in 1889.

Statement XIII.—Appendix G.—Earnings.

39. This statement exhibits the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour. These earnings amounted during 1890 to Rs. 1,38,571 against Rs. 1,30,929 in 1889—an increase of Rs. 7,642. The average earnings of each prisoner employed in the factory or on extra-mural work were Rs. 37-8, and the average earnings of each prisoner in jail under sentence of labour were Rs. 20. In 1889 these average earnings per prisoner were respectively Rs. 36-8-0 and Rs. 19-1-0. As shown below the actual *cash* profits of 1890 exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 621 and the profit per prisoner also increased from Rs. 18-7-8 to Rs. 21-5-9 :—

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Cash profit	44,503 0 0	51,645 0 0	42,295 0 0	42,916 0 0
Profit per prisoner ...	22 2 1	22 6 11	18 7 8	21 5 9

In 9 of the jails in which manufactures are carried on there has been an increase of profits, and a decrease in 10 jails. The chief increase in profits has been in the Dhulia, Thána, Ahmedabad and Hyderabad Jails, the Jails at Dhulia and Thána being particularly successful. The increase was also contributed to by the Jails at Násik, Dhuliakot, Kaira, Surat, and the Common Jail, Bombay. The decrease in factory profits was most apparent in the House of Correction, Bombay (Rs. 1,115) and in the Karáchi Jail (Rs. 1,688), and in a less marked degree at Yerrowda (Rs. 314) and Shikárpur (Rs. 343). The decrease in the House of Correction is attributed to a decrease in orders for coir matting, the staple industry; in the Yerrowda Jail to a less demand for woollen carpets and to the writing off the value of several carpets. The Karáchi Jail was unfortunately placed, as had it not been for the necessity of writing off a sum of Rs. 3,355-12-11, (referred to in paragraph 45 of last year's report,) the jail would have stood highest on the list of factories returning increased profits and much in excess of previous years. As it is, after writing off the large amount in question, a profit of Rs. 256

remains recorded, and much credit is due to the Superintendent, Mr. Dádábhái Sorábsha, for this result.

40. With the larger number of 1,512 prisoners employed on working days during 1890, as compared with 1,137 in 1889, there has been a marked, though not proportionate, increase in the realizations from extra-mural labour, which amounted to Rs. 83,436, or Rs. 55-2-11 per prisoner, as compared with Rs. 76,708, or Rs. 67-7-5 per prisoner, in 1889. The Deccan and Nára Gangs, and the Jails at Bijápur and Shikárpur all return a most satisfactory increase in earnings, the two permanent gangs contributing between them a total earning of Rs. 56,824,—an increase in the case of the Deccan Gang of Rs. 6,200 and in that of the Nára of Rs. 6,835 over the figures of the previous year. An off-shoot gang from the Shikárpur Jail and camped out at Rádhan, some 80 miles distant from Shikárpur, realized the satisfactory sum of Rs. 11,468 for work on the Pritchard Canal. The chief decrease in realization has been at Hyderabad, where no quasi-permanent gangs were formed as in the previous year, and as a result there was a reduction of close on Rs. 16,000 in the earnings from convict labour.

Appendix H.

41. The *cash* realizations under the different heads of labour on which the prisoners are employed were as follows :—

	1889.			1890.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Factory	47,235	0	0	47,631	0	0
Garden	3,718	0	0	3,849	0	0
Extra-mural labour	77,783	0	0	84,300	0	0
Building and repairing jails	220	0	0	173	0	0
Subordinate jails	1,973	0	0	2,618	0	0
Total ...	1,30,929	0	0	1,38,571	0	0

There has been an increase under all heads except realizations from building and repairing jails. The earnings from the subordinate jails are almost entirely from the cultivation of the gardens.

42. This statement shows the total cost of guarding and maintenance for all jails and lock-ups, and the total net cost to Government. The total expenditure for 1890 has been Rs. 5,25,508 against Rs. 5,42,423 in 1889, or a decrease of expenditure of Rs. 16,915. The actual cash realizations have been Rs. 1,38,571 in 1890 against Rs. 1,30,929 in 1889—an increase of Rs. 7,642, making the total net cost to Government Rs. 3,86,937 as compared with Rs. 4,11,494 in the previous year. This gives a total net saving of Rs. 24,557; while the net cost per prisoner has been reduced from Rs. 53-7-0 in 1889 to Rs. 49-8-0—a decrease of, say, Rs. 4 per head. These results are, I think, very satisfactory.

Statement No. XIV.—Net cost.

VITAL.

43. This statement shows the sickness and mortality amongst prisoners of all classes during the year 1890, and the table below gives, for purposes of comparison, the sickness and mortality, and the ratio of deaths to total daily average strength and admissions into hospital, during the years 1889 and 1890 :—

Statement No. XV.—Sickness and Mortality.

	1889.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	26,157	1,058	27,215	24,753	1,016	25,769
Average daily strength	6,667	231	6,898	6,783	229	7,012
Number admitted into hospital ...	4,946	79	5,025	6,005	110	6,115
Daily average sick	161·8	4·9	166·7	198·2	5·8	204·0
Number of deaths	215	5	220	230	3	233
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	8·2	4·7	8·1	9·3	2·9	9·0
Do. do. to strength...	32·2	21·6	31·9	33·9	13·1	33·2
Do. do. to admission into hospital	40·5	63·3	43·8	38·3	27·3	38·1

Appendix A.—Accommodation.

44. There is, exclusive of the gang camps, accommodation available in Central and District Jails for 7,023 male and female prisoners, which, owing to remeasurements in some of the jails, and the substitution in others of the 40′ and 648′ allowance per prisoner for the old 36′ and 500′ allowance, is a slight reduction in capacity as compared with former years. It is necessary in this connection to explain that the orders issued from this office to Jail Superintendents, in connection with the recommendations contained in Chapter 4 of the Report of the late Indian Jail Commission on the subject of site area, have not been properly understood by many of these officers, the result being that in a number of cases the information on the subject of this class of accommodation furnished to this office along with the Jail Reports for 1890, is based on the old mode of determining the extent of a jail site area. For a number of years in the annual reports of this Department it has been customary to calculate the capacity of the jails in some cases on the 36′ floor and 500′ cubic allowance per prisoner, and in others on the 40′ and 648′; while more recently as regards the City Jail of Ahmedabad, in view of the abnormal structural characteristics of the wards of that prison, the accommodation has been determined by a special mode of calculation. In future reports I propose to adopt the one uniform allowance of 40′ floor and 648′ cubic space per prisoner for the purpose of showing in Appendix A the capacity of our various jails. The question of site area is one of a somewhat complex nature owing to the thoroughly diversified character of the arrangements of many of our jails in respect to their yards and buildings. In the next annual report, however, the defects in the annexed Statement A in regard to the information relating to site area to which I have referred, will, I trust, have disappeared. Taking the gang camps as affording accommodation for 1,200 prisoners there has been, in all, accommodation for 8,223 prisoners available during the past year. The daily average strength confined during 1890, inclusive of the gangs, was 7,012 males and females, so that accommodation was, taken all round, amply sufficient, though it is true that judged by the maximum number shown as confined on any one day, 8,423, there was some overcrowding. The jails named below, as in the previous year, all contributed to this overcrowding and it will be observed that the Jail at Ahmedabad and the House of Correction had prisoners in excess of their capacity throughout the year; while the maximum population in all the jails named was in excess, in some cases greatly in excess, of the accommodation available. It should be explained, however, that the overcrowding in the Shikárpur Jail was only apparent, there having been a large extra-mural gang detached from the jail and camped permanently at a site 80 miles away from Shikárpur. In all the other cases the usual measures were adopted to relieve the pressure on accommodation, but the chief means of relief, namely, by transfers, were not at all times available, the jails usually receiving tranfers being themselves occasionally overcrowded in time of need :—

Jail.	Capacity.	Daily Average.	Maximum Population.
Common Jail	245	235	264
House of Correction	341	348	372
Násik	52	51	79
Dhulia	258	239	298
Thána	646	581	699
Ahmedabad	406	443	554
Kaira	190	164	211
Surat	180	156	188
Rájkot	58	58	100
Hyderabad	579	552	630
Shikárpur	458	713	879

45. The results as to sickness and mortality in the Bombay jails during 1890, as compared with the previous year, may be shortly stated thus: The admissions into hospital rose from 5,025 to 6,115, the daily average sick from 166·7 to 204·0, and the deaths from 220, or 31·9 per mille, to 233, or 33·2 per mille, of daily average strength. There has, therefore, been increased sickness, and the figures for the past compare unfavourably with those of the previous year.

46. The Jails which gave the highest ratio of daily average sick were those at Yerrowda (59·7), Dhárwár (27), Thána (23·2) and Shikárpur (24·2), and in all the figures are much in excess of the previous year. Of the remaining jails, the Jails at Dhulia, Bijápur, Ratnágiri, Dhuliakot, Kaira, Surat and Aden and the Deccan Gang show a slight increase in sickness, while the Common Jail and the Násik, Kárwár, Ahmedabad, Rájkot, Karáchi, Hyderabad and Nára Jails return a small decrease in the sick list, as compared with the previous year.

47. Turning now to the mortality in jails and its causes, it will be seen from Statement XV. that in four jails there were no deaths during 1890, as against one jail returning none in 1889. In 7 of the remaining 17 Jails (Yerrowda, Násik, Rájkot, Kárwár, Ratnágiri, Dhuliakot, and the House of Correction) the death-rate was below 20 per mille, though in the first three cases it was somewhat higher than in 1889, while in the Common Jail, Bombay, and in the Jail at Dhárwár, the ratio, 29·8, and 30·6 per mille, respectively, was well below the average of the Presidency. It was, therefore, only in 8 jails, *viz.* the Jails at Thána, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Karáchi, Hyderabad, Shikárpur and in the Nára and Deccan Gangs, that the death-rate may be said to have been exceptional and to call for special remark, and, as a reference to former reports will show, most of these jails have frequently in previous years contributed largely to the death-rate of the year.

48. *Thána Jail.*—The Thána Jail in 1889 recorded 441 admissions into hospital, a daily average sick of 14·9 and 16 deaths, or 25·8 per mille, of average population. In 1890 the numbers under these three heads were respectively 687, 23·2 and 20, or 34·4 per mille, so that there was a considerable rise in the sickness and mortality during the year under report, notwithstanding a much smaller daily population. The medical officer attributes this result to the prevalence of dysentery and diarrhœa, which were the chief cause of mortality which has been greatly amongst the old and weak life transports in the jail rather than amongst new arrivals.

49. *Ahmedabad.*—With a smaller population and daily average sick, the Ahmedabad Jail returns 23 deaths, or 51·9 per mille, during 1890, against 22 deaths, or 43·1 in the preceding year. The greater mortality may, says the medical officer, reasonably be attributed to the depressing influence of prison life operating prejudicially on patients who are no longer young or robust when seeking admission into hospital with serious affections of important organs. Amongst the Ahmedabad deaths were four from cholera.

50. *Kaira.*—The population in the Jail at Kaira was much the same during 1890 as in the previous year, but admissions into hospital and the daily average sick doubled and the number of deaths (12 or 73·2 per mille) more than doubled as compared with 1889. The medical officer attributes the increased

sickness and mortality to the exceptionally large number of weak, anœmic and broken down prisoners sent to the jail during the year of report. To non-medical eyes, such as my own, the physique of the prisoners at Kaira, as a general rule, undoubtedly appears inferior to that in many other jails of the Department.

51. *Karáchi.*—The Jail at Karáchi is as a rule one of the healthiest in the Presidency, and the mortality rate during 1890 is the most surprising recorded for many years past. With nearly the same population as in 1889, admissions into hospital fell from 230 in the latter year to 133, and the daily average number of sick was 6·4 as against 8·0 in 1889, and yet the deaths and the ratio of mortality to daily average population, *i.e.* 11 deaths, or 33·1 per mille, almost trebled those of the previous year, which showed 4 deaths, or 12·5 per mille only. This result is ascribed to a larger admission of prisoners of broken down constitutions, 9 of the 11 men who died being more or less diseased on reception into jail.

52. *Hyderabad.*—The sickness and mortality in the jail were much less than in 1889, but are still high, the mortality last year being 50·7 per mille of average strength. The admissions into hospital were 694 compared with 1,061, the daily average sick was 11·91 against 18·1, and deaths numbered 28 (50·7 per mille) as against 51, or 77·9 per mille, in 1889. The principal causes of the mortality were remittent fever 5, pneumonia and chest affections 12, and diarrhœa 3. As already stated, the year under report was much healthier than the previous year, not only for the inmates of the jail, but also for the free population at Hyderabad. I regret, however, to say that the current year has opened with no less than 16 deaths in the month of January, all of them, with one exception, resulting from diseases of the respiratory system. Though my recent visit to Hyderabad took place in the month of January last and after the expiration of the year with which this report purports to deal, I would wish, with reference to that visit on the present occasion, to observe as follows:—I was in Hyderabad from the 20th to the 29th of January, during which period pneumonia in something like an epidemic form was prevailing in the jail, the deaths among the prisoners during my stay in the station having been 5 in number. On the night of January the 27th I visited the jail hospital in company with the Superintendent, Surgeon-Major Keith. There were at that time some 4 or 5 prisoners suffering from pneumonia amongst the hospital patients, none of them apparently at the time, 11-30 P.M., when we left the hospital, in a specially precarious condition, and yet by 4 A.M., on the 28th, or within 5 hours after our visit, one of the pneumonia patients was dead. I gathered from the Superintendent, as I have from other medical officers in Sind, that in cases of pneumonia a patient may to all appearances be progressing favourably, when, with little or no warning, some complication of the heart's action arises and in a very brief space of time all is over.

53. *Shikárpur.*—The daily average number of convicts in the Shikárpur Jail during 1890 was 713 as compared with 556 in 1889, and with this large increase in the jail population there has been more than a proportionate rise in the sick and death-rate compared with the previous year. The admissions into hospital rose from 346 in 1889 to 1,122 in 1890, the daily average sick from 14·6 to 24·2 and the deaths from 18, or 32·4 per mille, to 46, or 64·5 per mille, of average strength. About two-thirds of the population of the jail, or a gang of 465 prisoners, were employed extra-murally on a large canal work at Rádhan, 80 miles distant from Shikárpur, and the marked increase in the sick and death returns of the jail is to be found in this gang, no less than 28 of the 46 deaths recorded in the jail having occurred amongst the convicts employed at Rádhan. This result may be attributed to the extremes of temperature experienced at the camp, accompanied by an unusual rainfall, and to the inhalation of large quantities of dust which, owing to the condition of the soil, could not well be prevented, though measures were adopted to, as far as possible, mitigate the evil in camp. The medical officer writes that "this inhalation of dust has undoubtedly been the primary disease-producing factor in the many cases of break down of the respiratory system which occurred."

54. Both with Surgeon-Major Keith, the Superintendent of the Hyderabad Jail, and Surgeon Arnim, the Superintendent of the Jail at Shikárpur, I have, during my recent tour of inspection in Sind, had long and anxious conferences on the subject of the mortality in those jails arising from diseases of the respiratory organs. The former officer has urged that amongst the measures to be adopted as precautions against the prisoners catching chills should be one providing each prisoner with a pair of socks made of jail blanketting for use at night during the cold season, and, in both the jails under reference, next cold weather should find every prisoner in possession of a pair of socks for night use. Though the present Jail of Hyderabad will, I trust, be vacated within two or three years from the present time, on the completion of the new Central Jail at that station which is about to be commenced, I am endeavouring, in communication with the local Executive Engineer, to devise some cheap, yet effective, arrangements for improving the control of the ventilation in the sleeping barracks of the former.

55. *Nara Gang.*—The sickness and mortality in this gang though still high contrast not unfavourably with the preceding year. With a larger daily average population, admissions into hospital rose from 160 in 1889 to 213 in 1890. The daily average sick, however, fell from 7·6 to 6·4, the number of deaths (22) was exactly the same in both years, and the ratio of mortality in 1890 was 49·4 compared with 55·8 in the preceding year. The medical officer reports that, as in previous years, the greater part of the sickness was due to fever and lung complaints, and of the 22 deaths, 3 were due to dysentery, 4 to diarrhœa, 7 to remittent fever, 5 to pneumonia, 2 to sun-stroke, and 1 to chronic heart disease. The chief causes of disease were chills and to a certain extent the nature of the work on which the prisoners were employed, besides an unhealthy climate and locality. He also states that the year was a most unhealthy one for the Thar and Párkar district, much sickness and mortality occurring during the year.

56. *Deccan Gang.*—The population of the gang during 1890 was somewhat higher than in the previous year, and the sickness and mortality have been rather greater, the admissions into hospital being 326 against 289, the daily average sick 11·6 against 8·7 and the deaths 25 against 22. The ratio of deaths to daily average number was, however, only 42·2 per mille as compared with 43·3 per mille in 1889. Much of the sickness and mortality in the Deccan gang appeared among prisoners transferred from Gujarát jails and notably from Kaira, and this led to my ceasing some months since to transfer prisoners from the jails of the province under reference to the Deccan Gang, holding, as I did from the facts before me, that the climate of the Deccan was not altogether suitable to men accustomed to that of Gujarát.

57. The following table deals with the sickness and mortality in Subordinate jails and lock-ups for the last two years :—

	1889.						1890.					
	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	5,371	352	5,723	26,851	1,513	28,364	5,489	313	5,802	27,080	1,540	28,620
Daily average strength	272	15	287	495	18	513	278	13	291	490	22	512
Number admitted into hospital.	354	14	368	116	19	135	223	10	233	105	12	117
Daily average sick	6·9	0·4	7·3	1·2	0·1	1·3	5·1	0·7	5·8	1·1	0·1	1·2
Number of deaths	7	..	7	13	1	14	6	..	6	11	..	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	1·3	..	1·2	0·5	0·7	0·5	1·1	..	1·0	0·4	..	0·4
Do. do. strength ..	25·7	..	24·4	26·3	55·5	27·3	21·6	..	20·6	22·4	..	21·5
Do. do. admissions into hospital ..	19·8	..	19·0	112·1	52·6	103·7	26·9	..	25·7	104·8	..	97·0

The accommodation in the Subordinate jails and lock-ups was ample for requirements, whether judged by the daily average strength or the maximum number of prisoners confined on any one day. The daily average strength in Subordinate jails and lock-ups combined during 1890 was almost identical with the number for 1889 (803 against 800), and there was a satisfactory decrease in the sick and death-rate. The total admissions into hospital were 350 compared with 503 in 1889, the daily average sick was 7·0 against 8·6, and the number of deaths recorded was 17, or 21·2 per mille, of average strength as

against 21 deaths, or 26·2 per mille, in 1889. The deaths in Subordinate jails occurred, one each in the Jails at Kashmor, Guni, Sujával (a cholera case), Godhra, Bhusával (an under-trial prisoner,) and Sholápur. In lock-ups the deaths recorded occurred in the Shikárpur (2), Upper Sind Frontier (1), Karáchi (1), Ahmedabad (4), Surat (1 case of suicide), Ratnágiri (1) and Dhulia (1) districts, and call for no special remark.

Statement XVI.—Chief diseases.

58. The subjoined table shows the admissions into hospital and deaths from the chief disease causes in Central and District Jails for the years 1889 and 1890 :—

	1889.		1890.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	59	6	22	1
Intermittent fever	1,376	1	2,094	7
Remittent or continued fever... ...	197	16	449	19
Other fevers	...	...	127	3
Cholera	44	25	8	4
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ...	22	12	33	12
Anœmia and general debility... ...	87	13	124	19
Respiratory diseases	444	51	569	71
Dysentery and diarrhœa	729	52	693	57
Jaundice	140	1	29	...
Ulcers and boils	132	1	133	...

It will be observed that under a majority of the classes of disease there has been an increase during 1890 both in the admissions and deaths. There was a decrease under small-pox, of which there were 22 cases and 1 death as compared with 59 cases and 6 deaths in 1889, and the Hyderabad Jail again takes the highest place on the list with 13 cases, though happily without any mortality. The decrease in admissions and deaths from cholera is very satisfactory, the disease having appeared only in the Ahmedabad Jail, which returned 8 cases and 4 deaths. Under the head of Jaundice there has been a marked decrease in admissions, and under "Ulcers and Boils" an increase of one admission, while there has been no death from either cause.

59. As usual the largest proportion of sickness was due to intermittent fever, the admissions having been 2,094, or 298·6 per mille, of average strength, while the mortality was only 1·0 per mille. The disease was most prevalent in the Yerrowda, Shikárpur, Hyderabad and Thána Jails and in the Deccan Gang. Under the head "Remittent and Continued Fever" there were 449 admissions and 19 deaths against 197 admissions and 16 deaths in 1889, and every jail in the Presidency contributed to swell the total of admissions, the Shikárpur, Hyderabad and Nára Jails in Sind, and the Thána and Dhárwár Jails heading the list in this respect. The Kaira Jail returns 3 cases and 3 deaths, and in the Yerrowda Jail there were 5 cases, of which 2 proved fatal. "Other Fevers" account for 127 cases and 3 deaths, while there was no admission or death under this head in 1889. All the cases noted in 1890 appear in the Yerrowda (1), Bijápur (15), Dhárwár (70), and Shikárpur (41) Jails, and with the exception of 2 cases (which terminated fatally) of cerebro-spinal fever in the Shikárpur Jail, are attributed to influenza which prevailed in a more or less epidemic form in almost all districts of the Presidency in the early part of the year. Scrofula and phthisis showed an increase of 11 in admissions into hospital as compared with 1889, but the number of deaths (12) was the same in both years. Under "Anœmia and General Debility" there was an increase of 37 in admissions and of 6 deaths in 1890 as compared with the previous year, the mortality being highest in the Jails at Kaira and Shikárpur and in the Deccan Gang, which headed the list with 32 admissions and 5 deaths.

60. There has been a large increase in admissions and deaths from Respiratory diseases which, as in previous years, prevailed to the greatest extent in the Sind jails, 411 of the 569 admissions and 54 of the 71 deaths recorded under this head having occurred in these jails. The Jail at Ahmedabad also occupies a high place on the list with 26 admissions and 9 deaths. Under the head "Respiratory diseases" are included 88 admissions and 31 deaths from pneumonia alone, and the Jails in which the mortality from this disease was highest were the following : Shikárpur, 29 admissions, 11 deaths ; Hyderabad, 18 admissions, 8 deaths; Ahmedabad 21 admissions, 6 deaths; and Nára, 5 admissions 5 deaths.

61. Though the admissions into hospital for dysentery and diarrhœa were fewer by 36 than in 1889, the mortality in the past year was greater, 57 deaths, or 8·3 per mille of average strength, having been recorded against 52, or 7·7 per mille, in 1889. The Jails in which the sickness and mortality from bowel-complaints were highest were the Common Jail, Bombay, 20 admissions, 4 deaths; the Yerrowda Jail, 138 admissions, 4 deaths; the Deccan Gang, 33 admissions, 13 deaths; Dhárwár, 56 admissions, 4 deaths; Thána, 95 admissions, 9 deaths; Ahmedabad, 36 admissions, 5 deaths; and the Nara Jail, 23 admissions, 7 deaths.

Statement No. XVII.—Mortality according to age.

62. This statement, which shows the mortality according to age amongst convicts, presents much the same results year after year, and indicates that, as usual, the ratio of deaths increases according to age, the mortality amongst old men (over 60) being very large. There have been no deaths amongst juvenile prisoners during the past three years.

Statement XVIII.—Mortality according to length of residence in jail.

63. The subjoined table shows the mortality among convicts according to length of time passed in jail during 1889 and 1890 :—

	1889.			1890.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of average strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of average strength.
Under 6 months in jail	3,664	122	33·3	3,651	127	34·8
From 6 to 12 months	1,035	35	33·8	1,218	50	41·0
„ 1 to 2 years	859	35	40·7	960	20	20·8
„ 2 to 3 „	568	9	15·8	318	13	40·9
„ 3 to 7 „	433	11	25·4	462	10	21·6
Above 7 years	207	7	33·8	214	10	46·7
Total ...	6,766	219	32·4	6,823	230	33·7

It appears from the table that out of 230 convicts, who died during 1890, 127 had been less than six months in jail, 50 more than six months and less than a year, 20 more than one year and less than two years, 13 more than two years and less than three years, and 20 above three years. If will be noticed that, as in previous years, considerably more than half of the mortality has occurred amongst prisoners in the first six months of their imprisonment, while, as compared with 1889, there has been a very decided rise in the death-rate amongst convicts confined for from 6 to 12 months, from 2 to 3 years, and for above 7 years.

Vital.—Statement B.

64. This statement exhibits the condition, judged by the weight test, of the prisoners discharged during the year, and the following is a brief abstract of the contents of the statement:—

	1889.		1890.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Numbers discharged during the year...	16,921	...	15,356	...
Do. who gained weight	9,133	54·0	8,009	52·2
Do. who lost weight	4,941	29·2	4,772	31·0
Do. who remained stationary	2,847	16·8	2,575	16·8

It will be seen that of the 15,356 prisoners discharged during the year, 2,575, or 16·8 per cent., neither lost nor gained, 8,009, or 52·2 per cent., gained, and 4,772, or 31 per cent., lost. The results are not quite so satisfactory as in 1889.

GENERAL REMARKS.

65. The commencement in October last of the new Central Jail at Ahmedabad, the acquisition at Parel of a site for the new Bombay Jail, and the preparation of plans and estimates for that project, the preparation of revised plans and estimates for the new Central Jail at Hyderabad, the completion of the new Subordinate jail at Ahmednagar, and the commencement of the improvements to the Subordinate jail at Sátára mark the period with which this report deals as one of progress in the history of this Department. Prominent too amongst the events of the year has been the appointment of the Departmental Committee, which was called together in Poona during last monsoon, to consider and report on the recommendations of the Indian Jail Commission as affecting the jails of this Presidency.

66. In regard to the matter of the segregation of habitual prisoners, to which reference was made in paragraph 72 of my report of last year, I would say that, while in the case of the Surat District Jail, I have—owing to the fact that it will cease to exist as a District Jail in two or three years when the Ahmedabad Central Jail is occupied, and in view of an estimated expenditure, which was higher than I anticipated, and which under the above circumstances I neither felt disposed to meet from the discretionary grant for minor works nor to urge Government to sanction—allowed the matter to drop, there are few questions to which during the past year I have devoted more attention. The Bombay, Ahmedabad and Hyderabad Jail plans all provide a special quarter for habituals. The habitual quarter at Dhulia is finished, and as regards the Jails of Yerrowda, Thána, Karáchi, Bijápur, Dhárwár and Ratnágiri, I have, in consultation on the spot with the respective Superintendents, practically settled the form which the contemplated alterations in the internal arrangements of each jail should take. The structural arrangements of the Jail at Kárwár make it a very difficult matter to carve out an habitual ward in that prison, but though I was unable, as the result of my visit to Kárwár Jail a year since, to arrive at any satisfactory conclusion as to the best means of providing for the segregation of its habitual prisoners, I hope during my approaching visit to Kárwár to dispose of the matter. The contemplated alterations in the seven jails named above will not, I fancy, involve, if the importance of segregating our habitual prisoners be borne in mind, any extravagantly large outlay, and when the plans and estimates are hereafter placed before Government, they will, I trust, be disposed to view them with approval and to grant the necessary funds.

67. In August last were issued the orders of the Government of India forbidding any further deportations to the Andmans of male term transport prisoners. We have within our own borders in this Department means, such as no other sister Department in India possesses, of providing a local form of transportation for term transports which, I am disposed to think, would prove as a deterrent fully as effective as transportation for a term to Port Blair, has in the past proved to be. I allude to our Jail at Aden which, for my own part I would gladly see increased in capacity and used as a transportation jail for a number of our term transports. In Government Resolution No. 5523 of the 9th October last the local Government were pleased to modify the orders previously

existing in regard to the transference of prisoners from, setting on one side the Jail of Aden, the jails of one Province to those of another. The enlarged powers conferred upon the Inspector-General of Prisons by these orders of last October I contemplate availing myself of, in the case of our term transports, whenever in the interests of discipline it may appear desirable to do so, sending prisoners from the jails of the Presidency proper to the jails of Lower Sind, and moving Sindhi prisoners from their own Province to jails in the Presidency proper. In this connection I may mention that the prisoners in Sind appear to regard a voyage across the water with far more dread than do the prisoners of Gujarát, the Deccan, Konkan, &c.,&c. With the approval of Government I transferred four of the ringleaders in the Nára riot of November 1889 to the Presidency proper, sending one man to Ahmedabad, another to Thána, another to Yerrowda and another to Dhárwár, and if I am to judge of the effect produced upon all four by the querulous demeanour of the last-named prisoner when he said, on the occasion of my visiting the Dhárwár Jail in December, that he wished to speak to me and then complained of his utter feeling of loneliness, I should say that the deportation of these turbulant individuals from their native Province and their scatterment amongst jails widely apart has been a very real punishment for them; one that will not readily be forgotten by them, or of which on their return to Sind they will fail to mention in terms the reverse of enthusiastic to their relatives and friends.

68. I have been endeavouring during the past year to develope and extend what I may call a co-operative system amongst our jails. Arrangements have now been in force for something like a year, and they have worked with success, under which the Karáchi Jail, which possesses no garden, draws its vegetable supplies from the Jail of Hyderabad. In the same way the Deccan Gang has, during the past year, drawn largely on the Dhárwár Jail garden for its vegetable supplies. During my recent visit to Karáchi I was engaged in making enquiries with a view to enabling some of our jails in the Presidency proper to purchase at all events a portion of their requirements in the way of wool in the Karáchi market with the aid of the jail officials in that station. I believe that in the extension of this system of jail co-operation, in taking advantage, for the purposes of other jails less favourably situated, of local facilities, which offer themselves at stations where jails are to be found, for the purchase of certain articles of raw material, there is good work, tending towards economical results, to be done.

69. The following jails and gangs have been visited and inspected by me during the past year :—

Shikárpur.	Yerrowda.
Hyderabad.	House of Correction.
Karáchi.	Common Jail.
Rájkot.	Thána.
Ahmedabad.	Sátára (Subordinate Jail).
Dhuliakot.	Belgaum (Subordinate Jail).
Kaira.	Dhárwár.
Godhra (Subordinate Jail).	Bijápur.
Broach (Subordinate Jail).	Sholápur (Subordinate Jail).
Surat.	Ahmednagar (Subordinate Jail).
Ratnágiri.	Dhulia.
Kárwár.	Bhusával (Subordinate Jail).
Deccan Gang (twice).	

70. The past year has been a somewhat unusually busy one in this office, and has enabled me very thoroughly to appreciate the value of the services of my capable and hardworking Personal Assistant, Mr. E. J. Fraser.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. I.—

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

Serial Number.	Jails.		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by Transfer.								Grand Total.		
									A. To undergo sentence.						B. In transit for Transportation.				
									From Jails in the Province.		From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province.		From Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay	Common Jail	228	8	1,869	69	2,097	77	11	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,108	77	2,185
2	Bombay	House of Correction—Europeans	10	...	80	...	90	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	91
	Bombay	House of Correction—Natives	335	...	323	...	658	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	677	...	677
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	1,260	29	575	78	1,835	107	119	...	264	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	2,219	124	2,343
4	Deccan	Násik	43	7	333	53	376	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	376	60	436
5	Deccan	Dhulia	209	9	626	51	835	60	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	837	61	898
6	Southern Maratha Country	Bijápur	157	22	359	36	516	58	1	...	241	9	...	...	..	...	...	...	758	67	825
7	Southern Maratha Country	Deccan Gang	652	...	...	...	652	...	452	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,104	...	1,104
8	Southern Maratha Country	Dhárwár	266	19	367	28	633	47	1	...	166	9	...	...	...	...	..	...	800	56	856
9	Konkan	Kárwár	54	2	152	8	206	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	10	216
10	Konkan	Ratnágiri	62	11	207	16	269	27	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	270	27	297
11	Konkan	Thána	570	52	1,102	64	1,672	116	225	11	...	..	5	1	58	3	4	1	1,964	132	2,096
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	395	31	964	64	1,360	95	82	7	77	..	1	...	...	...	..	...	1,520	102	1,622
13	Gujarát	Dhuliakot	153	...	19	...	172	...	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	...	496
14	Gujarát	Kaira	148	2	668	41	816	43	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	819	43	862
15	Gujarát	Surat	111	4	427	22	538	26	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	539	32	571
16	Gujarát	Rájkot	44	5	146		190	8	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	191	8	199
17	Sind	Karáchi	278	1	881	12	1,159	13	16	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	1,226	13	1,239
18	Sind	Hyderabad	521	2	1,248	10	1,769	12	68	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	..	...	1,840	12	1,852
19	Sind	Shikárpur	495	12	1,422	37	1,917	49	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,077	49	2,126
20	Sind	Nára	540	...	292	...	832	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,007	...	1,007
21	Aden	Aden	46	...	230	7	276	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	7	283
	Total	Central and District Jails	6,578	216	12,290	599	18,868	815	1,658	18	751	12	8	1	112	3	4	1	21,401	880	22,281
	Total	Subordinate Jails	171	17	773	187	944	204	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,956	204	3,160
		Total	6,749	233	13,063	786	21,812	1,019	1,670	18	751	12	8	1	112	3	4	1	24,357	1,084	25,441
	1889, Total.	Central and District Jails	6,118	203	13,542	639	19,660	842	2,464	41	651	50	12	...	258	12	9	...	23,057	945	24,002
	1889, Total.	Subordinate Jails	141	5	2,687	243	2,828	248	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,829	248	3,077
		Total	6,259	208	16,229	882	22,488	1,090	2,465	41	654	50	12	...	258	12	9	...	25,886	1,193	27,079

Convicts who escaped during the year and were not recaptured

General Summary showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1		2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.		Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily Average Number of each Class.			Total daily Average of whole Jail.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay.	Common Jail	District Jail	Convicts	228	8	236	1,880	69	1,949	2,108	77	2,185	1,928	69	1,997	180	8	188	208	8	216	227	8	235
			Under-trial	22	2	24	704	23	727	726	25	751	707	25	732	19	..	19	19	..	19			
	House of Correction	Do. Europeans	Convicts	10	..	10	81	..	81	91	..	91	84	..	84	7	..	7	9	..	9	9	..	9
		Do. Natives	Under-trial	..	..	..	13	..	13	13	..	13	13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..			
			Convicts	335	..	335	342	..	342	677	..	677	322	..	322	355	..	355	339	..	339	339	..	339
Deccan.	Yerrowda	Central Jail	Under-trial	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..			
			Convicts	1,260	29	1,289	959	95	1,054	2,219	124	2,343	1,209	92	1,301	1,010	32	1,042	1,140	29	1,169	1,146	30	1,176
	Násik	District Jail	Under-trial	..	..	..	112	11	123	112	11	123	104	11	115	8	..	8	6	1	7			
			Convicts	43	7	50	333	53	386	376	60	436	335	57	392	41	3	44	43	6	49	45	6	51
	Dhulia	Do.	Under-trial	4	..	4	42	2	44	46	2	48	45	2	47	1	..	1	2	..	2			
			Convicts	209	9	218	628	52	680	837	61	898	633	51	684	204	10	214	219	14	233	225	14	239
Southern Maratha Country	Bijápur	Do.	Under-trial	8	..	8	99	6	105	107	6	113	97	6	103	10	..	10	6	..	6			
			Convicts	157	22	179	601	45	646	758	67	825	553	34	587	205	33	238	202	25	227	206	25	231
	Deccan Gang	Extra-mural Gang.	Under-trial	..	..	..	40	4	44	40	4	44	21	4	25	19	..	19	4	..	4			
			Convicts	652	..	652	452	..	452	1,104	..	1,104	509	..	509	595	..	595	592	..	592	592	..	592
	Dhárwár	District Jail	Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
			Convicts	266	19	285	534	37	571	800	56	856	513	36	549	287	20	307	291	23	314	304	23	327
Konkan.	Kárwár	Do.	Under-trial	..	..	..	182	3	185	182	3	185	148	2	150	34	1	35	13	..	13			
			Convicts	54	2	56	152	8	160	206	10	216	149	9	149	66	1	67	60	1	61	63	1	64
	Ratnágiri	Do.	Under-trial	3	..	3	27	..	27	30	..	30	30	..	30	..	..	..	3	..	3			
			Convicts	62	11	73	203	16	224	270	27	297	199	14	213	71	13	84	70	14	84	73	14	87
	Thána	Do.	Under-trial	..	..	..	61	11	72	61	11	72	59	10	69	2	1	3	3	..	3			
			Convicts	570	52	622	1,394	80	1,474	1,964	132	2,096	1,452	92	1,544	512	40	552	535	39	574	542	39	581
Gujarát.	Ahmedabad	Do.	Under-trial	3	..	3	142	7	149	145	7	152	113	7	120	32	..	32	7	..	7			
			Convicts	396	31	427	1,124	71	1,195	1,520	102	1,622	1,151	65	1,216	369	37	406	393	33	426	409	34	443
	Dhuliákot	Do.	Under-trial	25	..	25	204	13	217	229	13	242	216	12	228	13	1	14	16	1	17			
			Convicts	53	.	153	343	..	343	496	..	496	303	..	303	193	..	193	161	..	161	161	..	161
	Kaira	Do.	Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
			Convicts	148	2	150	671	41	712	819	43	862	659	41	700	160	2	162	155	6	161	158	6	164
	Surat	Do.	Under-trial	..	..	..	91	11	102	91	11	102	91	11	102	..	..	..	3	..	3			
			Convicts	111	4	115	428	28	456	539	32	571	379	22	401	160	10	170	148	6	154	150	6	156
	Rájkot	Do.	Under-trial	1	..	1	26	2	28	27	2	29	22	2	24	5	..	5	2	..	2			
			Convicts	44	5	49	147	3	150	191	8	199	148	6	154	43	2	45	47	3	50	55	3	58
Sind.	Karáchi	Do.	Under-trial	12	1	13	88	9	97	100	10	110	88	9	97	12	1	13	8	..	8			
			Convicts	278	1	279	948	12	960	1,226	13	1,239	878	9	887	348	4	352	316	1	317	331	1	332
	Hyderabad	Do.	Under-trial	7	..	7	368	9	377	375	9	384	362	9	371	13	..	13	15	..	15			
			Convicts	521	2	523	1,319	10	1,329	1,840	12	1,852	1,273	10	1,283	567	2	569	500	4	504	548	4	552
	Shikárpur	Do.	Under-trial	35	..	35	673	9	682	708	9	717	662	9	671	46	..	46	48	..	48			
			Convicts	495	12	507	1,582	37	1,619	2,077	49	2,126	1,386	39	1,425	691	10	701	676	13	689	699	14	713
	Nára	Do.	Under-trial	8	..	8	336	12	348	344	12	356	322	11	333	22	1	23	23	1	24			
			Convicts	540	..	540	467	..	467	1,007	..	1,007	695	..	695	312	..	312	445	..	445	445	..	445
Aden	Aden	Do.	Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
			Convicts	46	..	46	230	7	237	276	7	283	223	6	229	53	1	54	56	1	57	56	1	57
Subordinate Jails		Do.	Under-trial	..	..	..	15	1	16	15	1	16	9	1	10	6	..	6	..	..	..			
			Convicts	171	17	188	2,785	187	2,972	2,956	204	3,160	2,772	197	2,969	184	7	191	177	10	187	278	13	291
Lock-ups		Do.	Under-trial	91	1	92	2,442	108	2,550	2,533	109	2,642	2,451	103	2,554	82	6	88	101	3	104			
			Under-trial	432	16	448	26,648	1,524	28,172	27,080	1,540	28,620	26,680	1,526	28,206	400	14	414	490	22	512	490	22	512
			Total	7,400	253	7,653	49,922	2,616	52,538	57,322	2,869	60,191	49,985	2,609	52,594	7,337	260	7,597	7,551	264	7,815	7,551	264	7,815
			Total, 1889	6,849	237	7,086	51,530	2,686	54,216	53,379	2,923	61,302	50,979	2,670	53,649	7,400	253	7,653	7,434	264	7,698	7,434	264	7,698

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

8				9										10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.																									
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																			
										By order of Government.																			
										a		*b*																	
To undergo sentence.		For Transportation beyond seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.*		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
109	9	13	1	3	...	1,784	59	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	7	...	180	8	208	8	216	1
3	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	9	...	9	2
15	...	1	...	...	...	265	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	355	...	339	...	339	
222	...	9	1	57	1	742	88	158	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	15	1	1,010	32	1,140	29	1,169	3
43	...	...	...	14	2	276	55	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	41	3	43	6	49	4
107	...	5	...	40	2	477	49	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	10	219	14	233	5
80	...	...	...	66	4	401	26	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	..	...	205	33	202	25	227	6
13	...	...	...	13	...	279	...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	25	...	595	...	592	...	592	7
78	...	3	1	29	...	374	34	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	10	...	287	20	291	23	314	8
...	...	...	...	20	...	111	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	66	1	60	1	61	9
...	...	9	...	23	...	136	14	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	71	13	70	14	84	10
137	...	...	...	49	1	1,075	73	34	7	...	...	1	3	132	7	...	...	...	...	5	...	19	1	512	40	535	39	574	11
318	...	31	2	80	1	673	57	22	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	21	1	369	37	393	33	426	12
2	...	...	...	9	...	271	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	193	...	161	...	161	13
58	5	...	...	33	2	554	34	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	160	2	155	6	161	14
2	...	...	...	18	2	355	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	10	148	6	154	15
76	2	...	...	12	1	58	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	43	2	47	3	50	16
166	...	36	...	31	...	618	9	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	348	4	316	1	317	17
238	...	3	...	77	2	879	8	45	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	27	...	567	2	500	4	504	18
1	...	4	...	119	6	183	33	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	46	...	691	10	676	13	689	19
72	...	...	...	24	...	501	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	22	...	312	...	445	...	445	20
...	...	...	...	4	...	211	6	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	1	56	1	57	21
1,740	16	114	5	721	24	11,323	577	672	17	...	...	1	3	132	7	1	...	6	...	32	...	227	3	6,429	228	6,605	226	6,831	
757	42	...	...	120	3	1,885	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	5	...	184	7	177	10	187	
2,497	58	114	5	841	27	13,208	728	672	17	...	...	1	3	132	7	1	...	7	...	36	1	232	3	6,613	235	6,782	236	7,018	
2,560	41	240	12	750	21	11,788	627	649	21	...	...	1	1	217	...	12	1	18	...	30	...	214	5	6,578	216	6,528	228	6,756	
633	49	...	...	65	1	1,952	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...	171	17	189	14	203	
3,193	90	240	12	815	22	13,740	808	649	21	...	...	1	1	217	...	12	1	18	...	35	...	217	5	6,749	233	6,717	242	6,959	

at the close of the year have alone been shown in column 12.

STATEMENT No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the Religion, Age and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2	3												4								5												6			7
		RELIGION.												AGE.								PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.															
		A						B		C		D		E		A		B		C		D		MALES.							FEMALES.				Total.			
		CHRISTIANS.																																			
		a		b		c		Mahomedans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.																		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay. Common Jail	..	1	..	..	87	4	764	14	988	50	..	..	30	..	14	2	1,757	63	98	4	..	..	13	..	793	11	292	82	678	35	1	27	6	1,869	69	1,938	1
	House of Correction. Europeans.	73	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	3	..	..	..	15	1	4	..	55	5	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	80	
2	Natives ..	..	..	..	..	7	..	132	..	177	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	305	..	15	..	3	..	3	2	47	25	66	170	10	..	..	..	..	323	..	323	2
3	Deccan. Yerrowda	1	..	2	..	9	3	74	..	488	75	..	..	1	..	1	5	517	62	51	11	6	..	32	..	68	145	48	112	170	43	4	22	9	575	78	653	3
4	Násik	..	..	..	..	5	..	22	..	306	53	..	..	..	..	3	3	282	43	44	7	4	..	3	23	14	241	18	7	27	28	5	19	1	333	53	386	4
5	Dhulia	..	..	..	..	1	..	45	2	579	49	..	..	1	..	1	..	571	44	52	7	2	..	22	16	29	501	33	9	16	36	1	11	3	626	51	677	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	5	315	31	1	..	..	..	1	..	292	24	64	11	2	1	15	1	12	235	70	17	6	27	1	8	..	359	36	395	
7	Deccan Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	Dhárwár	..	..	3	..	3	..	83	5	277	22	1	1	..	..	1	1	342	21	24	6	..	..	23	22	24	88	10	1	199	9	4	11	4	367	28	395	8
9	Konkan. Kárwár	..	..	..	..	7	1	13	2	131	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	125	4	24	4	2	..	6	..	22	67	7	40	10	1	1	4	2	152	8	160	9
10	Ratnágiri	..	..	..	..	3	1	18	..	186	15	..	..	..	..	7	1	167	12	34	2	1	1	4	1	41	115	26	9	11	11	..	5	..	207	16	223	10
11	Thána	..	..	..	..	51	2	72	1	971	69	..	..	8	1	9	3	971	53	112	8	7	..	32	9	55	800	104	70	32	43	2	17	2	1,102	64	1,166	11
12	Gujarát. Ahmedabad	..	..	..	..	2	..	102	7	813	57	16	..	1	..	10	..	874	59	74	5	6	..	40	3	171	672	30	17	51	52	4	6	2	964	64	1,028	12
13	Dhuliákot	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	13
14	Kaira	..	..	..	..	1	..	74	6	593	35	..	..	..	..	6	..	589	36	69	5	4	..	9	5	5	171	3	2	173	29	..	12	..	668	41	709	14
15	Surat	..	..	..	..	1	..	68	4	349	18	4	..	5	..	2	1	387	18	37	3	1	..	18	9	41	196	54	127	22	18	..	4	..	427	22	449	15
16	Rájkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	116	3	..	..	1	..	6	..	130	3	10	..	..	..	21	1	5	106	1	5	4	2	..	1	..	116	3	119	16
17	Sind. Karáchi	1	..	1	..	3	..	745	10	131	2	..	..	..	..	9	1	808	8	79	3	5	..	28	39	73	464	111	5	129	5	2	3	2	881	12	893	17
18	Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,191	7	57	3	..	..	..	..	5	..	1,112	8	100	2	1	..	7	12	46	1,108	7	26	42	8	2	..	..	1,248	10	1,258	18
19	Shikárpur	..	..	..	..	2	..	1,268	31	152	6	..	..	..	..	7	..	1,243	25	155	10	17	2	82	..	91	978	206	..	65	28	1	5	3	1,422	37	1,459	19
20	Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	267	..	21	..	3	..	3	6	38	227	1	2	15	..	..	..	..	292	..	292	20
21	Aden..Aden	7	..	..	..	1	..	218	7	2	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	217	7	9	..	..	..	13	11	84	10	24	1	59	6	..	..	1	230	7	237	21
	Total Central and District Jails.	82	1	13	..	183	11	5,181	101	6,752	484	23	1	56	1	90	17	11,067	499	1,063	88	64	4	397	167	1,670	6,424	1,119	710	1,719	381	28	155	35	12,290	599	12,889	
	Subordinate Jails ..	..	..	..	1	15	..	621	25	2,127	169	7	1	3	..	44	10	2,963	148	322	28	14	1	75	17	221	1,763	113	191	185	113	9	50	15	2,773	197	2,969	
	Total ..	82	1	13	1	198	11	5,802	126	8,879	644	30	2	*59	1	134	27	13,030	648	1,385	116	78	5	471	262	1,891	7,187	1,232	901	2,204	494	37	205	50	15,063	786	15,849	
1889	Central and District Jails.	91	..	9	..	202	12	5,559	113	7,644	514	15	..	62	..	122	16	12,111	703	1,218	109	58	6	441	169	1,771	7,703	1,152	1,023	1,163	367	26	192	54	13,542	639	14,181	
	Subordinate Jails	3	..	3	4	36	2	198	24	2,127	212	18	1	2	..	12	6	2,331	195	541	40	13	2	78	78	207	1,679	122	194	329	145	9	67	21	2,687	243	2,930	
	Total ..	94	..	12	4	238	14	6,057	137	9,731	726	33	1	64	..	134	22	14,445	703	1,549	149	71	8	519	187	1,978	9,182	1,274	1,217	1,792	513	35	259	75	16,229	882	17,111	

*Pársis .. .. M. 35 F. 1
Jews 22 0
East Indians .. 1 0
Negro .. ..

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																								5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.			Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. a. For life.		I. b. For a term.		J. Sentenced to Death.						
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay. Common Jail	A.	496	14	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	502	14	516	1
		B.	738	29	419	11	161	12	18	..	3	2	4	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	13	..	4	..	1,367	55	1,422	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	1,234	43	422	11	162	12	18	..	5	2	4	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	13	..	4	..	1,869	69	1,938	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..	..	37	4	74	..	46	3	2	..	3	..	8	1	6	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	180	8	188	
2	House of Correction— Europeans ..	A.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	2
		B.	30	..	25	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Natives ..	A.	2	..	..	..	84	..	98	..	114	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322	..	322			
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Total of Admissions..	..	53	..	25	..	85	..	102	..	114	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	403	..	403			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890. Europeans	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7			
	Natives ..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	95	..	154	..	57	..	10	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	355	..	355			
3	Deccan. Yerrowda ..	A.	48	14	8	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	16	74	3		
		B.	165	33	127	16	112	8	37	..	25	4	22	..	13	..	2	..	2	1	5	..	6	..	516	62	578			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			
	Total of Admissions..	..	213	47	135	18	114	8	38	..	25	4	22	..	13	..	2	..	2	1	5	..	6	..	575	78	653			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	11	1	16	4	63	11	61	1	86	5	248	5	161	1	23	..	233	2	108	2	..	..	1,010	32	1,042			
4	Násik	A.	14	7	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	8	31	4		
		B.	140	27	89	13	78	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	310	45	355			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Total of Admissions ..	..	154	34	97	14	79	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	333	53	386			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	3	..	12	2	19	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	41	3	44			
5	Dhulia	A.	12	1	4	2	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	26	5		
		B.	152	13	145	12	96	17	93	4	44	..	40	1	19	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	593	47	640			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3			
		D.	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8			
	Total of Admissions..	..	164	14	149	14	105	18	94	4	50	..	41	1	19	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	626	51	677			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	2	1	11	1	29	2	40	3	34	..	35	2	19	..	5	..	11	1	18	..	..	..	204	10	214			
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur ..	A.	11	1	3	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	4	22	6		
		B.	73	9	98	8	91	8	43	3	18	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	4	2	..	2	3	..	339	32	371			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
	Total of Admissions ..	..	85	10	101	10	93	9	45	3	19	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	4	2	..	2	3	..	359	36	395			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890	..	5	..	21	2	53	8	32	6	46	3	34	5	3	4	..	..	10	4	1	1	..	..	205	33	238			
7	Deccan Gang ..	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7		
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Total of Admissions..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	..	..	2	..	30	..	92	..	218	..	230	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	595	..	595			

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

1	2	3	4																						5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																						Total.			Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J					
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				Sentenced to Death.					
																			a		b							
																			For life.		For a term.							
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
8	S.M. Country—*contd.* Dhárwár	A.	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	4	..	362	23	385	8
		B.	136	10	55	7	103	1	38	..	11	1	6	..	1	..	..	..										
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..										
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..										
	Total of Admissions ..	..	140	15	56	7	103	4	38	..	11	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	4	..	367	28	395	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	10	..	10	..	69	2	30	1	27	2	43	6	10	4	1	..	31	4	55	1	1	..	287	20	307	
9	Kárwár	A.	5	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	13	9
		B.	45	4	26	2	31	..	14	..	2	..	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	139	6	145	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	51	5	29	3	35	..	14	..	2	..	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	152	8	160	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	2	..	3	1	15	..	7	..	2	..	30	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	66	1	67	
10	Konkan. Ratnágiri	A.	4	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	10
		B.	86	3	35	6	38	3	14	1	3	1	5	..	4	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	2	..	199	14	213	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	90	4	36	6	39	4	15	1	4	1	5	..	4	...	..	..	12	..	..	..	2	..	207	16	223	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	5	..	4	2	15	..	15	1	9	1	12	4	5	..	..	..	6	1	..	4	..	..	71	13	84	
11	Thána	A.	35	10	11	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	15	64	11
		B.	425	30	290	12	153	6	60	..	42	..	28	..	15	..	..	..	19	..	10	..	7	1	1,049	49	1,098	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	461	40	301	15	153	8	64	..	44	..	28	..	15	..	..	..	19	..	10	..	7	1	1,102	64	1,166	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	18	5	41	5	71	2	48	..	35	4	75	7	48	..	8	..	103	10	65	7	..	..	512	40	552	
12	Gujarát. Ahmedabad	A.	13	2	3	..	3	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	3	28	12
		B.	219	32	251	8	167	8	124	4	65	1	43	3	28	1	4	...	18	3	7	..	7	1	933	61	994	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	232	34	254	8	174	9	130	4	66	1	44	3	28	1	4	..	18	3	7	..	7	1	964	64	1,028	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	16	13	30	..	38	1	42	2	62	6	64	6	45	2	4	..	55	6	13	1	..	..	369	37	406	
13	Dhuliákot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
		B.	11	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	11	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	..	..	5	..	54	..	85	..	39	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	..	193	
14	Kaira	A.	8	4	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	5	17	14
		B.	173	12	192	14	150	6	85	2	35	2	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	655	36	691	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	181	16	195	15	151	6	86	2	35	2	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	668	41	709	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	12	..	35	2	38	..	33	..	19	..	15	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	2	162	
15	Surat	A.	6	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	11	15
		B.	163	4	67	8	68	5	55	2	40	1	8	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	412	20	432	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
	Total of Admissions..	..	169	6	67	8	72	5	58	2	42	1	8	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	427	22	449	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	1	..	14	4	24	4	35	1	39	1	28	..	5	..	1	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	160	10	170	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

1	2	3	4																				5			6
			NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																				Total.			
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J			
																			SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.							
																			a		b					
																			For life.		For a term.					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.				Sentenced to Death.					Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
16	Gujarát—*continued.* Rájkot	A.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	16
		B.	16	..	39	1	29	1	23	1	10	..	15	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	145	3	148	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	16	..	39	1	30	1	23	1	10	..	15	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	146	3	149	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	7	..	9	..	18	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	43	2	45	
17	Karáchi	A.	7	1	1	..	7	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	21	17
		B.	143	5	102	2	214	..	228	4	82	..	23	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	801	11	812	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	38	..	8	..	1	..	2	..	7	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	60	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	188	6	111	2	222	..	234	4	90	..	27	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	881	12	893	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	4	..	19	..	114	..	85	4	50	..	42	..	7	..	1	..	20	..	6	..	..	..	348	4	352	
18	Sind. Hyderabad .. .	A.	4	1	5	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15	18
		B.	127	3	212	..	381	4	314	..	88	..	56	..	5	..	..	..	33	..	8	..	8	..	1,232	7	1,239	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	131	4	217	..	382	6	318	..	90	..	56	..	5	..	..	..	33	..	8	..	8	..	1,248	10	1,258	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	11	..	44	..	112	1	185	..	98	1	90	..	22	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	567	2	569	
19	Shikárpur	A.	26	5	6	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	8	42	19
		B.	249	6	248	12	346	5	300	4	117	..	65	1	17	..	1	..	9	1	7	..	5	..	1,364	29	1,393	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	
		D.	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	275	11	254	15	351	5	304	4	125	..	74	1	17	..	1	..	9	1	7	..	5	..	1,422	37	1,459	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	10	..	40	..	115	2	206	4	154	3	109	1	43	..	1	..	7	..	5	..	1	..	691	10	701	
20	Nára	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
		B.	24	..	26	..	105	..	117	..	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	292	..	292	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	24	..	26	..	105	..	117	..	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	292	..	292	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	1	..	1	..	35	..	105	..	68	..	92	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312	
21	Aden	A.	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	10	21
		B.	84	1	76	4	28	1	15	..	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	6	222	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
	Total of Admissions .	..	93	2	80	4	28	1	15	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	7	237	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	3	1	5	..	12	..	10	..	9	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	53	1	54	
1890.	Total for Central and District Jails.	A.	722	70	61	15	32	8	17	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	836	93	929	
		B.	3,201	221	2,523	136	2,438	93	1,687	25	724	12	390	6	120	1	7	..	123	8	62	2	49	2	11,324	506	11,830	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	
		D.	42	..	11	..	14	..	15	..	24	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	117	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	3,965	291	2,595	151	2,435	101	1,721	25	758	12	405	6	120	1	7	..	123	8	62	2	49	2	12,290	599	12,889	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890 .	..	154	25	392	23	993	37	1,216	23	1,161	26	1,249	38	432	11	49	..	493	29	288	16	2	..	6,429	228	6,657	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*concluded.*

1	2	3	4																								5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.			Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. a. For life.		I. b. For a term.		J. Sentenced to Death.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1890—*continued.*	Total for Subordinate Jails	A.	158	30	19	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	39	219	
		B.	1,245	80	576	34	344	18	178	6	106	3	64	4	5	2	1	..	19	1	40	..	6	..	2,584	148	2,732	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
		D.	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
	Total of Admissions..	..	1,404	110	597	41	349	28	178	6	108	3	66	4	5	2	1	..	19	1	40	..	6	..	2,773	187	2,960	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	63	1	102	6	12	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	184	7	191	
	Grand Total ..	A.	880	100	80	22	35	10	17	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,016	132	1,148	
		B.	4,445	301	3,099	170	2,782	111	1,865	31	830	15	454	10	125	3	8	..	142	9	102	2	55	2	13,908	654	14,562	
		C.	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	
		D.	43	..	13	..	15	..	15	..	24	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	122	
	Total of Admissions.	..	5,369	401	3,192	192	2,834	121	1,899	31	866	15	471	10	125	3	8	..	142	9	102	2	55	2	15,063	786	15,849	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890.	..	217	26	494	29	1,005	37	1,221	23	1,162	26	1,249	38	432	11	49	..	493	29	288	16	3	..	6,613	235	6,848	
1889.	Central and District Jails	A.	661	99	87	27	27	7	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	782	134	916	
		B.	3,885	243	2,747	125	2,626	73	1,823	31	780	16	418	7	117	..	2	..	103	9	84	1	43	..	12,628	505	13,133	
		C.	..	..	2	..	2	..	5	..	12	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	29	
		D.	38	..	7	..	13	..	17	..	20	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	103	
	Total of Admissions.	..	4,584	342	2,843	152	2,668	80	1,851	32	813	16	434	7	117	..	2	..	103	9	84	1	43	..	13,542	639	14,181	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1889.	..	199	10	433	12	1,079	42	1,263	29	1,119	34	1,219	29	486	9	51	..	469	38	256	13	4	..	6,578	216	6,794	
	Total for Subordinate Jails	A.	110	35	25	11	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	49	195	
		B.	2,256	119	626	32	320	21	157	12	80	2	36	2	5	..	..	..	18	5	15	..	10	1	2,523	194	2,717	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
		D.	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	
	Total of Admissions.	..	1,376	154	655	43	332	24	157	12	82	2	37	2	5	..	..	..	18	5	15	..	10	1	2,687	243	2,930	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1889.	..	62	8	89	8	8	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	171	17	188	
	Grand Total ..	A.	771	134	112	38	38	10	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	928	183	1,111	
		B.	5,141	362	3,373	157	2,946	94	1,980	43	860	18	454	9	122	..	2	..	121	14	99	1	53	1	15,151	699	15,850	
		C.	..	..	2	..	3	..	5	..	13	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	
		D.	48	..	11	..	13	..	17	..	21	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	..	118	
	Total of Admissions.	..	5,960	496	3,498	195	3,000	104	2,008	44	895	18	471	9	122	..	2	..	121	14	99	1	53	1	16,229	882	17,111	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1889.	..	261	18	522	20	1,087	42	1,268	29	1,124	34	1,219	29	486	9	51	..	469	38	256	13	6	1	6,749	233	6,982	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 who had been previously convicted.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted. A. Once.		B. Twice.		C. More than twice.		D. Total.			Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 Years of Age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.) A. Number admitted during the year.			B. Number previously convicted.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay .. .. Common Jail	1,869	69	1,938	277	9	118	5	217		612	19	631	32·7	27·5	32·6	14	2	16	..	..	..	1
	Bombay .. .. House of Correction. Europeans	80	..	80	4	..	3	..	5	..	12	..	12	15·0	..	15·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2	Bombay .. .. House of Correction. Natives	323	..	323	49	..	48	..	114	..	211	..	211	65·3	..	65·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3	Deccan .. .. Yerrowda	575	78	653	59	6	26	1	19	6	104	13	117	18·1	16·7	17·9	1	5	6	..	..	..	3
4	Deccan .. .. Násik	333	53	386	14	6	2	..	2	1	18	7	25	5·4	13·2	6·5	3	3	6	..	..	..	4
5	Deccan .. .. Dhulia	626	51	677	51	1	19	1	8	..	78	2	80	12·4	3·9	11·8	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur	359	36	395	22	1	6	..	8	..	36	1	37	10·0	2·8	9·4	1	..	1	..	..	..	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	367	28	395	30	2	6	..	7	..	43	2	45	11·7	7·1	11·4	1	1	2	..	..	..	8
9	Konkan .. .. Kárwár	152	8	160	12	1	2	..	4	..	18	1	19	11·8	12·5	11·9	1	..	1	..	..	..	9
10	Konkan .. .. Ratnágiri	207	16	223	19	..	3	..	4	1	26	1	27	12·6	6·2	12·1	7	1	8	1	..	1	10
11	Konkan .. .. Thána	1,102	64	1,166	83	2	23	1	16	1	122	4	126	11·1	6·2	10·8	9	3	12	..	..	..	11
12	Gujarát .. .. Ahmedabad	964	64	1,028	59	4	25	1	18	1	102	6	108	10·6	9·4	10·5	10	..	10	1	..	1	12
13	Gujarát .. .. Dhuliákot	19	..	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5·3	..	5·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
14	Gujarát .. .. Kaira	668	41	709	22	2	5	..	2	..	29	2	31	4·3	4·9	4·4	6	..	6	..	..	..	14
15	Gujarát .. .. Surat	427	22	449	45	..	14	..	13	..	72	..	72	16·9	..	16·0	2	1	3	1	..	1	15
16	Gujarát .. .. Rájkot	146	3	149	5	..	2	..	2	..	9	..	9	6·2	..	6·0	6	..	6	..	..	..	16
17	Sind .. .. Karáchi	881	12	893	111	..	40	..	53	..	204	..	204	23·2	..	22·8	9	1	10	2	..	2	17
18	Sind .. .. Hyderabad	1,248	10	1,258	193	..	40	..	36	..	269	..	269	21·6	..	21·4	5	..	5	..	..	..	18
19	Sind .. .. Shikárpur	1,422	37	1,459	98	..	27	..	34	..	159	..	159	11·2	..	10·9	7	..	7	..	..	..	19
20	Sind .. .. Nára	292	..	292	26	..	1	..	3	..	30	..	30	10·3	..	10·3	1	..	1	..	..	..	20
21	Aden .. .. .. Aden	230	7	237	21	..	9	..	3	..	33	..	33	14·3	..	13·9	6	..	6	2	..	2	21
	Total, 1890 .. Central and District Jails ..	12,290	599	12,889	1,201	34	419	9	568	15	2,188	58	2,246	17·8	9·7	17·4	90	17	107	7	..	7	
	Total, 1890 .. Subordinate Jails	2,773	187	2,960	139	5	20	..	20	..	179	5	184	6·5	2·7	6·2	44	10	54	1	..	1	
	Total ..	15,063	786	15,849	1,340	39	439	9	588	15	2,367	63	2,430	15·7	8·0	15·3	134	27	161	8	..	8	
	1889 .. District and Central Jails	13,542	639	14,181	1,226	24	472	7	523	32	2,221	63	2,284	6·4	9·9	16·1	122	16	138	10	..	10	
	1889 .. Subordinate Jails	2,687	243	2,930	133	6	28	1	20	8	181	15	196	6·7	6·2	6·7	42	6	48	2	..	2	
	Total ..	16,229	882	17,111	1,359	30	500	8	543	40	2,402	78	2,480	14·8	8·8	14·5	164	22	186	12	..	12	

STATEMENT No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1889 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			Serial Number.
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous year.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.	
1	Bombay ... Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Bombay ... House of Correction. Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay ... House of Correction. Natives ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	3
4	Deccan ... Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang	11	2	...	2	1	...	1	10	2	12	1	1	...	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan ... Kárwár	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Konkan ... Thána	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	11
12	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Gujarát ... Dhuliákot	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát ... Kaira	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15	Gujarát ... Surat	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát ... Rájkot	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad	13	...	...	...	4	...	4	9	..	9	...	...	...	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	20	...	6	6	...	4	4	20	2	22	4	2	...	19
20	Sind ... Nára	20	...	2	2	2	1	3	18	1	19	2	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
	Total. Central and District Jails ...	83	2	9	11	10	6	16	73	5	78	7	4	...	
	Total. Subordinate Jails	9	1	2	3	...	2	2	9	1	10	3	...	...	
	Total ...	92	3	11	14	10	8	18	82	6	88	10	4	...	
	1889. Central and District Jails ...	88	7	34	41	11	25	36	77	16	93	26	5	10	
	1889. Subordinate Jails	13	...	2	2	1	2	3	12	...	12	2	...	...	
	Total ...	101	7	36	43	12	27	39	89	16	105	28	5	10	

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2		3		4		5						6											7	8	9
							Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.													
													A.		B. By Jail Officers.								C			
															a		*b*		*c*		*d*	*e*				
Serial Number.	Jails.		Average Number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.		Smoking or having possession of Forbidden Articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other Offences against prison discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.		Total punishments.	Ratio of Column 6 *c* to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 6*d* to the total number of other Jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				
1	Bombay	Common Jail	208	8	2	..	78	..	31	1	71	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	78	4	1	103	1	190	87·9	0·5	1
2		House of Correction — Europeans	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	22·2	..	
		House of Correction — Natives	339	..	..	..	106	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	..	2	3	..	117	34·5	1·7	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	1,140	29	2	..	88	..	1,762	5	205	1	2	..	9	..	..	..	471	..	24	1,551	6	2,003	176·4	1·2	3
4		Násik	43	6	1	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	18·4	..	4
5		Dhulia	219	14	2	..	1	1	26	1	10	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	36	6	45	19·3	..	5
6	Southern Maratha Country	Bijápur	202	25	3	..	..	..	11	..	17	7	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	28	6	38	16·7	..	6
7		Deccan Gang	592	..	1	..	34	..	106	..	55	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	189	..	196	33·1	2·1	7
8		Dhárwár	291	23	1	..	14	..	27	13	52	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	2	80	15	109	34·7	2·2	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	60	1	..	..	14	..	21	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	44	..	47	77·0	..	9
10		Ratnágiri	70	14	1	..	7	..	30	..	24	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	3	47	2	64	76·2	5·2	10
11		Thána	535	39	..	..	95	1	150	4	138	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	2	362	13	397	69·2	0·5	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	393	33	2	..	61	4	26	..	17	15	2	..	1	1	2	..	52	12	2	47	6	125	29·3	1·9	12
13		Dhuliákot	161	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	8·7	..	13
14		Kaira	155	6	..	..	6	..	76	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..	1	107	..	122	75·8	0·8	14
15		Surat	148	6	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	8	5·2	..	15
16		Rájkot	47	3	..	..	6	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	3	..	12	24·0	9·1	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	316	1	..	..	9	..	15	..	22	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	4	26	..	46	14·5	0·5	17
18		Hyderabad	500	4	4	..	19	..	85	..	47	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	137	..	155	30·8	10·2	18
19		Shikárpur	676	13	7	..	56	..	234	5	118	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	369	11	426	61·8	10·6	19
20		Nára	445	..	5	..	31	..	39	..	60	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	125	..	135	30·3	4·0	20
21	Aden	Aden	56	1	..	..	33	..	21	..	51	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	..	4	86	..	105	184·2	4·0	21
	Total	Central and District Jails	6,605	226	31	..	677	6	2,669	29	963	50	31	..	15	1	32	1	796	17	108	3,358	66	4,425	64·8	2·5	
		Subordinate Jails	177	10	3	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	19	10·2	..	
		Total	6,782	236	34	..	677	6	2,685	29	963	50	34	..	15	1	32	1	796	17	108	3,374	66	4,444	63·3	2·5	
	1889	Central and District Jails	6,528	228	34	..	547	6	3,198	51	856	44	34	..	40	2	21	3	1,031	14	105	3,404	82	4,736	70·1	2·3	
		Subordinate Jails.	189	14	2	..	1	..	44	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	1	51	25·1	..	
		Total	6,717	242	36	..	548	6	3,242	52	859	44	36	..	40	2	21	3	1,031	14	105	3,452	83	4,787	68·8	2·2	

STATEMENT No. VII.—(Judicial)—(For Convicts only.)

Showing the state of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in, and released from, the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay for the year 1890.

1	2		3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in Column 3 there were						Daily average Number of Convicts.		Daily Average Number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in Column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in Column 7 there were when they left Jail						Serial Number.
					Unable to re or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay .. Common Jail		1,869	69	1,431	68	431	1	7	..	208	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	House of Correction.	Europeans.	80	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		Natives ..	323	..	240	..	74	..	9	..	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	Deccan .. Yerrowda		575	78	465	78	94	..	16	..	1,140	29	26	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
4	Násik		333	53	288	53	19	..	26	..	43	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
5	Dhulia		626	51	557	51	25	..	44	..	219	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur		359	36	275	36	74	..	10	..	202	25	4	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6
7	Deccan Gang		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	592	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	Dhárwár		367	28	306	28	42	..	19	..	291	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
9	Konkan .. Kárwár		152	8	109	8	39	..	4	..	60	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
10	Ratnágiri		207	16	148	16	44	..	15	..	70	14	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	10
11	Thána		1,102	64	988	63	91	..	23	1	535	39	16	..	17	..	16	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	11	..	..	..	11
12	Gujarát .. Ahmedabad		964	64	845	63	75	1	44	..	393	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
13	Dhuliákot		19	..	13	..	6	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
14	Kaira		668	41	622	41	38	..	8	..	155	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
15	Surat		427	22	346	22	60	..	21	..	148	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
16	Rájkot		146	3	127	3	17	..	2	..	47	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
17	Sind .. Karáchi		881	12	832	12	26	..	23	..	316	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
18	Hyderabad		1,248	10	1,218	10	14	..	16	..	500	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19	Shikárpur		1,422	37	1,374	37	16	..	32	..	676	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
20	Nára		202	..	283	..	5	..	4	..	445	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
21	Aden .. Aden		230	7	211	7	4	..	15	..	56	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Total ..	Central and District Jails.	12,290	599	10,678	596	1,194	2	418	1	6,605	226	66	..	27	..	23	..	4	..	..	..	11	..	16	..	..	..	
		Subordinate Jails ..	2,773	187	2,439	185	225	1	109	1	177	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total ..	15,063	786	13,117	781	1,419	3	527	2	6,782	236	66	..	27	..	23	..	4	..	..	..	11	..	16	..	..	..	
	1889	Central and District Jails.	13,542	639	11,892	639	1,216	..	434	..	6,528	228	105	..	46	..	43	..	2	..	1	..	13	..	31	..	2	..	
		Subordinate Jails ..	2,687	243	2,367	238	229	5	91	..	189	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total ..	16,229	882	14,259	877	1,445	5	525	..	6,717	242	105	..	46	..	43	..	2	..	1	..	13	..	31	..	2	..	

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1890.*

1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.		Average Number of Convicts.		Average Number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total Number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of Reductions or other Punishments.		REMARKS.	Serial Number
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	208	8	10	...	4·8	...	19	...	3	...		1
2	Bombay ...	House of Correction ... Europeans.	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2
		House of Correction ... Natives ...	339	...	14	...	4·1	...	19	...	1	...		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	1,140	29	67	...	5·9	...	106	...	65	...		3
4	Deccan ...	Násik	43	6	3	...	7·0	...	4	...	...	...		4
5	Deccan ...	Dhulia	219	14	8	...	3·6	...	12	...	...	...		5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	202	25	9	1	4·5	4·0	16	3	4	...		6
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Deccan Gang	592	...	33	...	5·6	...	52	...	11	...		7
8	Southern Maratha Country.	Dhárwár	291	23	12	1	4·1	4·3	27	1	1	...		8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	60	1	2	...	3·3	...	4	...	1	...		9
10	Konkan ...	Ratnágiri	70	14	3	1	4·3	7·1	4	1	...	...		10
11	Konkan ...	Thána	535	39	27	2	5·0	5·1	48	4	35	3		11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	393	33	9	...	2·3	...	11	...	10	...		12
13	Gujarát ...	Dhuliákot	161	...	3	...	1·9	..	5	...	...	...		13
14	Gujarát ...	Kaira	155	6	5	...	3·2	...	7	...	6	...		14
15	Gujarát ...	Surat	148	6	5	...	3·4	..	7	...	1	...		15
16	Gujarát ...	Rájkot	47	3	2	...	4·2	...	2	...	...	...		16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi	316	1	11	...	3·5	...	19	...	6	...		17
18	Sind ...	Hyderabad	530	4	17	...	3·4	...	29	...	3	...		18
19	Sind ...	Shikárpur	676	13	30	...	4·4	...	48	...	2	...		19
20	Sind ...	Nára	445	...	24	...	5·4	...	47	...	31	...		20
21	Aden ...	Aden	56	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		21
	Total ...	Central and District Jails.	6,605	226	294	5	4·4	2·2	486	9	180	3		
	Total ...	Subordinate Jails... ...	177	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	6,782	236	294	5	4·3	2·1	486	9	180	3		
	1889 ...	Central and District Jails.	6,528	228	255	5	3·9	2·2	503	8	130	4		
	1889 ...	Subordinate Jails... ...	189	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	6,717	242	255	5	3·8	2·1	503	8	130	4		

* Convict Warders appointed to assist the free Warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(JUDICIAL.)

Showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay Presidency during 1890.

1	2	3	4
For Natives.	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.	DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.

For Natives.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dhál.*	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dhál.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Firewood.
	lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lbs.	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.
Scale No. I.																	
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour	1 4	4	8	6	4	4	4	4	1	1 3	3	6	4	8	4	4	1
Scale No. II.																	
Prisoners on *bonâ fide* hard labour	1 8	5	8	8	8	4	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burmese Prisoners .. .. .. Rice. Ozs. 24	..	..	8	8	6	4	4	4†	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 6 drs. salt.

The daily allowance of salt was increased from 6 to 8 drs. and 4 drs. of tamarind was issued to all prisoners for 9 months of the year.

* Dhál is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 14 jails and twice a week in 3 jails.
An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Dhuliákot, Karáchi and Hyderabad Jails and to prisoners sentenced to over 3 months in the Ahmedabad Jail, and five times a week to prisoners in the Yerrowda Jail. An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Shikárpur Jail.
The extra allowance of 4 oz. grain to 1 lb. 8 oz. scale is given to prisoners on extra-mural labour in the Hyderabad Jail.
Do. 6 oz. do. do. of the Shikárpur Jail employed on the Rádhan Canal work.
† Meat or fish. Superintendents of Jails were instructed to issue dhál thrice a week in lieu of meat or fish.

PUBLIC WORKS.

	Deccan Gang.									Nára Gang.‡									
	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dhál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal Food twice a week in lieu of Dhál.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal Food.	One of these. Whey.	One of these. Milk.	One of these. Molasses.	Firewood.
	lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs. oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	lbs.
I	1 12	5	8	8	6	4	8	5	14	2 0	6	4	2	5	5	8	2	8	2	1
II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8	6	4	2	5	5	6	2	8	2	1

‡ No. I scale prisoners actually employed on Public Works and No. II. to prisoners on light labour 5 oz. dhál and 3 oz. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week.

1	2	3	4
For Europeans.	LABOURING PRISONERS.	NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.

For Europeans.	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Suji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Suji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Fuel.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.
Diet Scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.																				
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under ..	8	16	3	2¼	8	8	[illegible]	1	8	[illegible]	8	16	[illegible]	2¼	8	8	[illegible]	1	6	[illegible]
Do. over 6 months	10	16	3	2½	8	8	[illegible]	1	8	[illegible]										
Diet Scales in the Mofussil Jails.																				
Under 4 months	8	18	3	2¼	16	8	[illegible]	1	8	2	8	18	3	2¼	16	8	[illegible]	1	8	[illegible]
Above 4 do.	10	18	3	2½	16	8	[illegible]	1	8	2										

Diet Scale for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Vegetables.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat flour.	Mutton suet.	Beef.	Dhál.	Firewood.
	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.
Sunday and Wednesday	18	..	8	[illegible]	..	..	8	8	12	..	..	[illegible]
Monday and Friday	22	..	8	[illegible]	..	..	8	4	..	..	..	[illegible]
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday	18	8	8	1½	½	..	6	4	..	6	1½	[illegible]

1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 6 drs. salt.

	LABOURING PRISONERS.							NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.							
	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dhál.	Condiments.	Salt.	Tamarind.	Oil.	Firewood.	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dhál.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Tamarind.	Fuel.
	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.
For Subordinate Jails ..	1 4	4	3	8	8	4	8	2	1 3	4	3	8	8	8	[illegible]	[illegible]

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

1	2	3			4		5		6		7			8		9		10	11	12
		Average number of prisoners.			RATIONS.		ESTABLISHMENT.		POLICE GUARD.		HOSPITAL CHARGES.			CLOTHING.		CONTINGENCIES.				
					A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	C	A	B	A	B			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Convicts.	Under trial.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Cost per Head of Average Number sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Grand Total expended.	Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Serial Number.
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay. Common Jail	216	19	235	5,872	24 15 10	9,835	41 13 7	...	.....	206	0 14 0	68 10 8	413	1 12 1	2,648	11 4 4	18,974	80 11 10	1
2	Bombay. House of Correction. Europeans	9	...	9	576	64 0 0	9,685	1,076 1 9	...	.....	305	33 14 3	.....	35	3 14 2	1,151	127 14 3	11,752	1,305 12 5	2
	Bombay. House of Correction. Natives ...	330	...	330	8,679	25 9 8	9,685	28 9 1	...	.....	306	0 14 5	51 0 0	492	1 7 3	1,150	3 6 3	20,312	59 14 8	
3	Dec. can. Yerrowda	1,169	7	1,176	32,896	27 15 7	29,493	25 1 3	3,318	2 13 2	3,233	2 12 0	53 14 2	1,587	1 5 7	6,771	5 12 1	77,298	65 11 8	3
4	Dec. can. Násik	49	2	51	1,172	22 15 8	1,332	26 1 11	444	8 11 3	3	0 0 11	3 0 0	91	1 12 7	273	5 5 8	3,315	65 0 0	4
5	Dec. can. Dhulia	233	6	239	4,238	17 11 9	6,131	26 14 6	2,303	9 10 2	187	0 12 6	93 8 0	716	2 15 11	721	3 0 3	14,596	61 1 1	5
6	S. M. Country. Bijápur	227	4	231	6,031	26 1 9	4,431	19 2 10	952	4 1 11	280	1 3 5	70 0 0	477	2 1 0	986	4 4 4	13,156	56 15 3	6
7	S. M. Country. Deccan Gang	592	..	592	25,165	42 8 2	15,174	25 10 1	...	.....	722	1 3 6	60 2 8	1,761	2 15 7	5,308	8 15 6	48,130	81 4 10	7
8	S. M. Country. Dhárwár	314	13	327	6,673	20 6 6	6,701	20 7 10	1,476	4 8 3	965	2 15 3	35 11 10	444	1 5 9	960	2 15 0	17,219	52 10 7	8
9	Kon. kan. Kárwár	61	3	64	1,191	18 9 9	3,989	62 5 3	2,136	33 6 0	53	0 13 3	53 0 0	72	1 2 0	317	4 15 3	7,758	121 3 6	9
10	Kon. kan. Ratnágiri	84	3	87	2,161	24 14 0	3,396	39 0 6	2,153	24 12 0	77	0 14 2	38 8 0	208	2 6 3	313	3 9 6	8,311	95 8 5	10
11	Kon. kan. Thána...	574	7	581	15,527	26 11 7	10,424	17 15 1	1,885	3 3 11	2,058	3 8 8	89 7 8	1,867	3 3 5	5,500	9 7 5	37,261	64 2 1	11
12	Gujarát. Ahmedabad...	426	17	443	11,494	25 15 2	9,397	21 3 5	1,552	3 8 1	454	1 0 5	64 13 9	795	1 12 8	1,293	2 14 8	24,985	56 6 5	12
13	Gujarát. Dhuliákot	161	...	161	4,165	25 13 11	4,744	29 7 5	...	.....	166	1 0 6	83 0 0	520	3 3 8	501	3 1 9	10,096	62 11 3	13
14	Gujarát. Kaira...	161	3	164	3,516	21 7 0	3,926	23 15 0	1,224	7 7 5	191	1 2 8	63 10 8	359	2 3 0	384	2 5 6	9,600	58 8 7	14
15	Gujarát. Surat...	154	2	156	3,523	22 9 4	6,007	38 8 1	1,221	7 13 3	153	0 15 8	76 8 0	222	1 6 9	437	2 12 10	11,563	74 1 11	15
16	Gujarát. Pájkot	50	8	58	1,334	23 8 3	3,337	57 8 7	756	13 0 7	82	1 6 7	82 0 0	46	0 12 8	372	6 6 7	5,957	102 11 3	16
17	Sind. Karáchi	317	15	332	8,497	25 9 6	7,038	21 3 2	2,136	6 6 11	501	1 8 2	83 8 0	763	2 4 9	1,215	3 10 7	20,150	60 11 1	17
18	Sind. Hyderabad	504	48	552	13,007	23 9 0	8,761	15 13 11	3,445	6 3 10	543	0 15 9	45 4 0	2,013	3 11 3	2,707	4 14 6	31,506	55 4 3	18
19	Sind. Shikárpur	689	24	713	17,537	24 9 6	8,912	12 8 0	2,418	3 6 3	1,008	1 6 7	42 0 0	2,239	3 2 3	3,962	5 8 11	36,076	50 9 6	19
20	Sind. Nára	445	...	445	21,197	47 10 2	9,208	20 11 1	10,571	23 12 1	551	1 3 10	91 13 4	2,456	5 8 4	3,137	7 0 9	47,120	105 14 3	20
21	Aden. Aden	57	...	57	2,262	39 10 11	5,985	105 0 0	1,176	20 10 1	73	1 4 6	73 0 0	146	2 9 0	562	9 13 9	10,204	179 0 3	21
	Total 1890 ... Central and District Jails	6,831	181	7,012	1,96,746	28 0 11	1,77,890	25 5 11	39,166	5 9 4	12,117	1 11 8	59 6 4	17,752	2 8 6	40,668	5 12 10	4,84,339	69 1 2	
	Total 1890 ... Subordinate Jails ...	187	104	291	7,139	24 8 6	8,943	30 11 8	...	.....	57	0 3 2	9 8 0	357	1 3 8	2,637	9 1 0	19,133	65 12 0	
	Total 1890 ... Lock-ups	...	512	512	15,472	30 3 6	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	128	0 4 0	6,436	12 9 1	22,036	43 0 7	
	Total ...	7,018	797	7,815	2,19,357	28 1 1	1,86,833	23 14 6	39,166	5 0 2	12,174	1 8 11	57 11 2	18,237	2 5 4	49,741	6 5 10	5,25,508	67 3 10	
	Total 1889 ... Central and District Jails	6,756	142	6,898	2,03,901	29 8 11	1,80,451	26 2 7	37,863	5 7 10	10,703	1 8 10	64 7 7	20,716	3 0 1	47,641	6 14 6	5,01,275	72 10 9	
	Total 1889 ... Subordinate Jails ...	273	84	287	7,950	27 11 3	9,062	31 9 2	...	.....	88	0 4 11	22 0 0	317	1 1 8	2,026	7 0 11	19,443	67 11 11	
	Total 1889 ... Lock-ups	...	513	513	15,652	30 8 2	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	20	0 0 7	6 033	11 12 2	21,705	42 4 11	
	Total ...	6,959	739	7,698	2,27,503	29 8 10	1,89,513	24 9 11	37,863	4 14 8	10,791	1 6 5	63 7 7	21,053	2 11 9	55,700	7 3 9	5,42,423	70 7 4	

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1890 (excluding Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs), compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2		3				4				5				6				7				8				9
Serial Number.	Jails.		Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				Serial Number.
			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	24 5	24 6	24 11	25 0	54 14	47 7	41 11	41 14	1 15	1 10	1 5	0 14	2 2	1 15	1 13	1 12	14 8	16 8	12 11	11 4	97 12	91 14	82 3	80 12	1
2		House of Correction	26 2	26 0	26 13	26 9	70 14	63 6	57 4	55 11	2 11	2 0	1 14	1 12	0 14	2 10	1 6	1 8	9 4	10 5	8 13	6 10	109 13	104 4	96 2	92 2	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	23 10	26 12	29 4	28 0	35 12	34 0	26 2	27 14	2 3	1 14	2 6	2 12	1 9	1 3	2 5	1 6	5 2	5 4	5 12	5 12	68 4	69 1	65 13	65 12	3
4		Násik	23 11	25 15	28 2	23 0	40 14	32 0	30 13	34 13	..	0 6	0 2	0 1	2 5	1 8	1 6	1 12	9 2	5 5	6 3	5 6	76 0	65 2	66 10	65 0	4
5		Dhulia	17 1	19 9	22 14	17 12	52 3	42 13	32 8	36 9	0 12	0 12	0 8	0 12	1 9	1 15	1 14	3 0	5 5	4 1	3 12	3 0	76 14	69 2	61 8	61 1	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	16 0	20 11	29 11	26 2	146 5	70 8	31 10	23 5	3 8	1 10	0 12	1 3	3 12	2 8	3 15	2 1	6 1	5 9	5 3	4 4	175 10	98 14	71 3	56 15	6
7		Deccan Gang	23 12	35 5	47 3	42 8	29 14	32 12	31 2	25 10	1 0	1 5	1 7	1 3	1 1	2 6	2 12	3 0	11 6	11 14	16 3	9 0	67 1	83 10	98 11	81 5	7
8		Dhárwár	16 4	17 15	21 14	20 6	42 3	40 12	34 0	25 0	2 7	1 10	2 6	2 15	2 1	1 14	1 14	1 6	3 4	4 3	3 1	2 15	65 3	66 6	63 3	52 10	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	17 14	18 9	19 5	18 10	94 7	98 11	102 1	95 11	0 14	0 15	1 0	0 13	1 5	1 7	0 10	1 2	4 14	7 7	3 14	4 15	119 6	127 1	126 13	121 3	9
10		Ratnágiri	23 0	24 14	26 14	24 14	120 5	98 13	73 12	63 12	0 12	0 12	0 13	0 14	1 12	2 6	2 13	2 6	7 5	4 0	6 0	3 10	153 2	130 13	110 4	95 8	10
11		Thána	25 15	24 14	25 4	26 12	26 4	22 10	19 7	21 3	2 10	3 2	1 14	3 9	2 14	2 12	3 5	3 3	10 8	8 1	11 6	9 7	68 3	61 7	61 4	64 2	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	21 12	26 9	26 6	25 15	25 15	22 13	21 3	24 11	0 11	0 13	1 0	1 0	2 12	2 7	3 10	1 13	4 8	2 15	5 0	2 15	55 10	55 10	57 3	56 6	12
13		Dhuliákot	22 7	27 7	26 7	25 14	62 12	35 5	28 12	29 7	0 15	0 14	0 12	1 0	1 6	3 10	3 6	3 4	3 0	1 9	5 0	3 2	90 8	68 13	64 5	62 11	13
14		Kaira	22 1	24 4	22 6	21 7	47 15	37 0	36 6	31 6	2 0	1 14	1 6	1 3	1 9	1 12	2 9	2 3	3 6	2 6	3 9	2 6	76 15	67 5	66 4	58 9	14
15		Surat	23 12	23 0	23 7	22 9	49 12	47 15	40 6	46 5	1 8	1 5	1 0	1 0	1 8	1 2	1 10	1 7	1 15	3 10	3 2	2 13	78 7	77 0	69 9	74 2	15
16		Rájkot	23 9	26 5	24 15	23 8	57 7	48 4	76 3	70 9	1 2	0 11	2 13	1 7	1 6	1 5	0 14	0 13	6 8	3 14	8 5	6 6	90 0	80 8	113 2	102 11	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	26 6	30 3	30 14	25 9	37 5	31 14	29 16	27 10	1 12	1 14	1 8	1 8	1 13	1 15	1 15	2 5	4 12	4 2	3 5	3 11	72 0	70 0	67 9	60 11	17
18		Hyderabad	25 7	27 7	30 9	23 9	27 5	20 8	17 7	22 2	0 8	0 12	1 9	1 0	2 2	3 0	3 9	3 11	3 9	3 10	3 3	4 14	58 15	55 4	56 4	55 4	18
19		Shikárpur	23 7	23 8	21 9	24 9	22 4	20 1	20 7	15 14	2 1	2 0	1 1	1 7	3 6	3 1	3 13	3 2	3 5	3 4	3 0	5 9	54 7	51 14	49 14	50 9	19
20		Nára	45 1	47 0	50 10	47 10	59 8	52 3	49 3	44 7	2 2	1 11	1 7	1 4	2 2	3 7	7 15	5 8	8 7	7 10	12 12	7 1	117 4	111 15	121 15	105 14	20
21	Aden	Aden	37 7	36 8	37 10	39 11	123 12	116 5	139 5	125 10	0 5	0 13	1 1	1 4	2 10	2 6	3 12	2 9	10 3	10 10	11 10	9 14	174 5	166 10	193 6	179 0	21
		Average	24 14	27 11	29 9	28 1	41 11	36 0	31 10	30 15	1 10	1 10	1 9	1 12	2 0	2 5	3 0	2 8	6 9	6 1	6 15	5 13	76 12	73 11	72 11	69 1	..

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9			10
						AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.														Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			
						A	On prison duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L						
							B	C	D	E	F	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.			Public Works.						
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, *e.g.*, wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G Under Superintenden	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures.	Public Works Jails.	Other Extra-mural labour.	Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On manufactures (7 K).	Serial Number.
1	Bombay ... ... Common Jail	8	208	3	5	114	10	18	....	15	3	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	.....	4·8	8·7	19·2	1
2	Bombay ... ... House of Correction ...	...	348	6	29	174	14	23	...	22	6	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	.....	4·0	6·6	21·3	2
3	Deccan ... ... Yerrowda	10	1,159	60	56	...	67	96	52	184	78	...	...	...	...	497	...	10	59	5·8	8·3	42·9	3
4	Deccan ... ... Násik	3	46	...	...	...	3	4	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	.....	6·5	8·7	71·7	4
5	Deccan ... ... Dhulia	2	231	2	15	...	8	18	13	19	11	...	...	...	...	125	...	...	20	3·5	7·8	54·1	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	4	223	4	18	...	10	16	10	20	1	2	...	...	...	37	...	105	.....	4·5	7·2	16·6	6
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang ...	...	592	11	12	...	33	29	12	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	...	.....	5·6	4·9	....	7
8	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	3	311	27	37	...	13	32	35	56	20	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	1	4·2	10·3	28·9	8
9	Konkan ... ... Kárwár	2	59	1	1	...	2	6	5	5	2	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	.....	3·4	10·2	62·7	9
10	Konkan ... ... Ratnágiri ...	2	82	2	3	...	4	8	6	7	4	...	1	...	...	47	...	...	.....	4·9	9·8	57·3	10
11	Konkan ... ... Thána	11	563	23	45	...	29	46	42	62	19	1	...	...	...	246	...	10	40	5·1	8·2	43·7	11
12	Gujarát ... ... Ahmedabad	3	423	7	20	...	9	39	20	47	2	...	...	...	...	278	...	...	1	2·1	9·2	65·7	12
13	Gujarát ... ... Dhuliákot	...	161	2	11	...	3	14	64	19	10	...	...	...	17	21	...	...	.....	1·9	8·7	13·0	13
14	Gujarát ... ... Kaira	2	158	3	...	45	5	24	13	14	11	...	1	...	...	23	...	7	12	3·2	15·2	14·6	14
15	Gujarát ... ... Surat	3	151	2	3	...	5	15	11	16	7	...	...	...	...	80	...	12	.....	3·3	9·9	53·0	15
16	Gujarát ... ... Rájkot	1	49	1	1	...	2	5	32	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	.....	4·1	10·2	4·1	16
17	Sind ... ... Karáchi	1	312	6	...	...	11	30	...	44	16	...	3	...	...	202	...	...	.....	3·5	9·6	64·7	17
18	Sind ... ... Hyderabad	7	497	12	10	...	17	41	64	133	11	...	...	...	...	104	...	73	32	3·4	8·2	20·9	18
19	Sind ... ... Shikárpur	4	685	24	13	...	30	57	28	120	...	22	...	...	...	30	...	358	3	4·4	8·3	4·4	19
20	Sind ... ... Nára	...	445	6	12	8	24	40	...	6	...	38	...	...	...	...	311	...	.....	5·4	9·0	...	20
21	Aden ... ... Aden	...	57	...	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	.....	...	17·5	75·4	21
	1890, Total ... Central and District Jails...	66	6,760	202	291	341	299	571	407	842	201	63	5	...	17	2,009	769	575	168	4·4	8·4	29·7	
	1890, Total ... Subordinate Jails	13	168	5	4	17	...	30	51	16	1	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	13	...	17·9	18·4	
	Total ...	79	6,928	207	295	358	299	601	458	858	202	63	5	...	17	2,040	769	575	181	4·3	8·6	29·4	
	1889, Total ... Central and District Jails...	75	6,676	166	275	438	260	542	370	750	318	118	13	...	...	2,289	571	419	147	3·9	8·1	34·3	
	1889, Total ... Subordinate Jails	12	186	4	6	23	...	32	55	17	5	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	7	...	17·2	19·9	
	Total	87	6,862	170	281	461	260	574	425	767	323	118	13	...	...	2,326	571	419	154	3·8	8·4	33·9	

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.		Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1890.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1890.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Serial Number.
					Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay ..	Common Jail	208	40	...	2,006 11	2,006 11	4,157 4	...	4,157 4	2,150 9	10 5	53 12	1
2		House of Correction	348	74	...	2,627 1	2,627 1	8,726 15	...	8,726 15	6,099 14	17 8	82 7	2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	1,159	583	3 3	20,688 6	20,691 9	28,904 2	76 4	28,980 6	8,288 13	7 2	14 3	3
4		Násik	46	33	1 8	189 2	190 10	561 12	11 15	573 11	383 1	8 5	11 10	4
5		Dhulia...	231	152	359 6	2,974 5	3,333 11	8,358 11	299 13	8,658 8	5,324 13	23 1	35 1	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	223	142	0 14	1,877 9	1,878 7	8,695 13	...	8,695 13	6,817 6	30 9	48 0	6
7		Deccan Gang...	592	458	7 10	569 0	576 10	34,889 0	...	34,889 0	34,312 6	57 15	74 15	7
8		Dhárwár	311	93	48 2	8,449 2	8,497 4	10,571 8	...	10,571 8	2,074 4	6 11	22 5	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	59	39	...	164 10	164 10	1,359 12	5 8	1,365 4	1,200 10	20 6	30 13	9
10		Ratnágiri	82	48	13 5	1,376 7	1,389 12	2,106 10	3 12	2,110 6	720 10	8 13	15 0	10
11		Thána...	563	312	1,036 4	10,348 0	11,404 4	22,558 3	653 11	23,211 14	11,807 10	20 15	37 13	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	423	281	166 3	5,382 10	5,548 13	8,881 7	106 3	8,987 10	3,438 13	8 2	12 4	12
13		Dhuliákot	161	44	0 15	1,313 15	1,314 14	2,082 4	2 3	2,084 7	769 9	4 12	17 8	13
14		Kaira	158	43	1 5	870 11	872 0	1,644 9	...	1,644 9	772 9	4 14	17 15	14
15		Surat	151	95	...	2,236 2	2,236 2	3,849 13	...	3,849 13	1,613 11	10 11	17 0	15
16		Rájkot	49	22	45 5	91 11	137 0	453 4	19 15	473 3	336 3	6 14	15 4	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi	312	202	35 9	5,402 9	5,438 2	9,952 2	...	9,952 2	4,514 0	14 7	22 6	17
18		Hyderabad	497	214	...	7,276 14	7,276 14	12,802 9	...	12,802 9	5,525 11	11 2	25 13	18
19		Shikárpur	685	400	156 15	9,633 0	9,789 15	24,005 11	43 4	24,048 15	14,259 0	20 13	35 10	19
20		Nára	445	311	224 14	193 5	418 3	22,655 8	214 14	22,870 6	22,452 3	50 7	72 3	20
21	Aden ...	Aden...	57	43	...	1,768 11	1,768 11	4,860 5	...	4,860 5	3,091 10	54 4	71 14	21
	1890, Total ...	Central and District Jails	6,760	3,629	2,101 6	85,459 13	87,561 3	2,22,077 2	1,437 6	2,23,514 8	1,35,953 5	20 2	37 7	
		Subordinate Jails	168	67	16 5	629 12	646 1	3,215 2	48 5	3,263 7	2,617 6	15 9	39 1	
		Total ...	6,928	3,696	2,117 11	86,089 9	88,207 4	2,25,292 4	1,485 11	2,26,777 15	1,38,570 11	20 0	37 8	
	1889, Total ..	Central and District Jails	6,676	3,527	1,534 3	91,138 13	92,673 0	2,19,527 11	2,101 6	2,21,629 1	1,28,956 1	19 5	36 9	
		Subordinate Jails	186	59	5 9	522 0	527 9	2,484 0	16 5	2,500 5	1,972 12	10 10	33 7	
		Total ...	6,862	3,586	1,539 12	91,660 13	93,200 9	2,22,011 11	2,117 11	2,24,129 6	1,30,928 13	19 1	36 8	

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.		Total cost of maintenance (Column 10, Statement X).	Average cost of maintenance per head (Column 11, Statement X).	Total cash earnings (Column 11 of Statement XIII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (Column 3 *minus* Column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (Column 4 *minus* Column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	18,974 0	80 12	2,150 9	9 2	16,823 7	71 10		1
2		House of Correction	32,064 0	92 2	6,099 14	17 8	25,964 2	74 10		2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	77,298 0	65 12	8,288 13	7 1	69,009 3	58 11		3
4		Násik	3,315 0	65 0	383 1	7 8	2,931 15	57 8		4
5		Dhulia	14,596 0	61 1	5,324 13	22 4	9,271 3	38 13		5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	13,156 0	56 15	6,817 6	29 9	6,338 10	27 7		6
7		Deccan Gang	48,130 0	81 5	34,312 6	57 15	13,817 10	23 6		7
8		Dhárwár	17,219 0	52 10	2,074 4	6 5	15,144 12	46 5		8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	7,758 0	121 3	1,200 10	18 12	6,557 6	102 7		9
10		Ratnágiri	8,311 0	95 8	720 10	8 5	7,590 6	87 3		10
11		Thána	37,261 0	64 2	11,807 10	20 5	25,453 6	43 13		11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	24,985 0	56 6	3,438 13	7 12	21,546 3	48 10		12
13		Dhuliákot	10,096 0	62 11	769 9	4 12	9,326 7	57 15		13
14		Kaira	9,600 0	58 9	772 9	4 11	8,827 7	53 14		14
15		Surat	11,563 0	74 2	1,613 11	10 5	9,949 5	63 13		15
16		Rájkot	5,957 0	102 11	336 3	5 13	5,620 13	96 14		16
17	Sind	Karáchi	20,150 0	60 11	4,514 0	13 9	15,636 0	47 2		17
18		Hyderabad	30,506 0	55 4	5,525 11	10 0	24,980 5	45 4		18
19		Shikárpur	36,076 0	50 9	14,259 0	20 0	21,817 0	30 9		19
20		Nára	47,120 0	105 14	22,452 3	50 7	24,667 13	55 7		20
21	Aden	Aden	10,204 0	179 0	3,091 10	54 4	7,112 6	124 12		21
	1890, Total ...	Central and District Jails	4,84,339 0	69 1	1,35,953 5	19 6	3,48,385 11	49 11		
		Subordinate Jails	19,133 0	65 12	2,617 6	9 0	16,515 10	56 12		
		Lock-ups	22,036 0	43 1	.....	.....	22,036 0	43 1		
		Grand Total ...	5,25,508 0	67 4	1,38,570 11	17 12	3,86,937 5	49 8		
	1889, Total ..	Central and District Jails	5,01,275 0	72 11	1,28,956 1	18 11	3,72,318 15	54 0		
		Subordinate Jails	19,443 0	67 12	1,972 12	6 14	17,470 4	60 14		
		Lock-ups	21,705 0	42 5	.....	.....	21,705 0	42 5		
		Grand Total ...	5,42,423 0	70 7	1,30,928 13	17 0	4,11,494 3	53 7		

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among prisoners of all Classes

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.		Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay.	Common Jail—																		
		Convicts	161	16	177	208	8	216	232	7	239	61	...	61	2·9	...	2·9	7	...	7
		Under-trial	68	...	68	19	..	19	25	...	25	3	...	3	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		Total ...	229	16	245	227	8	235	257	7	264	64	...	64	3·0	...	3·0	7	...	7
2		House of Correction—																		
		Europeans. Convicts ...	30	...	30	9	...	9	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial ...	11	...	11	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Natives ... Convicts ...	300	...	300	339	...	339	351	...	351	125	...	125	6·1	...	6·1	6	...	6
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	341	...	341	348	...	348	372	...	372	126	...	126	6·1	...	6·1	6	...	6
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda—																		
		Convicts	1,378	60	1,438	1,140	29	1,169	1,267	35	1,302	1,594	15	1,609	58·6	1·1	59·7	15	1	16
		Under-trial	70	14	84	6	1	7	30	10	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
		Total ...	1,448	74	1,522	1,146	30	1,176	1,297	45	1,342	1,594	15	1,609	58·6	1·1	59·7	15	1	16
4		Násik—																		
		Convicts	39	8	47	43	6	49	53	12	65	8	1	9	0·07	0·04	0·11	1	..	1
		Under-trial	5	...	5	2	...	2	13	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	44	8	52	45	6	51	66	13	79	8	1	9	0·07	0·04	0·11	1	...	1
5		Dhulia—																		
		Convicts	225	20	245	219	14	233	280	10	290	23	1	24	1 8	...	1·8	...	...	...
		Under-trial	11	2	13	6	...	6	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	236	22	258	225	14	239	287	11	298	23	1	24	1·8	...	1·8	...	...	...
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur—																		
		Convicts	281	36	317	202	25	227	263	33	296	68	8	76	3·1	0·5	3·6	...	...	...
		Under-trial	...	..	...	4	...	4	19	2	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	281	36	317	206	25	231	282	35	317	68	8	76	3·1	0·5	3·6	...	...	...
7		Deccan Gang—																		
		Convicts	...	...	...	592	...	592	688	...	688	326	...	326	11·6	...	11·6	25	..	25
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	592	...	592	688	...	688	326	...	326	11·6	...	11·6	25	...	25
8		Dhárwár—																		
		Convicts	329	33	362	291	23	314	304	23	327	434	11	445	26·0	1·0	27·0	10	...	10
		Under-trial	9	9	18	13	...	13	34	1	35	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	338	42	380	304	23	327	338	24	362	434	11	445	26·0	1·0	27·0	10	...	10
9	Konkan.	Kárwár—																		
		Convicts	132	17	149	60	1	61	71	2	73	30	...	30	1·0	...	1·0	1	...	1
		Under-trial	14	...	14	3	...	3	13	...	13	1	...	1	0·03	...	0·03	...	...	...
		Total ...	146	17	163	63	1	64	84	2	86	31	...	31	1·03	...	1·03	1	...	1
10		Ratnágiri—																		
		Convicts	208	22	230	70	14	84	99	18	117	50	11	61	1·0	1·0	2·0	1	...	1
		Under-trial	9	8	17	3	...	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	217	30	247	73	14	87	102	18	120	51	11	62	1·0	1·0	2·0	1	...	1
11		Thána—																		
		Convicts	550	81	631	535	39	574	622	42	664	676	8	684	22·9	0·2	23·1	19	1	20
		Under-trial	15	...	15	7	...	7	34	1	35	3	...	3	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		Total ...	565	81	646	542	39	581	656	43	699	679	8	687	23·0	0·2	23·2	19	1	20

No. XV.—(VITAL.)

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay ending the year 1890.

9			10			11			12													13
									Ratio per Mile of average Strength													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A. Of Admission into Hospital.			B. Of daily average Number Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other causes.			E. Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	293·3	...	282·4	13·9	...	13·4	...	...	...	33·7	...	32·4	33·7	...	32·4	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157·9	...	157·9	5·3	...	5·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	281·9	..	272·3	13·2	...	12·8	...	...	...	30·8	...	29·8	30·8	...	29·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	368·7	...	368·7	18·0	...	18·0	...	...	...	17·7	...	17·7	17·7	...	17·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	362·1	...	362·1	17·5	...	17·5	...	...	...	17·2	...	17·2	17·2	...	17·2	
4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,398·2	517·2	1,376·3	51·4	37·9	51·0	...	...	...	13·2	34·5	13·7	13·2	34·5	13·7	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	..	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,390·9	500·0	1,368·2	51·1	36·6	50·8	...	...	...	13·1	33·3	13·6	13·1	33·3	13·6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186·0	166·6	183·7	1·6	6·6	2·2	...	...	...	23·2	...	20·4	23·2	...	20·4	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177·8	166·6	176·5	1·5	6·6	2·1	...	...	...	22·2	...	19·6	22·2	...	19·6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	105·0	71·4	103·0	8·2	...	7·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102·2	71·4	100·4	8·0	...	7·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336·6	320·0	334·8	15·3	20·0	15·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330·0	320·0	329·0	15·0	20·0	15·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	13	...	13	...	...	...	550·7	...	550·7	19·6	...	19·6	...	...	...	42·2	...	42·2	42·2	...	42·2	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	13	...	13	...	...	...	550·7	...	550·7	19·6	...	19·6	...	...	...	42·2	...	42 2	42·2	...	42·2	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,491·4	478·2	1,417·2	89·3	43·5	86·0	...	...	...	34·3	...	31·8	34·3	...	31·8	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,427·6	478·2	1,360·8	85·5	43·5	82·6	...	...	..	32·9	...	30·6	32·9	...	30·6	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	500·0	...	491·8	16·7	...	16·4	...	...	...	16·7	...	16·4	16·7	...	16·4	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	10·0	...	10·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
—	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	492·1	...	484·4	16·3	...	16·1	...	...	...	15·9	...	15·6	15·9	...	15·6	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	714·3	785·7	726·2	14·3	71·4	23·8	...	...	...	14·3	...	11·9	14·3	..	11·9	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	698·6	785·7	712·6	13·7	71·4	23·8	...	...	...	13·7	...	11·5	13·7	...	11·5	
1	...	1	9	1	10	...	...	...	1,263·5	205·1	1,191·6	42·8	5·1	40·2	...	...	...	35·5	25·6	34·8	35·5	25·6	34·8	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	428·6	...	428·6	14·3	...	14·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	9	1	10	...	...	...	1,252·8	205·1	1,182·4	42·4	5·1	39·9	...	...	...	35·1	25·6	34·4	35·1	25·6	34·4	

STATEMENT

Serial Number.		Jails.	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
12	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad—																		
		Convicts	348	37	385	393	33	426	476	38	514	165	30	195	6·0	0·7	6·7	21	1	22
		Under-trial	16	5	21	16	1	17	37	3	40	2	...	2	0·1	...	0·1	1	...	1
		Total ...	364	42	406	409	34	443	513	41	554	167	30	197	6·1	0·7	6·8	22	1	23
13		Dhuliákot—																		
		Convicts	400	...	400	161	...	161	220	...	220	31	...	31	2·3	...	2·3	3	...	3
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	400	...	400	161	...	161	220	...	220	31	...	31	2·3	...	2·3	3	...	3
14		Kaira—																		
		Convicts	171	10	181	155	6	161	182	9	191	109	2	111	3·1	...	3·1	12	...	12
		Under-trial	6	3	9	3	...	3	20	...	20	1	...	1	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		Total ..	177	13	190	158	6	164	202	9	211	110	2	112	3·2	...	3·2	12	...	12
15		Surat—																		
		Convicts	161	6	167	148	6	154	173	8	181	36	5	41	1·8	0·2	2·0	...	...	...
		Under-trial	6	7	13	2	...	2	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	167	13	180	150	6	156	180	8	188	36	5	41	1·8	0·2	2·0	...	...	...
16		Rájkot—																		
		Convicts	49	...	49	47	3	50	79	5	84	22	...	22	1·0	...	1·0	...	...	...
		Under-trial	9	...	9	8	...	8	15	1	16	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total ...	58	...	58	55	3	58	94	6	100	25	...	25	1·0	...	1·0	1	...	1
17	Sind.	Karáchi—																		
		Convicts	425	30	455	316	1	317	349	2	351	133	...	133	6·4	...	6·4	11	...	11
		Under-trial	14	7	21	15	...	15	35	2	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	439	37	476	331	1	332	384	4	388	133	...	133	6·4	...	6·4	11	...	11
18		Hyderabad—																		
		Convicts	547	14	561	500	4	504	587	2	589	679	1	680	11·6	0·01	11·61	27	...	27
		Under-trial	15	3	18	48	...	48	41	...	41	14	...	14	0·3	...	0·3	1	...	1
		Total ..	562	17	579	548	4	552	628	2	630	693	1	694	11·9	0·01	11·91	28	...	28
19		Shikárpur—																		
		Convicts	415	19	434	676	13	689	817	16	833	1,104	16	1,120	23·1	1·1	24·2	46	...	46
		Under-trial	17	7	24	23	1	24	46	...	46	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	..	...
		Total ...	432	26	458	699	14	713	863	16	879	1,106	16	1,122	23·1	1·1	24·2	46	...	46
20		Nára—																		
		Convicts	...	...	...	445	...	445	540	...	540	213	...	213	6·4	...	6·4	22	...	22
		Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	445	...	445	540	...	540	213	...	213	6·4	..	6·4	22	...	22
21	Aden.	Aden—																		
		Convicts	80	5	85	56	1	57	79	1	80	87	1	88	0·7	...	0·7	...	...	...
		Under-trial	20	...	20	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	100	5	105	56	1	57	85	1	86	87	1	88	0·7	...	0·7	...	...	...

XV.—(VITAL)—*continued.*

9			10			11			12													13
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per mile of average Strength													
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	1	1	5	...	5	4	...	4	419·8	909·0	457·7	15·3	21·2	15·7	10·2	...	9·4	43·2	30·3	42·2	53·4	30·3	51·6	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125·0	...	117·6	6·2	...	5·9	...	...	...	62·5	...	58·8	62·5	...	58·8	
...	1	1	5	...	5	4	...	4	408·3	882·4	444·7	14·9	20·6	15·3	9·8	...	9·0	44·0	29·4	42·9	53·8	29·4	51·9	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	192·5	...	192·5	14·3	...	14·3	...	...	...	18·6	...	18·6	18·6	...	18·6	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	192·5	...	192·5	14·3	...	14·3	...	...	...	18·6	...	18·6	18·6	...	18·6	
4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	703·2	333·3	689·4	20·0	...	19·2	...	...	...	77·4	...	74·5	77·4	...	74·5	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	33·3	...	33·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	696·2	333·3	862·9	20·3	...	19·5	...	...	...	75·9	...	73·2	75·9	...	73·2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243·2	833·3	266·2	12·2	33·3	13·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240·0	833·3	262·8	12·0	33·3	12·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468·1	..	440·0	21·3	...	20·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	375·0	...	375·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	125·0	...	125·0	125·0	...	125·0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454·5	...	431·0	18·2	...	17·2	...	...	...	18·2	...	17·2	18·2	...	17·2	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	420·9	...	419·6	20·3	...	20·2	...	...	...	34·8	...	34·7	34·8	...	34·7	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	401·8	...	400·6	19·3	...	19·3	...	...	...	33·2	...	33·1	33·2	...	33·1	
5	...	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	1,358·0	250·0	1,349·2	23·2	2·5	23·0	...	...	...	54·0	...	53·6	54·0	...	53·6	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291·7	...	291·7	6·2	...	6·2	...	...	...	20·8	...	20·8	20·8	...	20·8	
5	...	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	1,264·6	250·0	1,257·2	21·7	2·5	21·6	...	...	...	51·1	...	50·7	51·1	...	50·7	
3	...	3	1	..	1	...	...	...	1,633·1	1,230·8	1,625·5	34·2	84·6	35·1	...	...	...	68·0	...	66·8	68·0	...	66·8	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	86·9	...	83·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,582·3	1,142·8	1,573·6	33·0	78·6	33·9	...	...	...	65·8	...	64·5	65·8	...	64·5	
7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	478·7	...	478·7	14·4	...	14·4	...	...	...	49·4	...	49·4	49·4	...	49·4	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	478·7	...	478·7	14·4	...	14·4	...	..	...	49·4	...	49·4	49·4	...	49·4	
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,553·6	1,000·0	1,543·8	12·5	...	12·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,553·6	1,000·0	1,543·8	12·5	...	12·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT No.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	1890.																		
	Central and District Jails—																		
	Convicts	6,229	414	6,643	6,605	226	6,831	7,748	263	8,011	5,974	110	6,084	197·47	5·85	203·32	227	3	230
	Under-trial	315	65	380	178	3	181	390	22	412	31	...	31	0·73	.	0·73	3	...	3
	Total ...	6,544	479	7,023	6,783	229	7,012	8,138	285	8,423	6,005	110	6,115	198·2	5·85	204·05	230	3	233
	Subordinate Jails—																		
	Convicts	664	171	835	177	10	187	422	41	463	134	9	143	3·8	0·7	4·5	5	...	5
	Under-trial	175	39	214	101	3	104	379	26	405	89	1	90	1·3	...	1·3	1	...	1
	Total ...	839	210	1,049	278	13	291	801	67	868	223	10	233	5·1	0·7	5·8	6	...	6
	Lock-ups—																		
	Under-trial	2,212	1,281	3,493	490	22	512	2,827	159	2,986	105	12	117	1·1	0·1	1·2	11	...	11
	Grand Total—																		
	Convicts	6,893	585	7,478	6,782	236	7,018	8,170	304	8,474	6,108	119	6,227	201·27	6·55	207·82	232	3	235
	Under-trial	2,702	1,385	4,087	769	28	797	3,596	207	3,803	225	13	238	3·13	0·1	3·23	15	...	15
	Total ...	9,595	1,970	11,565	7,551	264	7,815	11,766	511	12,277	6,333	132	6,465	204·4	6·65	211·05	247	3	250
	1889.																		
	Central and District Jails—																		
	Convicts	6,289	412	6,701	6,528	228	6,756	8,123	265	8,388	4,930	75	5,005	161·1	4·7	165·8	214	5	219
	Under-trial	311	65	376	139	3	142	351	15	366	16	4	20	0·73	0·2	0·93	1	...	1
	Total ...	6,600	477	7,077	6,667	231	6,898	8,474	280	8,754	4,946	79	5,025	161·83	4·9	166·73	215	5	220
	Subordinate Jails—																		
	Convicts	817	192	1,009	189	14	203	426	43	469	218	11	229	4·6	0·3	4·9	3	...	3
	Under-trial	179	43	222	83	1	84	331	19	350	136	3	139	2·3	0·1	2·4	4	...	4
	Total ...	996	235	1,231	272	15	287	757	62	819	354	14	368	6·9	0·4	7·3	7	...	7
	Lock-ups—																		
	Under-trial	2,005	1,256	3,261	495	18	513	2,666	208	2,874	116	19	135	1·2	0·1	1·3	13	1	14
	Grand Total—																		
	Convicts	7,106	604	7,710	6,717	242	6,959	8,549	308	8,857	5,148	86	5,234	165·7	5·0	170·7	217	5	222
	Under-trial	2,495	1,364	3,859	717	22	739	3,348	242	3,590	268	26	294	4·23	0·4	4·63	18	1	19
	Total ...	9,601	1,968	11,569	7,434	264	7,698	11,897	550	12,447	5,416	112	5,528	169·93	5·4	175·33	235	6	241

XV. (VITAL)—*concluded.*

9			10			11			12													13
									RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average Number sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes in a Year of a Hospital		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total
28	1	29	59	1	60	4	...	4	904·5	486·7	890 6	29·9	25·9	29·8	0·6	...	0·6	33·6	13·3	33·1	34·4	13·3	33·7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174·2	..	171·3	4·1	...	4·0	...	...	..	16·6	...	16·6	16·8	...	16·6
28	1	29	59	1	60	4	...	4	885·3	480·3	872·0	29·2	25·5	29·1	0 6	..	0·6	33·3	13·1	32·7	33·9	13·1	33·2
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	757·0	900·0	761·7	21 5	70·0	21·0	5·6	..	5·3	22·6	..	21·4	28·2	...	26·7
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	881·1	333·3	865·4	12·8	...	12·5	..		..	9·9		9·6	9 9	...	9·6
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	802·1	709 2	800·7	18·3	53·8	19·9	3 6	...	3·4	18·0	...	17 2	21·6		20·6
6	...	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	214·3	545·4	228·5	2·2	4·5	2·3	.		...	22·4	.	21·5	22·4	...	21·5
28	1	29	60	1	61	5	...	5	900·6	504 2	887·3	29 7	27·7	29·6	0·7	.	0·7	33,5	12·7	32·8	34 2	12·7	33 6
7	...	7	4	...	4	...	...	.	202·6	166·3	208 6	4·1	3·6	4·0	..	...	...	19 5	...	18·8	19·5	...	18·8
35	1	36	64	1	65	5	...	5	838·7	500 0	827·3	27·1	25·2	27 0	0·6	...	0 6	32·1	11·3	31·3	32 7	11 3	31·0
17	...	17	53	1	54	25	...	25	755·2	328·0	740·8	24·7	20·6	24·5	3·8	...	3 7	28 0	21·9	28·7	32·8	21·9	32·4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115·1	1,333·3	140·8	5·3	66 6	6·5	...	..	..	7·2	...	7·0	7 2	...	7·0
17	..	17	53	1	54	25	.	25	741·9	341·9	728·5	24·3	21·2	24 2	3·7	...	3·6	28·6	21·6	28·3	32·2	21·6	31·9
1	...	1	...	...	.	2	.	2	1,153·4	785·7	1,128·1	24·3	21·4	24·1	10 6	...	9·9	5·3		4·9	15·9		14·8
...	...	...	..	...	...	3	...	3	1,638·6	3,000 0	1,054·8	27 7	100 0	28 6	36·1	...	35 7	12·0		11·9	48 2		47·6
1	...	1	..	...	..	5	...	5	1,301·5	933 3	1,282·2	25·4	26 7	25·4	18 4	..	17·4	7·4		6 9	25·7		24·4
3	...	3	4	1	5	3	.	3	234·3	1,055·5	263·2	2 4	5·5	2·5	6·1		5 8	20·2	55·5	21·4	26·3	55·5	27 3
18	...	18	53	1	54	27	.	27	766·4	333·4	752 1	24·7	20·7	24·5	4 0	.	3·9	28·3	20·7	28·0	32 3	20·7	31·9
3	...	3	4	1	5	6		6	373·8	1,181 8	397 8	5 9	18 2	6·3	8 4	.	8·1	16 7	45·5	17·6	25·1	15 5	25·7
21	...	21	57	2	59	33	...	33	728·5	424·2	718 1	22·9	20·5	2·.8	4·4	...	4 3	17·2	22·7	27·0	31·6	22·7	31 3

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2	3																				4								1
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per Mille of Average Strength from.								Serial Number.
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	Bombay... Common Jail	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	20	4	...	...	5	..	55·6	...	...	...	...	...	92·6	18·5	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction. Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	111·1	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay... House of Correction. Natives ...	...	...	42	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	1	...	8	1	16	2	1	...	5	...	123·9	...	5·9	...	...	...	47·2	5·9	
3	Deccan .. Yerrowda	...	...	964	2	5	2	1	...	...	...	6	3	4	...	46	2	138	4	2	...	38	...	824·6	1·7	4·3	1·7	...	...	118·0	3·4	3
4	Deccan .. Násik	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122·4	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan .. Dhulia	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4·3	...	...	...	42·9	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur	...	...	11	..	4	...	15	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	48·5	...	17·6	...	...	...	26·4	...	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang	...	...	116	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	32	5	9	3	33	13	2	...	5	...	195·9	1·7	6·8	...	...	...	55·7	22·0	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	...	...	31	...	63	...	70	1	...	...	...	...	9	2	23	2	56	4	...	...	20	...	98·7	...	200·6	...	...	...	178·3	12·7	8
9	Konkan... Kárwár	...	...	3	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	49·2	...	147·5	...	...	...	32·8	...	9
10	Konkan... Ratnágiri	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	13	1	...	...	2	...	119·1	...	11·9	...	...	...	154·8	11·9	10
11	Konkan... Thána	5	...	114	1	117	...	...	..	...	...	5	1	29	...	19	...	95	9	11	...	22	...	198·6	1·7	203·8	...	...	...	165·5	15·7	11
12	Gujarát... Ahmedabad	3	...	53	1	3	...	...	...	8	4	4	1	1	...	26	9	36	5	...	..	3	...	124·4	2·3	7·0	...	18·8	9·4	84·5	11·7	12
13	Gujarát... Dhuliákot	...	...	9	1	1	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	55·9	6·2	6·2	6·2	...	...	6·2	...	13
14	Gujarát... Kaira	1	1	39	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	4	8	...	15	1	1	...	2	...	242·2	6·2	18·6	18·6	...	...	93·2	6·2	14
15	Gujarát... Surat	...	...	16	...	5	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	1	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	103·9	...	32·4	...	...	...	45·5	...	15
16	Gujarát... Rájkot	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	120·0	...	...	...	...	...	60·0	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	...	...	39	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	14	5	16	3	4	...	3	...	123·0	...	18·9	...	...	...	50·5	9·5	17
18	Sind ... Hyderadad	13	...	196	...	66	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	116	12	68	3	...	...	3	...	388·9	...	130·9	9·9	...	...	134·9	5·9	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	...	...	277	...	117	1	41	2	...	...	5	2	12	3	231	32	132	1	7	...	20	...	402·0	...	169·8	1·4	...	...	191·6	1·4	19
20	Sind ... Núra	...	...	74	...	34	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	20	5	23	7	...	...	3	...	166·3	...	76·4	15·7	...	...	51·7	15·7	20
21	Aden ... Aden	...	...	82	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1438·6	...	17·5	...	...	...	52·6	...	21
	1890, Total . Central and District Jails .	22	1	2,094	7	449	19	127	3	8	4	33	12	124	19	569	71	693	57	29	...	133	...	306·5	1·0	65·7	2·8	1·2	0·6	101·4	8·3	
	1890, Total . Subordinate Jails	...	...	31	...	1	...	5	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	7	1	36	1	3	...	10	...	165·8	...	5·3	...	5·3	5·3	192·5	5·3	
	Total ...	22	1	2,125	7	450	19	132	3	9	5	33	12	125	19	576	72	729	58	32	...	143	...	302·8	1·0	64·1	2·7	1·3	0·7	103·9	8·3	
	1889, Total . Central and District Jails.	59	6	1,376	1	197	16	...	...	44	25	22	12	87	13	444	51	729	52	140	1	132	1	203·7	0·1	29·2	2·4	6·5	3·7	107·9	7·7	
	1889, Total . Subordinate Jails	2	...	76	...	5	1	3	...	3	2	2	...	4	...	4	...	50	...	1	...	9	...	374·4	...	21·6	4·9	14·8	9·9	246·3	...	
	Total ...	61	6	1,452	1	202	17	3	...	47	27	24	12	91	13	448	51	779	52	141	1	141	1	208·7	0·1	29·0	2·4	6·8	3·9	111·9	7·5	

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality according to Age among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay ... Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	196	7	6	...	30·6	...	11	1	1	...	90·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	8	7	...	33·8	...	1
2	Bombay ... House of correction ... Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay ... House of correction ... Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	...	2	...	6·6	...	32	...	4	...	125·0	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	6	...	17·6	..	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	1	1	...	...	...	...	793	20	6	1	7·6	50·0	292	6	7	...	24·0	...	44	2	2	...	45·4	...	1,130	29	15	1	13·3	34·5	3
4	Deccan ... Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	5	1	...	27·0	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	6	1	..	22·7	...	4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	10	...	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	221	13	...	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	166	20	...	...	...	...	35	5	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	206	25	...	...	...	...	6
7	Southern Maratha Country. Deccan Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	540	...	25	...	46·3	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	585	...	25	...	42·7	...	7
8	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	19	8	...	29·8	...	15	3	2	...	133·3	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	292	23	10	...	34·2	...	8
9	Konkan ... Kárwár	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	1	1	...	18·5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	60	1	1	...	16·7	...	9
10	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	1	...	...	...	...	...	60	11	...	...	...	...	7	3	1	...	142·9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	70	14	1	...	14·3	...	10
11	Konkan ... Thána	...	...	...	...	...	...	436	31	11	...	25·2	...	91	6	4	...	44·0	...	7	1	4	1	571·4	1000	534	38	19	1	35·6	26·3	11
12	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	4	...	...	...	...	...	296	21	14	1	47·3	47·6	60	8	5	...	83·3	...	34	4	2	...	58·8	...	394	33	21	1	53·3	30·3	12
13	Gujarát ... Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	..	143	...	2	...	14·0	...	19	...	1	...	52·6	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	162	...	3	...	18·5	...	13
14	Gujarát ... Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	6	8	...	59·7	..	22	...	4	...	181·8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	157	6	12	...	76·4	...	14
15	Gujarát ... Surat	...	..	...	...	...	...	144	5	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	150	6	...	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát ... Rájkot	1	...	...	...	...	...	41	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	47	3	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	2	...	...	...	...	...	286	1	3	...	10·5	...	23	...	7	...	304·3	...	3	...	1	...	333·3	...	314	1	11	..	35·0	...	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad	1	...	...	...	...	...	459	3	23	...	50·1	...	42	1	4	...	95·2	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	503	4	27	...	53·7	...	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	2	...	...	...	...	...	605	11	36	...	59·5	...	66	2	7	...	106·1	...	8	1	3	...	375·0	...	681	14	46	..	67·5	...	19
20	Sind ... Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	..	19	...	46·1	...	23	...	2	...	87·0	...	2	...	1	...	500·0	...	437	...	22	...	50·3	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden	1	...	...	...	...	..	51	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	1	...	...	..	...	21
	1890, Total Central and District Jails ...	14	1	...	...	...	...	5,640	175	165	2	29·3	11·4	821	40	49	...	59·7	...	122	9	13	1	105·7	111·1	6,598	225	227	3	34·4	13·3	
	1890, Total Subordinate Jails ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	143	10	4	...	28·0	...	16	...	1	...	62·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	162	10	5	...	30·9	...	
	Total ...	17	1	...	...	...	...	5,783	185	169	2	29·2	10·8	837	40	50	...	59·7	...	123	9	13	1	105·7	111·1	6,760	235	232	3	34·3	12·7	
	1889, Total Central and District Jails ...	42	1	...	...	...	...	5,632	178	169	2	30·0	11·2	778	46	38	3	48·8	65·2	86	3	7	...	81·4	...	6,538	228	214	5	32·7	21·9	
	1889, Total Subordinate Jails ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	158	11	2	...	12·7	...	18	...	1	...	55·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	11	3	...	16·9	...	
	Total ...	43	1	...	...	...	...	5,790	189	171	2	29·5	10·0	796	46	39	3	48·9	65·2	86	3	7	...	81·4	...	6,715	239	217	5	32·3	20·9	

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9
		UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths pe Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	R tio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Serial Number.
1	Bombay. Common Jail...	193	4	20·7	2	1	500·0	2	1	500·0	6	1	166·6	9	...	...	3	...	...	1
2	Bombay. House of Correction. Natives ...	166	1	6·0	106	3	28·3	49	1	20·4	11	1	90·9	8	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan. Yerrowda	285	4	14·0	187	...	...	252	3	11·9	64	2	31·2	218	2	9·1	153	5	32·7	3
4	Deccan. Násik	46	1	21·7	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan. Dhulia	146	...	...	20	...	...	50	...	...	4	...	...	11	...	...	3	...	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur	195	...	...	17	...	...	11	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	6
7	Southern Marátha Country. Deccan Gang	225	5	22·2	138	13	94·2	154	5	32·5	27	2	74·1	40	..	...	1	...	...	7
8	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	181	4	22·1	57	4	70·2	27	1	37·0	14	1	71·4	20	...	...	16	...	...	8
9	Konkan. Kárwár	35	...	...	6	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	6	...	...	1	1	1000·0	9
10	Konkan. Ratnágiri	46	1	21·7	14	...	...	14	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	10
11	Konkan. Thána	308	4	13·0	93	3	32·3	59	4	67·8	65	3	46·1	44	5	113·6	3	1	333·3	11
12	Gujarát. Ahmedabad	220	16	72·7	67	1	14·9	67	...	...	25	1	40·0	30	1	33·3	18	3	166·6	12
13	Gujarát. Dhuliákot	95	2	21·1	39	...	...	23	...	...	1	...	...	4	1	250·0	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát. Kaira	130	11	84·6	25	1	40·0	3	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	14
15	Gujarát. Surat	104	...	...	24	...	...	12	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	3	...	...	15
16	Gujarát. Rájkot	30	...	...	10	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	223	7	31·4	51	...	...	21	2	95·2	9	1	111·1	9	1	111·1	2	...	...	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad	358	25	69·8	60	1	16·7	50	1	20·0	22	...	...	15	...	...	2	...	...	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	426	33	77·5	185	10	54·1	53	2	37·7	16	1	62·5	15	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Sind ... Nára	201	9	44·8	106	13	122·6	94	...	...	21	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden	30	...	...	9	...	...	7	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	...	21
	1890, Total... Central and District Jails.	3,651	127	34·8	1,218	50	41·0	960	20	20·8	318	13	40·9	462	10	21·6	214	10	46·7	
	1890, Total... Subordinate Jails... ...	172	5	29·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	3,823	132	34·5	1,218	50	41·0	960	20	20·8	318	13	40·9	462	10	21·6	214	10	46·7	
	1889, Total... District and Central Jails.	3,664	122	33·3	1,035	35	33·8	859	35	40·7	568	9	15·8	433	11	25·4	207	7	33·8	
	1889, Total... Subordinate Jails... ...	188	3	15·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	3,852	125	32·5	1,035	35	33·8	859	35	40·7	568	9	15·8	433	11	25·4	207	7	33·8	

STATEMENT No. XIX.

Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1890.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay... Common Jail	22	2	704	23	726	25	751	19	...	19	301	7	308	404	18	422	2	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction. Europeans...	...	...	13	..	13	...	13	...	...	...	7	...	7	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Natives ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	...	...	112	11	112	11	123	6	1	7	62	9	71	40	2	42	...	..	2	...	...	...	8	...	8	3
4	Deccan ... Násik	4	...	42	2	46	2	48	2	...	2	20	2	22	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4
5	Deccan ... Dhulia	8	...	99	6	107	6	113	6	...	6	40	4	44	57	2	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	5
6	Southern Maráthá Country. Bijápur...	...	...	40	4	40	4	44	4	...	4	5	...	5	16	4	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	6
7	Southern Maráthá Country. Deccan Gang...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Southern Maráthá Country. Dhárwár	...	...	182	3	182	3	185	13	...	13	66	1	67	51	1	52	31	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	35	8
9	Konkan... Kárwár..	3	...	27	...	30	...	30	3	...	3	9	...	9	20	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Konkan... Ratnágiri	...	...	61	11	61	11	72	3	...	3	25	8	33	34	2	36	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	1	3	10
11	Konkan... Thána	3	...	142	7	145	7	152	7	...	7	46	3	49	67	4	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	11
12	Gujarát... Ahmedabad	25	...	204	13	229	13	242	16	1	17	81	3	84	134	9	143	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	1	14	12
13	Gujarát... Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát... Kaira	...	...	91	11	91	11	102	3	...	3	12	1	13	44	6	50	35	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Gujarát... Surat	1	...	26	2	27	2	29	2	...	2	10	1	11	10	1	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	15
16	Gujarát... Rájkot	12	1	88	9	100	10	110	8	...	8	50	6	56	31	2	33	6	1	...	...	1	...	12	1	13	16
17	Sind ... Karáchi	7	...	368	9	375	9	384	15	...	15	103	5	108	221	4	225	38	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	17
18	Sind ... Hyderabad	35	...	673	9	708	9	717	48	...	48	403	9	412	256	...	256	2	...	...	...	1	...	46	...	46	18
19	Sind ... Shikárpur	8	...	336	12	344	12	356	23	1	24	174	6	180	140	5	145	8	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23	19
20	Sind ... Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden	...	...	15	1	15	1	16	...	...	...	8	1	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	21
	1890, Total. Central and District Jails	128	3	3,224	133	3,352	136	3,488	178	3	181	1,422	66	1,488	1,558	60	1,618	125	5	2	...	3	...	242	5	247	
	1890, Total. Subordinate Jails	91	1	2,442	108	2,533	109	2,642	101	3	104	867	51	918	1,199	41	1,240	384	11	...	..	1	...	82	6	88	
	1890, Total. Lock-ups	432	16	26,648	1,524	27,080	1,540	28,620	490	22	512	6,212	467	6,679	12,703	763	13,466	7,741	296	13	...	11	...	400	14	414	
	Total ...	651	20	32,314	1,765	32,965	1,785	34,750	769	28	797	8,501	584	9,085	15,460	864	16,324	8,250	312	15	...	15	...	724	25	749	
	1889, Total. Central and District Jails	162	6	2,938	107	3,100	113	3,213	139	3	142	1,397	62	1,459	1,455	47	1,502	119	1	...	...	1	...	128	3	131	
	1889, Total. Subordinate Jails	92	3	2,450	101	2,542	104	2,646	83	1	84	878	38	916	1,235	51	1,286	333	14	1	...	4	...	91	1	92	
	1889, Total. Lock-ups	336	20	26,515	1,493	26,851	1,513	28,364	495	18	513	6,622	443	7,065	13,749	783	14,532	6,025	270	10	...	13	1	432	16	448	
	Total ...	590	29	31,903	1,701	32,493	1,730	34,223	717	22	739	8,897	543	9,440	16,439	881	17,320	6,477	285	11	...	13	1	651	20	671	

APPENDIX A.

Showing the nature and amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1890 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay. Common Jail	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Repairs 1,256 2 9
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	4	6	12	151	265	...	...	1,256	
		Total ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	4	6	12	155	269	39	...	...	
		Total average Population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	1	8	204	235	45	...	...	
2	Bombay. House of Correction.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	..	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	Repairs 954 8 2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	300	330	...	...	955	
		Total ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	30	..	...	...	300	360	13	...	...	
		Total average Population...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	333	348	13	...	...	
3	Deccan. Yerrowda ...	Cells	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	108	160	...	...	...	Original works 58 1 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alteration and repairs ... 5,087 1 10
		Do. without do. ...	112	20	...	...	...	...	70	14	...	...	...	60	1,230	1,506	...	...	5,145	
		Total ...	124	20	...	...	...	...	70	14	40	...	...	60	1,338	1,666	252	...	...	
		Total average Population...	59	1	...	...	...	...	6	1	9	...	...	28	1,072	1,176	357	...	...	
4	Deccan. Nasik	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	Repairs 205 3 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	34	42	...	...	205	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	8	39	52	4	...	...	
		Total average Population...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	43	51	4	...	...	

5	Southern Maratha Country.	Dhulia ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	2	24	32	...	...	...	Repairs	371	10	4
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	10	16	189	236	...	...	372				
			Total ...	10	...	..	...	...	...	11	2	2	2	10	18	213	268	12	...	...				
			Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	..	6	...	...	...	...	14	217	239	13	...	...				
6		Bijápur ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works	62	11	9
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	629	15	11
			Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	36	267	330	...	...	693				
			Total ...	13	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	14	36	267	330	22	...	...				
			Total average Population ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	25	198	231	32	...	...				
7		Deccan Gang ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	763	7	5
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	763				
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Total average Population...	12	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	580	592	...	...	...				
8		Dhárwár... ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	...	...	Repairs	804	0	0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do. ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	32	311	390	...	...	804				
			Total ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	9	9	3	1	...	32	326	409	35	...	...				
			Total average Population ...	26	1	4	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	22	261	327	44	...	...				
9	Konkan.	Kárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	21	35	...	...	...	Original Works	2	14	10
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	422	4	0
			Do. without do. ...	10	4	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	13	101	142	...	...	425				
			Total ...	10	4	...	...	...	...	14	...	5	...	5	17	122	177	251	...	...				
			Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	59	64	694	..	...				
10		Ratnágiri ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Original Works	26	7	6
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	147	4	3
			Do. without do. ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	22	198	265	...	...	174				
			Total ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	22	208	275	38	...	...				
			Total average Population...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	13	69	87	136	...	...				

APPENDIX A—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1890 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Jevenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
11	Konkan—*conta.* Thána	Cells	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	4	13	114	133	...	...	...	Original Works 298 15 1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	130	130	...	...	...	Repairs 1,692 7 6
		Do. without do. ...	32	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	68	302	421	...	...	1,991	
		Total ...	34	4	..	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4	81	546	684	83	...	...	
		Total average Population...	23	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	..	4	39	508	581	96	...	..	
12	Ahmedabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs 864 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	...	37	327	410	...	...	864	
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	6	37	337	426	25	...	...	
		Total average Population...	6	1	...	...	...	...	16	1	...	...	4	32	383	443	24	...	...	
13	Dhuliákot ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. do. ... 470 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..		...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	400	425	...	...	...	
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	425	13	...	470	
		Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	161	33	...	...	
14	Gujarát. Kaira	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs 580 4 11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	10	10	165	192	...	...	580	
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	171	198	35	...	...	
		Total average Population...	3	...	..	...	...	...	11	2	2	2	...	6	152	164	47	...	...	

15	Surat	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	365	7	3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	...	...	365				
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	45	...	...				
		Total average Population...	2	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	146	156	56	...	...				
16	Rájkot	Cells	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	124	14	10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	9	..	...	...	...	...	49	70	...	...	125				
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	49	70	22	...	...				
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	3	46	58	26	...	...				
17	Karáchi	Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	3	28	...	...	...	Original works	2,721	4	7
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions and alterations.	302	1	4
		Do. without do. ...	40	...	20	...	...	...	14	7	14	...	...	30	388	513	...	...	3,698	Repairs	674	12	6
		Total ..	45	...	20	..	...	...	14	7	14	...	20	30	391	541	93	...	...				
		Total average Population..	6	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	1	...	2	1	307	332	152	...	...				
18	Hyderabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs	341	13	0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	...	20	14	521	599	...	...	342				
		Total ..	26	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	...	20	14	527	605	29	...	...				
		Total average Population...	12	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	1	4	487	552	32	...	...				
19	Shikárpur ...	Cells	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	13	13	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs	200	5	4
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	25	2	...	...	...	...	17	7	...	...	...	19	402	472	...	...	200				
		Total ...	25	2	...	...	...	...	17	7	...	...	...	19	415	485	87	...	...				
		Total average Population...	24	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	...	...	...	13	652	713	60	...	...				
20	Nára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total average Population...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	439	445	...	...	...				

Sind.

APPENDIX A—*concluded.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1890 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall, in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
																				Rs. a. p.
21	Aden. Aden	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	Original Works 2,381 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 800 0 0
		Do. without do. ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	69	101	...	...	2,681	
		Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	76	108	191	...	...	
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	55	57	362	...	...	
	Total ...	Cells	19	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	80	3	35	19	346	509	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	130	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	432	33	31	3	...	...	310	63	22	4	64	388	5,552	6,902	...	...	...	
		Total ...	451	33	31	3	...	...	315	65	102	7	99	407	6,028	7,541	...	...	22,108	
		Total average Population ..	200	4	4	...	...	..	178	3	19	...	12	222	6,370	7,012	...	...	...	

APPENDIX B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1890.

1	2		3	4	5					6					7	8
					Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.						
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	*a* Up to 1 lb.	*b* From 1 to 5 lbs.	*c* From 5 to 10 lbs.	*d* Over 10 lbs.	Total.	*a* Up to 1 lb.	*b* From 1 to 5 lbs.	*c* From 5 to 10 lbs.	*d* Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	1,986	605	234	530	139	18	921	139	258	49	14	460		1
2	Bombay ...	House of Correction. Europeans ...	84	23	15	9	7	...	31	9	12	8	1	30		2
	Bombay ...	House of Correction. Natives ...	316	18	20	88	65	52	225	9	42	12	10	73		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	1,279	141	13	419	184	135	751	14	281	74	18	387		3
4	Deccan ...	Násik...	391	39	43	148	48	14	253	21	65	10	3	99		4
5	Deccan ...	Dhulia	684	105	60	190	54	37	341	63	109	56	10	238		5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	587	85	71	151	77	35	334	41	95	27	5	168		6
7	Southern Marátha Country.	Deccan Gang	482	35	38	101	93	55	287	23	60	46	31	160		7
8	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár	536	41	73	135	59	26	293	39	101	49	13	202		8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	148	25	4	70	9	4	87	1	30	3	2	36		9
10	Konkan ...	Ratnágiri	212	19	20	45	27	18	110	25	41	12	5	83		10
11	Konkan ...	Thána...	1,519	169	148	342	113	85	688	178	321	98	65	662		11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	1,188	130	133	336	202	127	798	61	148	40	11	260		12
13	Gujarát ...	Dhuliákot	300	18	10	67	43	18	138	22	61	43	18	144		13
14	Gujarát ...	Kaira	688	137	45	177	115	55	392	30	80	44	5	159		14
15	Gujarát ...	Surat	401	125	52	88	40	23	203	26	36	10	1	73		15
16	Gujarát ...	Rájkot	153	31	13	30	12	3	58	16	41	6	1	64		16
17	Sind	Karáchi	875	219	66	206	81	57	410	52	133	43	18	246		17
18	Sind	Hyderabad	1,253	328	220	233	109	49	611	120	107	69	18	314		18
19	Sind	Shikárpur	1,374	199	148	259	120	69	596	102	263	131	83	579		19
20	Sind	Nára...	671	48	31	144	86	107	368	23	119	61	52	255		20
21	Aden	Aden	229	35	24	56	26	8	114	15	49	14	2	80		21
		Total ...	15,356	2,575	1,481	3,824	1,709	995	8,009	1,029	2,452	905	386	4,772		

APPENDIX C.

Showing the working of the Mark System during the year 1890.

1	2		3	4										5										6										7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number released during the year who came under the Mark System for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained Remission under the Mark System.										Maximum remissions in days gained by any Convicts released during the year.										Average remission gained by the Convicts entered in Column 4.										Maximum gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in Column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
				Sentenced to										Sentenced to										Sentenced to													
				Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 years.	7 years.	8 years.	9 years.	10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 years.	7 years.	8 years.	9 years.	10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 years.	7 years.	8 years.	9 years.	10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
1	Bombay ...	Common Jails	...	1	..	4	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	39	...	118	114	...	94	...	...	181	...	39	...	84	114	...	94	...	...	181	...	...	...		1
2		House of Correction. Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
		Natives ...	...	17	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	64	95	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	53	78	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	...	60	21	13	28	5	19	1	1	8	8	101	72	90	144	135	212	161	114	288	397	40	43	72	105	118	151	161	114	179	231	...	...		3
4		Násik...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	...	...	...	...	...		4
5		Dhulia	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	55	...	...	153	94	...	...	...	943	...	55	...	...	153	94	...	...	...	943	...	...		5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur	...	...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	94	131	150	...	...	...	...	294	...	...	63	131	117	...	...	...	...	294	...	...	...		6
7		Deccan Gang	...	95	53	9	13	3	3	...	...	1	...	73	108	114	184	168	147	...	...	240	...	39	62	65	127	111	136	...	...	240	...	...	...		7
8		Dhárwár	1	3	2	...	6	...	4	...	...	2	...	56	63	...	185	...	216	...	...	324	...	47	54	...	134	...	184	...	...	294	...	...	...		8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár	1	2	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	42	70	95	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	41	59	95	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		9
10		Ratnágiri	...	2	1	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	46	56	82	...	...	213	...	...	212	...	43	56	72	...	...	213	...	...	212	...	...	...		10
11		Thána...	...	12	15	8	2	1	3	2	...	2	1	78	99	61	180	153	258	217	...	346	440	37	58	57	143	153	203	209	...	266	440	...	...		11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	1	4	8	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	43	66	66	126	...	185	...	...	...	299	38	55	47	103	...	143	...	...	...	299	...	...		12
13		Dhuliákot	...	14	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	28	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	27	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		13
14		Kaira	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		14
15		Surat	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		15
16		Rájkot	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		16
17	Sind	Karáchi	...	6	5	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	62	90	82	...	257	...	...	...	...	...	40	59	82	...	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		17
18		Hyderabad	...	30	12	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	78	79	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	53	79	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		18
19		Shikárpur	...	5	8	5	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	48	78	149	106	224	...	...	...	...	...	41	48	104	158	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		19
20		Nára...	6	32	33	5	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	69	103	103	139	92	138	...	...	...	...	42	61	71	136	92	138	...	...	...	...	...	...		20
21	Aden... ...	Aden	..	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227	41	63	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	227	...	...		21
		Total ...	9	292	179	61	69	19	36	4	1	16	12	101	108	149	207	257	258	217	114	346	943	40	55	80	124	136	151	189	114	238	428	...	...		

APPENDIX D.

APPENDIX D.

Statement showing the nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1	2			3																		4			5
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1890 under Sentence not exceeding																					
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.			
																				a. For life.		*b.* For a term.						
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State—																								
			District Jails	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	1
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy—																								
			District Jails	7	..	21	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	2
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	7	..	21	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32	
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquillity—																								
			District Jails	104	3	77	2	48	11	36	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269	16	285	3
			Subordinate Jails	48	5	40	1	44	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	6	145	
			Total ..	152	8	117	3	92	11	42	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	408	22	430	
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171 ..	Offences by others relating to public servants—																								
			District Jails	9	..	5	..	6	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24	4
			Subordinate Jails	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
			Total ..	10	..	7	..	6	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27	
5	,,	All other sections ..	Offences by public servants—																								
			District Jails	4	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	5
			Subordinate Jails	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	
			Total ..	4	1	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	13	
6	X	All sections	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants—																								
			District Jails	22	1	5	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	2	33	6
			Subordinate Jails	23	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26	
			Total ..	45	1	8	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	2	59	
7	XI	193, 200 to 205	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding—																								
			District Jails	29	4	58	3	39	6	9	..	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	14	160	7
			Subordinate Jails	2	..	5	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	16	
			Total ..	31	4	63	3	[illegible]		10	..	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	15	176	

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APPENDIX D—*continued.*

1	2			3																		4			5
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1890 under Sentence not exceeding																		Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.			
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.			
																				a For life.		*b* For a term.					
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion—																								
			District Jails	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	.	11	
			Subordinate Jails	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
			Total ..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	2	..	..	..	11	..	11	
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder—																								
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	4	1	1	..	69	8	3	1	47	2	126	14	140	21
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	6	..	18	2	20	
			Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	4	1	1	..	81	9	3	1	53	2	144	16	160	
22	,,	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide—																								
			District Jails	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	6	1	19	..	13	..	..	..	8	..	10	1	..	..	63	2	65	22
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	11	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	24	1	25	
			Total ..	1	..	2	..	2	..	5	..	6	2	30	..	17	..	..	..	8	..	16	1	..	..	87	3	90	
23	,,	309..	Attempt to commit suicide—																								
			District Jails	13	13	2	3	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	19	40	23
			Subordinate Jails	2	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	10	
			Total ..	15	17	2	5	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	26	50	
24	,,	311..	Being a Thug—																								
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
			Subordinate Jails	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25	,,	312 to 318	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child—																								
			District Jails	..	..	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	15	20	25
			Subordinate Jails	..	3	..	2	1	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	13	
			Total ..	..	3	..	7	1	13	..	1	..	3	5	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	27	33	
26	,,	323, 334, 352, 355 ..	Hurt and assault with or without provocation—																								
			District Jails	217	4	114	4	59	1	20	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	415	9	424	26
			Subordinate Jails	146	5	35	1	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	6	192	
			Total ..	363	9	149	5	62	1	21	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	601	15	616	
27	,,	324, 333, 335 to 338 ..	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to human life—																								
			District Jails	52	..	82	8	86	1	50	..	57	..	30	1	24	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	386	10	396	27
			Subordinate Jails	12	..	21	..	10	..	21	..	8	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	3	80	
			Total ..	64	..	103	8	96	1	71	..	65	..	35	4	24	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	463	13	476	

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1	2			3																		4			5
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1890 under Sentence not exceeding																		Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.			
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.			
																				a. For life.		*b.* For a term.					
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property—																								
			District Jails	138	29	165	17	236	12	108	2	45	..	15	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	710	60	770	41
			Subordinate Jails	25	8	23	6	20	2	6	1	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	18	106	
			Total	163	37	188	23	256	14	114	3	59	1	15	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	798	78	876	
42	,,	417 to 420	Cheating—																								
			District Jails	20	2	35	2	31	2	15	1	11	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	7	128	42
			Subordinate Jails	4	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	
			Total	24	2	39	2	32	2	16	1	12	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	7	139	
43	,,	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property—																								
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	43
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
44	,,	426 to 440	Mischief—																								
			District Jails	42	..	23	3	19	..	21	2	14	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	5	140	44
			Subordinate Jails	34	..	5	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	47	
			Total	76	..	28	3	26	..	22	2	14	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	5	187	
45	,,	447 and 449	Simple trespass and house-trespass—																								
			District Jails	43	1	30	..	12	..	9	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	1	97	45
			Subordinate Jails	32	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	2	44	
			Total	75	3	40	..	12	..	9	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	3	141	
46	,,	449, 450, 459 and 460	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking—																								
			District Jails	2	..	8	..	9	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	26	46
			Subordinate Jails	1	..	2	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	
			Total	3	..	10	..	14	..	5	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	36	1	37	
47	,,	451 to 458	House-breaking and house-trespass—																								
			District Jails	45	7	169	9	308	3	235	..	132	1	57	..	12	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	962	20	982	47
			Subordinate Jails	17	1	39	2	35	1	29	..	26	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	156	4	160	
			Total	62	8	208	11	343	4	264	..	158	1	66	..	12	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1,118	24	1,142	

48	„	465 to 489	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property mark—																																	48
			District Jails	2	1	1	..	4	..	2	..	3	..	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	25	1	26								
			Subordinate Jails	3	..	10	..	..	...	4	..	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	37								
			Total ..	5	1	11	..	4	..	6	..	13	..	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	62	1	63								
49	XIX	490 to 492	Criminal breach of Contract—																																	49
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
			Subordinate Jails .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
			Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
50	XX	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage—																																	50
			District Jails	8	1	26	3	31	4	8	3	6	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	13	95								
			Subordinate Jails	2	3	8	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	23								
			Total ..	10	4	34	3	37	4	11	3	6	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	16	118								
51	XXI	500 to 502	Defamation—																																	51
			District Jails	3	1	1	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	12								
			Subordinate Jails	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2								
			Total ..	4	2	1	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	14								
52	XXII	504 to 510	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance—																																	52
			District Jails	20	1	16	..	7	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	1	53								
			Subordinate Jails	6	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9								
			Total ..	26	1	18	..	8	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	1	62								
53	Criminal Procedure Code.	107 to 126	Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves—																																	53
			District Jails	1	..	9	..	96	..	281	..	41	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	433	..	433								
			Subordinare Jails	2	..	19	..	56	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	82								
			Total ..	3	..	28	..	152	..	286	..	41	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	515	..	515								
54	„	„	All other offences—																																	54
			District Jails	1,331	59	415	11	147	3	60	1	10	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,976	74	2,050								
			Subordinate Jails .. .	254	18	35	4	29	..	13	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	334	22	356								
			Total ..	1,585	77	450	15	176	3	73	1	11	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2,310	96	2,406								
			Total—																																	
			District Jails	3,965	291	2,595	151	2,485	101	1,721	25	758	12	405	6	120	1	7	..	123	8	62	2	49	2	12,290	599	12,889								
			Subordinate Jails	1,404	110	597	41	349	20	178	6	108	3	66	4	5	2	1	..	19	1	40	..	6	..	2,773	187	2,960								
			Total ..	3,369	401	3,192	192	2,834	121	1,899	31	866	15	471	10	125	3	8	..	142	9	102	2	55	2	15,063	786	15,849								

APPENDIX E.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1890.

No.	Names of Jails.		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1890.		Daily Average Number.		Cost.	
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average cost per Prisoner.
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay ...	...Common Jail ...	31	...	858	...	889	...	860	...	...	...	29	...	39	...	4,244 0 0	108 13 1
2	Deccan ...	Poona	2	...	32	...	34	...	32	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	436 1 4	436 1 4
3		Ahmednagar ...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	178 14 5	178 14 5
4		Násik	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
5		Dhulia	5	...	45	...	50	...	42	...	...	...	8	...	3	...	189 15 11	63 5 4
6		Sholápur	2	...	14	...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	186 0 3	186 0 3
7		Sátára	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	243 15 0	243 15 0
8	Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	...	...	12	...	12	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	169 4 8	169 4 8
9		Bijápur	1	...	12	1	13	1	12	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	90 4 0	90 4 0
10		Dhárwár	1	...	11	...	12	...	10	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	178 15 6	178 15 6
11	Konkan ...	Kárwár	1	...	4	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
12		Ratnágiri	...	...	5	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	205 2 0	205 2 0
13		Thána	7	...	44	...	51	...	43	..	...	...	8	...	5	...	275 6 8	55 1 4
14	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	19	...	320	...	339	...	309	...	...	...	30	...	21	...	197 5 0	9 6 4
15		Deesa	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.....	.....
16		Surat	14	...	101	2	115	2	96	1	...	...	19	1	16	...	269 2 3	16 13 2
17		Godhra	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
18		Dohad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
19		Rájkot	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
20	Sind	Karáchi	...	1	28	1	28	2	27	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	175 13 10	87 14 11
21		Hyderabad... ...	6	...	72	...	78	..	69	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	238 5 3	238 5 3
22		Shikárpur	2	...	57	1	59	1	57	1	...	...	2	...	6	...	209 0 6	34 13 5
23	Aden ...	...Aden	..	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450 8 0	450 8 0
		Total ...	91	1	1,631	5	1,722	6	1,607	5	1	...	114	1	95	1	7,938 2 7	82 11 0
		Total, 1889 ...	84	2	1,413	4	1,497	6	1,406	5	...	...	91	1	93	3	7,937 5 11	82 10 11

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1890.

Number.	Jails.		Debit. Cash in hand at the end of 1889.	Debit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1889.	Debit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Debit. Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1889.	Debit. Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, &c., during 1890.	Debit. Total.	Credit. Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Credit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Credit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1889.	Credit. Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1890.	Credit. Amount paid into the Treasury.	Credit. Total.	Total Profits.	Number.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
2		House of Correction	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	....	12 12 6	....	153 9 0	181 4 4	347 9 10	....	18 4 9	....	189 9 0	1,973 0 6	2,180 14 3	1,833 4 5	3
4		Násik	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
5		Dhulia	2 0 3	....	....	176 15 11	114 12 9	293 12 11	22 7 0	....	....	209 7 11	673 9 1	905 8 0	611 11 1	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	....	....	0 4 0	38 0 0	36 0 6	74 4 6	....	....	1 6 0	38 0 0	59 7 0	98 13 0	24 8 6	6
7		Deccan Gang	....	....	5 0 0	77 8 0	45 2 11	127 10 11	....	....	....	77 8 0	4 10 9	82 2 9	*45 8 2	7
8		Dhárwár	0 4 0	....	....	184 5 10	278 7 1	463 0 11	....	....	....	337 10 10	111 13 6	449 8 4	*13 8 7	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	....	....	0 2 9	7 6 10	4 10 3	12 3 10	0 0 3	....	....	10 2 4	234 15 7	245 2 2	232 14 4	9
10		Ratnágiri	....	....	0 14 2	3 1 0	18 4 2	22 4	0 9 0	9 8 0	6 14 6	2 6 0	72 3 5	91 8 11	69 5 7	10
11		Thána	202 5 0	15 14 0	19 4 0	....	186 4 6	423 11 6	119 2 6	28 10 11	12 9 6	....	839 1 10	999 8 9	575 13 3	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedadad	0 7 3	1 14 0	0 2 8	18 10 7	39 8 6	60 11 0	5 11 3	....	0 12 0	18 10 7	141 1 3	166 3 1	105 8 1	12
13		Dhuliákot	0 15 6	....	0 6 8	109 6 7	75 1 7	185 14 4	2 3 0	11 0 0	9 4 0	114 10 7	245 3 10	382 5 5	196 7 1	13
14		Kaira	0 5 0	....	1 4 0	1 4 0	11 6 0	14 3 0	....	....	....	1 4 0	35 9 0	36 13 0	22 10 0	14
15		Surat	....	....	....	0 4 3	89 3 6	89 7 9	....	....	0 4 0	7 5 9	49 1 9	56 11 6	*32 12 3	15
16		Rájkot	38 3 11	....	0 8 0	....	54 8 0	93 3 11	15 14 9	....	0 14 6	....	350 4 1	367 1 4	273 13 5	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17
18		Hyderabad	....	....	2 0 0	..	87 4 6	89 4 6	....	....	8 11 10	....	226 15 0	235 10 10	146 6 4	18
19		Shikárpur	46 13 3	....	3 1 7	66 13 0	60 2 0	176 13 10	36 15 6	....	3 14 0	66 13 0	202 8 4	310 2 10	133 5 0	19
20		Nára	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20
21	Aden	Aden	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	21
		Total	291 6 2	30 8 6	32 15 10	837 5 0	1,282 0 7	2,474 4 1	202 15 3	67 7 8	44 10 4	1,073 8 0	5,219 8 11	6,608 2 2	4,133 14 1	

* Loss.

APPENDIX

Statement of Factory Profits

1	2		3	4							
				Debit.							
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	Jails.		Average number employed in Factory.	Cash in hand at the end of 1889.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1889.	Raw materials at the end of 1889.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1889.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1889.	Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1890.	Total.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay	Common Jail ...	40	.....	500 12 9	246 4 4	87 1 11	235 8 0	432 15 6	2,006 11 2	3,509 5 8
2		House of Correction.	74	.....	2,762 9 8	564 4 11	5 5 3	.....	802 7 6	2,627 1 0	6,761 12 4
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	497	3 3 0	7,554 13 5	3,296 10 8	670 1 7	976 5 9	9,739 0 1	19,759 13 10	42,000 0 4
4		Násik	33	1 8 0	63 2 2	50 5 1	4 14 0	21 2 2	108 2 6	189 1 7	438 3 6
5		Dhulia	125	357 6 2	964 6 3	471 13 7	58 14 4	579 11 1	283 9 4	2,791 14 0	5,507 10 9
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	37	0 14 3	55 10 2	154 5 6	72 12 1	71 2 8	233 4 2	837 9 7	1,425 10 5
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8		Dhárwár	90	47 13 9	424 7 4	756 1 5	414 4 10	815 14 7	606 12 9	8,165 13 0	11,320 3 8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	37	.....	272 2 7	534 7 2	.....	54 5 7	253 5 6	159 15 7	1,274 4 5
10		Ratnágiri	47	13 5 0	402 13 3	183 8 6	133 2 6	93 10 0	227 5 2	1,358 2 7	2,411 15 0
11		Thána...	246	833 14 10	674 1 3	2,899 12 8	701 11 9	227 4 6	1,800 5 11	9,788 4 9	16,925 7 8
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	278	165 12 0	1,651 3 6	1,209 2 6	229 15 10	461 2 11	1,849 13 5	5,343 1 8	10,910 3 10
13		Dhuliákot	21	.....	321 13 1	189 8 10	3 13 0	68 2 0	349 3 0	1,238 13 3	2,170 5 2
14		Kaira	23	1 0 0	240 14 9	99 14 10	8 9 1	50 8 0	137 13 7	727 3 11	1,266 0 2
15		Surat	80	.....	527 10 9	107 9 5	60 13 2	292 6 2	229 8 7	2,083 11 11	3,301 12 0
16		Rájkot	2	7 0 11	1 11 5	.....	.....	.....	19 4 6	37 3 4	65 4 2
17	Sind	Karáchi	202	35 9 0	2,240 9 2	4,038 6 8	465 6 3	562 13 0	293 4 11	5,402 9 6	13,038 10 6
18		Hyderabad	104	.....	777 6 2	588 11 4	509 2 6	1,109 11 7	1,120 14 1	5,309 14 6	9,415 12 2
19		Shikárpur	30	103 14 3	774 10 4	1,093 7 8	39 15 11	519 2 6	583 2 6	2,982 4 3	6,096 9 5
20		Nára	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Aden...	Aden	43	.....	535 1 1	542 4 3	266 2 2	389 7 3	4,172 9 5	1,768 10 9	7,674 2 11
		Total ...	2,009	1,571 5 2	20,745 15 1	17,026 11 4	3,731 2 2	6,528 5 9	23,331 14 5	72,578 0 2	1,45,513 6 1

G.

for the year 1890.

5								6	7	8	9	10
Credit.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total profits.	Total loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner	Number.
Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1890.	Raw materials at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1889.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1890.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1890.	Total.					
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p		Rs. a. p.		
.....	482 12 1	368 15 11	215 11 1	63 4 10	436 13 6	4,157 3 10	5,724 13 3	2,215 7 7	...	55 6 2	...	1
.....	2,137 10 2	621 3 1	68 11 5	.....	786 12 10	8,726 14 9	12,341 4 3	5,579 7 11	...	75 6 4	...	2
76 3 7	5,990 1 8	4,233 8 7	914 11 2	4,787 15 1	9,768 0 2	24,721 14 1	50,492 6 4	8,492 6 0	...	17 1 5	...	3
11 14 10	65 12 10	7 1 10	12 0 10	53 5 1	114 4 6	561 12 0	826 3 11	388 0 5	...	11 12 2	...	4
277 6 0	1,215 6 0	351 6 10	80 13 4	596 6 4	327 10 2	6,407 0 0	9,256 0 8	3,748 5 11	...	29 15 9	...	5
.....	24 13 0	127 7 11	6 0 0	67 5 2	220 15 5	1,228 1 10	1,674 11 4	249 0 11	...	6 11 8	...	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	7
.....	522 12 8	592 7 0	710 6 8	926 5 4	734 5 6	10,419 0 7	13,905 5 9	2,585 2 1	...	28 11 7	...	8
5 8 0	166 2 7	266 7 6	2 1 0	6 12 0	253 5 6	1,124 12 5	1,825 1 0	550 12 7	...	14 14 2	...	9
3 3 6	394 11 1	99 12 11	186 2 7	125 13 1	215 11 11	2,034 6 1	3,059 13 2	647 14 2	...	13 12 7	...	10
534 8 2	903 14 5	1,694 15 0	126 3 10	629 15 3	1,763 0 11	19,691 5 10	25,343 15 5	8,418 7 9	...	34 3 6	...	11
100 8 0	1,586 14 5	763 0 11	564 6 1	320 12 4	1,850 11 5	8,696 9 10	13,882 15 0	2,972 11 2	...	10 11 1	...	12
.....	372 15 5	122 1 6	2 12 10	56 6 0	349 5 9	1,837 0 0	2,740 9 6	570 4 4	...	27 2 6	...	13
.....	49 1 8	132 6 2	12 13 0	128 2 0	142 10 7	956 9 10	1,421 11 3	155 11 1	...	6 12 4	...	14
.....	267 2 10	66 12 6	208 1 10	98 13 9	203 10 3	3,134 13 5	3,979 6 7	677 10 7	...	8 7 6	...	15
4 0 1	2 13 3	.....	.....	.....	19 4 6	103 0 5	129 2 3	63 14 1	...	31 15 0	...	16
.....	1,330 9 10	172 3 5	471 10 0	1,247 11 3	293 4 11	9,778 14 6	13,294 5 11	255 11 5	...	1 4 3	...	17
.....	1,133 1 2	255 15 5	258 12 5	1,225 0 6	1,154 6 1	7,057 14 10	11,085 2 5	1,669 6 3	...	16 0 10	...	18
6 4 3	317 5 7	428 7 5	215 0 2	104 14 0	580 15 6	5,263 7 10	6,916 6 9	819 13 4	...	27 5 3	...	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	20
.....	498 14 3	515 9 2	119 2 6	502 10 7	4,033 5 1	4,360 4 7	10,529 14 2	2,855 11 3	...	66 6 7	...	21
1,019 8 5	17,462 14 11	10,819 15 1	4,175 8 9	10,941 8 7	23,248 10 6	1,20,761 2 8	1,88,429 4 11	42,915 14 10	...	21 5 9	...	

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extra-mural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1890.

Number.	Jails.		Number of Prisoners employed on Extra-mural Labour.	Debit.							Credit.						Total Profit.	Total Loss.	Number.
				Cash in hand at the end of 1889.	Amount of outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1889.	Amount of outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1889.	Amount drawn from the Treasury. For Tools, &c.	Amount drawn from the Treasury. For Extra Guards.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1889.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1890.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.			
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Bombay...	Common Jail... ...	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	1
2		House of Correction...	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	2
3	Deccan...	Yerrowda	69	.....	.....	50 12 11	...	.....	747 3 9	798 0 8	.....	196 10 1	...	.....	2,209 3 10	2,405 13 11	1,607 18 3	...	3
4		Násik	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	4
5		Dhulia	20	.....	196 14 0	...	...	.....	67 10 8	264 8 8	.....	100 0 0	...	.....	1,278 2 0	1,378 2 0	1,113 9 4	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	105	.....	553 3 5	...	...	.....	1,003 14 11	1,557 2 4	.....	512 15 6	...	.....	7,408 3 9	7,921 3 3	6,364 0 11	...	6
7		Deccan Gang... ...	458	7 9 8	.....	...	...	.....	523 13 6	531 7 2	.....	.....	...	.....	34,884 5 4	34,884 5 4	34,352 14 2	...	7
8		Dhárwár	1	.....	.....	...	15 12 3	4 14 0	.....	20 10 3	.....	.....	...	20 10 3	40 10 0	61 4 3	40 10 0	...	8
9	Konkan...	Kárwár	...	.....	.....	...	10 0 0	.....	.....	10 0 0	.....	.....	...	10 0 0	.....	10 0 0	.....	...	9
10		Ratnágiri	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	10
11		Thána	50	.....	.....	...	56 14 0	.....	393 7 0	450 5 0	.....	105 0 0	...	56 14 0	2,027 11 0	2,189 9 0	1,739 4 0	...	11
12	Gujarát...	Ahmedabad	1	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	43 12 0	43 12 0	43 12 0	...	12
13		Dhuliákot	...	.....	.....	...	11 12 0	.....	.....	11 12 0	.....	.....	...	11 12 0	.....	11 12 0	.....	...	13
14		Kaira	19	.....	.....	...	...	32 7 0	99 9 11	132 0 11	.....	7 8 0	...	32 7 0	652 6 1	692 5 1	560 4 2	...	14
15		Surat	12	.....	.....	...	0 10 0	.....	63 2 7	63 12 7	.....	.....	...	0 10 0	665 14 0	666 8 0	602 11 5	...	15
16		Rájkot...	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	17
18		Hyderabad	105	.....	483 15 0	0 2 0	402 10 2	29 8 0	1,850 2 10	2,766 6 0	.....	.....	...	320 5 11	5,517 11 6	5,838 1 5	3,071 11 5	...	18
19		Shikárpur	361	6 4 0	960 13 0	...	199 3 9	332 10 0	6,258 0 0	7,756 14 9	.....	123 12 0	53 2 0	508 10 9	18 530 10 10	19,225 3 7	11,468 4 10	...	19
20		Nára	311	224 13 11	.....	...	...	.....	193 4 10	418 2 9	214 14 5	19 4 4	...	.....	22,655 8 1	22,889 10 10	22,471 8 1	...	20
21	Aden...	Aden	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	21
		Total ...	1,512	238 11 7	2,194 13 5	50 14 11	696 14 2	399 7 0	11,200 6 0	14,781 3 1	214 14 5	1,065 1 11	53 2 0	961 5 11	95,923 2 5	98,217 10 8	83,436 7 7	...	

APPENDIX I.

List of Subordinate Jails.

District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily average Strength of		
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.
Upper Sind Frontier.	Kashmor ...	1·06	2·84	3·9
Hyderabad	Guni	0·8	6·4	7·2
	Hála	0.6	7·6	8·2
	Naushahro ...	12·5	9·0	21·5
		13·9	23·0	36·9
Thar and Párkar ...	Umerkot ...	0·62	4·37	4·99
	Nagar ...	2·55	1·76	4·31
	Mitti	0·56	1·22	1·78
	Sanghar ...	0·11	1·02	1·13
		3·84	8·37	12·21
Karáchi	Sehwan ...	0·92	2·86	3·78
	Sujáwal ...	1·66	5·35	7·01
		2·58	8·21	10·79
Panch Maháls ...	Godhra ..	15·0	3·0	18·0
	Dohad ...	1·7	2·1	3·8
		16·7	5·1	21·8
Broach	Broach ...	14·0	4·0	18·0
Poona	Junnar ...	0·03	1·36	1·39
Násik	Málegaon ...	0·25	2·42	2·67
	Vinchúr ...	7·59	0·49	8·08
		7·84	2·91	10·75
Khándesh	Bhusával ...	15·0	1·0	16·0
Ahmednagar ...	Ahmednagar ...	24·0	8·0	32·0
Sholápur	Sholápar ...	19·0	25·0	44·0
Sátára	Sátára ...	25·0	5·0	30·0
Belgaum	Belgaum ...	22·0	3·0	25·0
Kánara	Haliyál ...	0·31	...	0·31
Ratnágiri ...	Málvan ...	0·63	0·86	1·49
	Dápoli ...	0·39	0·46	0·85
		1·02	1·32	2·34
Kolába	Alíbág ...	16·43	3·94	20·37
	Mahád ...	0·33	...	0·33
		16·76	3·94	20·70
Deesa	Deesa ...	4·3	1·3	5·6

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the names of Jailors, during the year 1890.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail	A. G. Mackenzie, Esquire	.....
2	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P. Walshe and Mr. S. Higgins.	Mr. S. Higgins.
3	Yerrowda	Surgeon-Major S. M. Salaman	Mr. H. A. Hall.
4	Násik	Lalubhai Gordhandas, Esquire	Messrs. Gunesh Sadashiv Bhide and J. M. Cardozo.
5	Dhulia	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalal	Mr. V. Coutinho.
6	Bijápur...	Surgeon-Major C. T. Peters	Messrs. B. S. Albuquerque and J. D. Gabriel.
7	Deccan Gang	J. L. Taylor, Esquire	.....
8	Dhárwár	Surgeons-Major W. McConaghy and O'Channer.	Mr. V. J. Fernandez.
9	Kárwár...	Surgeon-Major J. A. Howell, Assistant Surgeon G. M. Dixon, Assistant Surgeon K. S. Engineer, and Surgeon J. L. T. Jones.	Messrs. Subrao Kallingaya and J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri	Surgeon-Major H. McCalman and Surgeon J. L. T. Jones.	Messrs. Jamsetji Darasha and J. M. Cardozo.
11	Thána	W. W. Wellis, Esquire	.....
12	Ahmedabad	W. T. Pegge, Esquire, and P. H. Dastur, Esquire.	.....
13	Dhuliákot	W. T. Pegge, Esquire, and P. H. Dastur, Esquire.	.....
14	Kaira	Assistant Surgeon B. E. Ghasvala and Dr. W. H. Quicke.	Messrs. V. Machado and Uttamram Hardiram.
15	Surat	Surgeon-Major K. S. Nariman	Messrs. Isaac Solomon, G. C. Desmier and B. S. Albuquerque.
16	Rájkot	Surgeon W. H. Quicke and Surgeon-Major F. C Barker.	Mr. Sheik Ally Sheik Mehatab.
17	Karáchi	Dadabhai Sorabsha, Esquire	.....
18	Hyderabad	Surgeons-Major H. D. Masani and J. F. Keith.	Messrs. G. C. Desmier and Daniel Solomon.
19	Shikárpur	Mr. C. N. Hall and Surgeon H. C. L. Arnim.	Mr. C. N. Hall.
20	Nára	Assistant Surgeons A. M. Nilkanth and Dorabsha Edalji Kothavala.	Mr. Devandas Mayaram.
21	Aden	Surgeons J. W. T. Anderson and H. Herbert and Mancherji Rustomji, Esquire.	Mr. Cowasji J. Mody.

Bombay Jails. Report on the—for the year 1890.

No. 3435 OF 1891.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 25th June 1891.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1359, dated the 4th April, 1891—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1890.

RESOLUTION.—The following table shows the number of prisoners admitted into all jails in this Presidency in 1890 as compared with the preceding four years and the proportion of those who were convicts :—

Year.	Total prisoners admitted.	Convicts.	Proportion of convicts to total.
1886	44,737	14,435	32
1887	44,655	13,670	30
1888	48,847	15,275	31
1889	54,216	17,111	31
1890	52,538	15,849	30

The decrease in 1890, as contrasted with 1889, of 416 under-trial prisoners (or 1·1 per cent.) and of 1,262 convicted prisoners (or 7·3 per cent.) indicates some decrease in the volume of crime, bringing it to nearly the dimensions of 1888; but concurrently with the decrease in admissions there was an increase from 7,698 to 7,815 in the average daily prison population, or from 6,959 to 7,018 in the average daily convict population, which, as the Inspector-General of Prisons observes, indicates somewhat heavier sentences. It appears indeed that both the number and percentage of prisoners sentenced to all degrees of punishment from above three months' imprisonment to death sensibly increased. These facts render it doubtful whether the crime of the year diminished in gravity as well as volume. In view of the remarks of the Government of India in recent communications regarding the more extended use of transportation as a means of dealing with habitual criminals, the statistics regarding that form of punishment are reproduced in detail :—

Year.	Sentenced to Transportation				Sentenced to death.	
	For life.		For a term.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1886	135	0·9	59	0·4	40	0·3
1887	105	0·8	100	0·7	27	0·2
1888	97	0·6	96	0·6	56	0·4
1889	135	0·8	100	0·6	54	0·3
1890	151	1·0	104	0·6	57	0·4

These figures are so far satisfactory that they show a small increase in cases of transportation for life, not concurrent with a gradual decrease in sentences of death, during the last three years; but a reference to the number of habitual criminals convicted in 1890, and to the table showing the classification of convicts according to crime (Appendix D) makes it doubtful whether any very extensive use of this punishment is made for the repression of the more serious forms of crime for which it may be inflicted or for the purposes of section 75 of the Indian Penal Code. Out of the 151 prisoners sentenced to transportation for life in 1890, 98 were so sentenced for murder, culpable homicide and attempts to commit these offences and 39 for dacoity and robbery. A few of these latter may have been sentenced as habitual offenders. But as the number of re-convicted criminals admitted to jail in 1889 and 1890 was no less than 2,480 and 2,430 respectively, of whom 583 and 603 had already been convicted more than twice, there would appear to be ample room for the extension of sentences of life-transportation to the case of criminals to whom section 75 of the Indian Penal Code may be applied.

2. In this connexion the Governor in Council would take the opportunity to make a few observations which may be of interest to Judicial officers. Under the present orders of the Government of India embodied in this Government

Resolution No. 4372, dated the 13th August, 1890, the actual transportation of convicts sentenced to terms less than for life has been discontinued, and the reformatory influence of transportation will not therefore be attained by a sentence less than for life. But in estimating the severity of a life-sentence, it is important for Judges to know that such a sentence in all cases except those of dacoits, thugs, robbers by drugging or other exceptionally dangerous criminals (who are ordinarily retained 25 years at the Andamans, less remissions), is reckoned as a sentence of transportation for 20 years, and under the mark rules it is possible for a convict by good behaviour to earn further remissions at the rate of nearly one month in each year.

The course of a prisoner's life at the Andamans is thus described in a report by a Commission sent by the Government of India to study the subject on the spot:—

> "The object of the convict's life in the Penal Settlement should be to do that which, in our Indian jails, we have been obliged to renounce as impossible of attainment, *viz.*, to effect his reformation by removing him for a long period from the scene of his crimes and by placing before him the prospect of substantial advantages which he can earn by continued good conduct.
>
> Our enquiries at Port Blair have convinced us that, with the large mass of transportation convicts under life sentences, this system of treatment has had the most beneficial effect. Of 12,549 convicts at the end of 1888-89, 9,093 were life-convicts. Of these 3,285 were self-supporters, that is, they had attained the status almost of free persons within the Settlement, living a domestic life in their villages, cultivating the soil, and earning money by trade, service, or agriculture. To this condition well-conducted male convicts can attain after 10 years of penal labour, that is, after half their term of exile has expired. We have seen many villages of these people, and had much talk with them; and from all we have heard, and the impressions we ourselves have gathered, it appears to us that the system yields the most satisfactory results in promoting the reformation of transported offenders. Crime among self-supporting convicts is extremely small; self-respect again asserts itself, and however bad their previous career may have been, the great majority of them appear to lead quiet, industrious, and creditable lives, which, when after the completion of their 20 or 25 years' exile they eventually return to India, must, we think, make them indisposed to relapse into a career of crime. It must be remembered that of 12,549 convicts at Port Blair on the 31st March last, no less than 8,179 were transported for murder and 343 for causing grievous hurt. These offences, which form more than two-thirds of the whole, are not in India the crimes of habitual criminals. A course of discipline which, while adequately protecting society, effects the gradual reformation of the offender and his re-establishment as a useful member of the community should not in our opinion be condemned merely because it is less severe and penal in its character than that to which prisoners are subjected in Indian jails."

At the suggestion of the Government of India contained in a letter No. $\frac{1}{419}$ dated the 31st May, 1890 the Governor in Council desires to bring to the notice of the Judicial authorities the advantages arising from sentences of transportation for life, and the inadequacy of short sentences of imprisonment, which the figures in the preceding paragraph show to be very frequent in the case of habitual offenders.

3. The following table shows the total number of convicts in all jails in 1890 and the manner in which they were disposed of:—

Received.		Disposed of.	
Number in jails at the end of 1889	6,982	By transfer to undergo sentence in other jails	2,555
In transit for transportation	120	Ditto for transportation	119
Received by transfer	2,490	Released on appeal	868
Newly admitted	15,849	„ on expiry of sentence	13,936
		„ under remission rules	689
		„ by order of Government	7
		Transported	139
		Transferred to lunatic asylums	1
		Escaped and not re-captured	7
		Executed	37
		Died	235
		Number in jails on 31st December 1890	6,848
	25,441	Total	25,441

The most striking feature of the above table is the number of convicts released on appeal. The growth during the last 10 years in the proportion of convicts released on appeal is shown in the following table:—

	1881-83.	1884-86.	1887-89.	1890.
Convicts admitted	50,983	42,907	46,056	15,849
„ released on appeal ...	1,378	1,863	2,305	868
Percentage released	2·7	4·3	5·0	5·4

A decline in the number of under-trial prisoners convicted and a steady increase in the number of convicts released on appeal are noticeable and should they become more pronounced, will suggest enquiry in two directions, (1) whether Government bestows jurisdiction on Magistrates too readily, and (2) whether appellate powers are give too freely. At present, however, Government sees no cause for uneasiness. There was a decrease of 78 in the number of convicts transported, due chiefly, as the Inspector-General of Prisons explains, to the orders of the Government of India forbidding the transportation of term-convicts, published with this Government Resolution No. 4372, dated the 13th August, 1890. The Governor in Council notes with satisfaction that only 14 prisoners escaped from jail in 1890 as contrasted with 43 in 1889, and that of the 14, 7 only eluded re-capture, the smallest number recorded in any year since 1875.

4. The number of juvenile convicts admitted to jail fell from 241 in 1888, and 186 in 1889 to 161 in the year under review, showing that the observations which Government have from time to time recorded on this subject have not been without effect. The Inspector-General of Prisons indeed regrets that the decrease is not more marked and cannot but think that many of the 104 cases in which male juveniles were sentenced to terms of imprisonment for less than six months were cases for reformatory treatment. It is of course quite possible that this was the case, but the Inspector-General of Prisons does not appear to speak from an actual examination of individual cases, and his general remark would apparently be more justly applied to cases of imprisonment for the longer terms. Considering the very proper severity of the sentences which Magistrates consigning offenders to a reformatory are bound under the Government of India Notification No. 388, dated the 20th June 1889, to pass, His Excellency in Council, while most anxious that no proper subject for reformatory treatment should be otherwise dealt with, wishes, in consequence of more than one case which has come to his notice during the past year, to guard against conveying an impression to the Magistracy that every juvenile whom it is necessary to imprison should be dealt with under Act V of 1876. At the same time Government will always be glad to have clearly unsuitable cases of imprisonment in jails brought to its notice by the Inspector-General or the Superintendents of Jails. The Inspector-General of Prisons should be requested to prepare a return giving the names and ages of the youthful offenders now confined in criminal jails, showing, in the case of each, the place of conviction, the offence and the period of sentence.

5. Of the total number of convicts admitted in 1890, 2,430 or 15·3 per cent. were identified as having been previously convicted, as compared with 2,480 or 14·5 per cent. in 1889. The number of reconvicted prisoners admitted to District Jails was 2,246 and the proportion of these identified as such at or before trial was 68·2 per cent. as compared with 69·2 per cent. so identified in 1889. Against the slight falling-off thus indicated in the action of the police may be set the improvement pointed out by the Inspector-General of Prisons in the action of the Courts in describing "habituals" as such on the warrants.

7. The number of punishments inflicted for criminal offences in Jail fell from 36 in 1889 to 34 in 1890. With regard to breaches of Jail discipline, Statement VI exhibits the usual variations in the ratios of offences and punishments to convicts in different jails though not in quite so marked a degree as in 1889. The number of breaches fell from 4,751 in 1889 to

4,410 in 1890, which, considering that the average daily population in the latter year was the higher, is satisfactory. It is to be hoped, however, that the Inspector-General will find an effectual method of putting a stop to the increase of smoking and the possession of forbidden articles which he notices and attributes to the connivance of the warders. The proportion of convicts punished fell from 68·8 per cent. in 1889 to 63·3 per cent.; but the proportions in the different jails varied between 5·2 at Surat and 184·2 at Aden. Among the severer forms of punishment solitary confinement with or without reduced diet was much less resorted to, while there was a small increase in the cases of reduced diet alone and whipping. The increase in the latter punishment, to which 108 prisoners were subjected, was chiefly due to an incipient mutiny in the Rádhan Gang. There was a decrease of 186 in the number of prisoners punished by fettering. The number of persons confined in the stocks fell from 1,924 to 1,894. Mr. Filgate has sufficiently dealt with these latter punishments in his report* No. 4462, dated the 26th August, 1890, which is now under the consideration of the Government of India.

*Paragraphs 57 and 61.

8. The subject of the education of convicts and the abolition or modification of Statement VII, dealt with in the same report, is also under the consideration of the Government of India.

9. Out of 299 male and female convicts employed as officers in 1890, 183 were punished. The conduct of the convict officers compared even more favourably than usual with that of the free warders, against whom, though only 556 were employed, no less than 575 punishments were recorded.

10. The number of under-trial prisoners received during the year was 34,079, of whom 3,357 were received in Central and District Jails and the rest in subordinate jails and lock-ups. These with the balance of 671 from 1889 made up a total of 34,750, out of whom 16,324 or 46·9 per cent. were convicted as compared with 50·6 per cent. in 1889. A careful examination from time to time by the District and Sub-divisional Magistrates of the records of discharges and acquittals should enable them to form an opinion as to the causes of the reduction in the proportion of convictions to prisoners tried, and whether it is in any way attributable to declining skill amongst the Police or to laxity on the part of Magistrates. Among under-trial prisoners there were 15 escapes and 15 deaths.

11. The following tables illustrate the numerical and financial results of the employment of convicts in Central and District Jails during 1890 :—

		Average number under sentence of labour.	Sick or infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	On prison duties and jail buildings.	On manufactures.	On extra mural labour.
1889	Number ...	6,676	441	438	2,371	2,289	1,137
	Per cent. ...	100	6·6	6·6	35·5	34·3	17·0
1890	Number ...	6,760	493	341	2,405	2,009	1,512
	Per cent. ...	100	7·3	5·0	35·5	29·7	22·4

Manufactures in Central and District Jails.

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1889	2,289	42,295	18 7 8
1890	2,009	42,916	21 5 9

Extra-mural Work.

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1889	1,137	76,708	67 7 5
1890	1,512	83,436	52 2 11

Total Realizations from labour.

	1889.	1890.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	47,235	47,631
Garden	3,718	3,849
Extra-mural labour	77,783	84,300
Building and repairing jails	220	173
Subordinate jails	1,973	2,618
Total ...	1,30,929	1,38,571

The increase in factory profits was inconsiderable, in consequence chiefly of the heavy loss of Rs. 3,356 sustained in consequence of embezzlements at the Karáchi jail. There was again a decline in the profits of several of the larger jails, notably the House of Correction and Yeraoda, while many of the smaller jails showed enhanced receipts. Among the extra-mural gangs those of the Deccan (late Gokák) and Nára showed very satisfactory returns.

12. Against the above receipts is to be set a total expenditure for 1890 of Rs. 5,25,508, leaving Rs. 3,86,937 as the net cost to Government as contrasted with a net cost of Rs. 4,11,494 in 1889. Adding the cost of inspection and general superintendence which is not provided for in the statistical tables, but which the Inspector-General of Prisons has for the first time shown in the body of his report, the total expenditure was Rs. 5,51,131 and the net cost Rs. 4,12,560 against Rs. 4,36,798 in 1889. The details of expenditure during the two years are shown in the following tables :—

	1889.	1890.
Average number of prisoners	7,698	7,815
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Inspection and general superintendence ...	25,304 0 0	25,623 0 0
Cost per prisoner	3 4 7	3 4 6
Rations	2,27,503 0 0	2,19,357 0 0
Cost per prisoner	29 8 10	28 1 1
Establishment	1,89,513 0 0	1,86,833 0 0
Cost per prisoner	24 9 11	23 14 6
Police guard	37,863 0 0	39,166 0 0
Cost per prisoner	4 14 8	5 0 2
Hospital charges	10,791 0 0	12,174 0 0
Cost per prisoner	1 6 5	1 8 11
Clothing	21,053 0 0	18,237 0 0
Cost per prisoner	2 11 9	2 5 4
Contingencies	55,700 0 0	49,741 0 0
Cost per prisoner	7 3 9	6 5 10
Gross cost of maintenance	5,67,727 0 0	5,51,131 0 0
Cost per prisoner	70 11 4	70 8 4

	Total Cost of maintenance.	Cost per Prisoner.	Total Cash earnings.	Earnings per prisoner.	Net cost to Government.	Net cost per prisoner.
	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central and District Jails	4,84,339	69 1	1,35,953	19 6	3,48,386	49 11
Subordinate Jails...	19,133	65 12	2,617	9 0	16,516	56 12
Lock-ups	22,036	43 1	.....	...	22,036	43 1
Total ..	5,25,508	67 4	1,38,571	17 12	3,86,937	49 8
Add—Superintendence ..	25,623	3 4	.....	...	25,623	3 4
Grand Total ... 1890 ..	5,51,131	70 8	1,38,571	17 12	4,12,560	52 12
Grand Total ... 1889 ...	5,67,727	73 12	1,30,929	17 0	4,36,798	56 12

The decline in the average cost of rations, which does not include vegetables, &c., supplied from jail gardens, was chiefly due to the more favourable rates obtained in 1890 from contractors. The Aden Jail and the Nara and Deccan Gangs as usual showed the highest expenditure under this head; but as anticipated in the Resolution on the report for 1889, the creation of a garden in the vicinity of the latter gang materially reduced the provisioning charges in 1890. The increased cost under guards was due to the insecurity of the present Hyderabad Jail which necessitated an addition to the police guard. With regard to the clothing charges the exceptional reasons for the very high rates shown against the Nára Gang in 1889 disappeared in 1890, and the rate per prisoner fell from Rs. 7-15-4 to Rs. 5-8-4. The Inspector-General of Prisons has now modified his opinion with regard to the possibility of greater economy in clothing the prisoners in the Sind Jails, and as the average cost per prisoner throughout the Presidency (Rs. 2-5-4) is moderate, the Governor in Council has no desire to press economies which might prove injudicious. The decrease under contingencies is satisfactory.

13. The Governor in Council regrets to find that the health statistics of 1890 compare very unfavourably with those of 1889, which was itself an exceptionally bad year. With a daily average of 7,012 prisoners, convicted and under-trial, there were 6,115 admissions to hospital; the daily average of sick was 204 and the total number of deaths 233 or 33 per mille of average strength. In 1889 with a daily average of 6,898 prisoners, the daily average of sick was 166 and the deaths 220 or 31 per mille. In 1888 the daily average of sick did not exceed 138·4 and the deaths 157 or 22 per mille. The following is a statement of the principal diseases from which convicts in Central and District Jails suffered during 1890 and the two preceding years :—

	1888.		1889.		1890.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	6	1	59	6	22	1
Intermittent fever	942	...	1,376	1	2,094	7
Remittent or continued fever ...	79	8	197	16	449	19
Other fevers	11	3	...	...	127	3
Cholera	30	17	44	25	8	4
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ...	9	3	22	12	33	12
Anæmia and general debility ...	96	14	87	13	124	19
Respiratory diseases	387	28	444	51	569	71
Dysentery and diarrhœa	510	28	729	52	693	57
Jaundice	25	...	140	1	29	...
Ulcers and boils	83	...	132	1	133	...

In view of the high mortality of the year it is important to exhibit the ratios of death and sickness in the various jails and lock-ups in comparison with the accommodation afforded to prisoners during the year :—

Jails.	Number of prisoners for which available accommodation exists.	Average daily strength.	Ratio per mille of average daily strength.			
			Of daily average sick.		Of Deaths.	
			1890.	1889.	1890.	1889.
1. Common Jail	245	235	12·8	19·2	29·8	38·5
2. House of Correction... ...	341	348	17·5	17·9	17·2	14·5
3. Yeraoda	1,522	1,176	50·8	41·5	13·6	15·7
4. Násik...	52	51	2·1	3·6	19·6	17·9
5. Dhulia	258	239	7·5	4·2	...	35·0
6. Bijápur	317	231	15·6	8·3	...	6·4
7. Deccan Gang	592	592	19·6	17·1	42·2	43·3
8. Dhárwár	380	327	82·6	44·8	30·6	16·7
9. Kárwár	163	64	16·1	22·9	15·6	16·1
10. Ratnágiri	247	87	23·8	13·9	11·5	12·6
11. Thána	646	581	39·9	24·0	34·4	25·8
12. Ahmedabad	406	443	15·3	17·6	51·9	43·1
13. Dhuliakot	400	161	14·3	9·7	18·6	5·7
14. Kaira...	190	164	19·5	11·0	73·2	32·5
15. Surat	180	156	12·8	8·9	...	23·9
16. Rájkot	58	58	17·2	20·0	17·2	...
17. Karáchi	476	332	19·3	25·1	33·1	12·5
18. Hyderabad	579	552	21·6	27·6	50·7	77·9
19. Shikárpur	458	713	33·9	26·3	64·5	32·4
20. Nára Gang	445	445	14·4	19·3	49·5	55·8
21. Aden	105	57	12·3	3·8	...	57·6
Total ...	7,023	7,012	29·1	24·2	33·2	31·9
Sub-Jails	1,049	291	19·9	25·4	20·6	24·4
Lock-ups	3,493	512	2·3	2·5	21·5	27·3
Grand Total ...	11,565	7,815	27·0	22·8	31·9	31·3

The jails showing the highest sick-rate were Yeraoda, Dhárwár, Thána and Shikárpur, and those with the highest death-rate the Deccan and Nára Gangs, Thána, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Karáchi, Hyderabad and Shikárpur. Of all these jails Ahmedabad alone was habitually overcrowded during the year, for it is explained that the numbers shown against the Shikárpur Jail include a large extra-mural gang camped at a considerable distance off. Many of the jails showing serious sick-rates or death-rates, *e. g.*, Yeraoda, Dhárwár, Thána and Kaira, contained throughout the year numbers considerably below that for which accommodation was available; and it is clear therefore that want of accommodation had little or nothing to do with the unhealthiness of the year. Extra-mural labour in permanent gangs appears to be more fatal than confinement within the walls of a jail. The Deccan and Nára Gangs, though somewhat healthier than in 1889, showed high rates of mortality and the majority of deaths shown against Shikárpur occurred in the gang from that jail employed on the Radhan Canal. In the case of the Sind Gangs the general explanation is apparently the effects of exposure to varying temperatures and the inhalation of dust; but in both cases exceptional circumstances are said to have enhanced the mortality of the year under review—in the case of the Radhan Gang unusual rainfall, and in the case of the Nára Gang an unhealthy season in the Thar and Párkar District. The Inspector-General of Prisons attributes much of the mortality in the Deccan Gang to the effects of a change of climate on prisoners transferred to that gang from Gujarát; and as this practice has now been stopped, a better state of things may be anticipated in the current year. The mortality at Thána was chiefly due to dysentery and diarrhœa, but no explanation of the prevalence of these diseases is afforded. The explanation of the high mortality at Ahmedabad offered by the Medical officer to the effect that the depressing influence of prison life operates prejudicially on patients no longer young and robust, when admitted into hospital suffering from serious affections of important organs, may explain why mortality in prisons generally should be higher than among the free adult population; but it cannot explain the high mortality of the Ahmedabad Jail, as compared with others, unless it is to be understood that imprisonment in that jail is specially depressing. The explanation with regard to Kaira—that an exceptionally large number of weak and anæmic prisoners were sent to that jail in 1890—is, if correct, sufficient. A similar assertion is made in explanation of the increase in the

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death-rate at Karáchi. The mortality at Hyderabad was principally due to pneumonia and chest affections. It is not clear whether measures have been taken to check the "fruitful causes" of pneumonia described by the Superintendent of the Hyderabad Jail on the report referred to in paragraph 16 of the Resolution on the Report for 1889. The vital statistics of the subordinate jails and lock-ups call for no special remark.

14. The Surgeon-General should be requested to compare the returns of the year under report and of previous years with such weekly or monthly returns of the current year as are completed and report to Government on the whole subject of health statistics, and especially whether there are in his opinion any sanitary conditions which it is within the power of Government to remove.

15. The proposal of the Inspector-General of Prisons in his 67th paragraph that the Aden Jail should be increased in capacity and used as a transportation jail for term-transports, who, under the orders of the Government of India published with this Government Resolution No. 4372, dated the 13th August, 1890, are no longer to be removed to the Andamans, is one with which the Governor in Council would prefer to deal when presented in a separate report. The Aden Jail contains accommodation for 105 convicts, but for many years the average population has not exceeded half that number. Something might therefore be done in the direction desired by the Inspector-General without incurring large expenditure on buildings, but the question can be more profitably considered when Government is informed of the details of the scheme and of its financial consequences.

16. Except for the high mortality which is not easily intelligible in a year believed to have been, except for the influenza epidemic, a fairly healthy one in the Presidency generally, the record of the Jail administration of 1890 is not unsatisfactory. The discipline and security of the Jails have been efficiently maintained and some economy in expenditure was achieved. The careful examination of the voluminous and important report of Drs. Walker and Lethbridge which resulted in the Inspector General's Report No. 4462, dated the 26th August 1890, has already been acknowledged by Government, and orders have recently issued dealing with those portions of it which have not been referred to the Government of India in reply to their letter No. 660, dated the 16th September, 1889.

17. Copies of the Report and this Resolution should be forwarded to the Government of India and the Secretary of State, and a copy should also be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) A. C. LOGAN,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Appellate Side,
The Prothonotary and Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Original Side, } By letter,
The Commissioners in Sind, N. D., C. D. and S. D.,
The Judicial Commissioner in Sind,
The Political Resident, Aden,
The District Judges,
The District Magistrates, } including Sind,
The Inspector-General of Prisons,
The Inspector-General of Police,
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay,
The Sanitary Commissioner,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the Administration Report,
The Secretary to the Government of India,
The Secretary of State for India, } by letter,
The Editors' Table,
The Branch Editors' Table,
The Editor of the "Dhárwár Vritt,"
The General Department.